

BIENNIAL REPORT

OF THE

ADJUTANT GENERAL



OF THE

TERRITORY OF HAWAII

1909-1910

Report of the Adjutant General of the Territory of Hawaii.

Territory of Hawaii,
Office of the Adjutant General.

Honolulu, March 18, 1911.

Honorable Walter F. Frear,
Governor of Hawaii.

Sir:—I have the honor to submit the following report of the operations of the Militia Department for the biennial period ending December 31, 1910.

The actual and authorized strength of the National Guard of Hawaii appears in the following table:

BRANCHES OF SERVICE.

	Actual Strength.		Authorized Strength	
	Officers	Enl. Men	Officers	Enl. Men
Adjutant General's Department..	1	..	1	....
Inspector General's Department..	1	..	1	....
Judge Advocate General's Department	1	..	1	....
Quartermaster's Department	1	..	1	1
Subsistence Department . . . . .	..	..	1	1
Medical Department	4	44	5	59
Pay Department	1	..	1	....
Corps of Engineers.	1	..	1	(a)
Ordnance Department	2	..	2	1
Signal Corps . . . . .	..	..	1	(a) 1
Infantry	36	477	50	1,887
	—	—	—	—
	47	521	65	1,950

(a) Number of enlisted men required.

**STRENGTH OF THE NATIONAL GUARD FOR PERIODS ENDING
DECEMBER 31ST, 1903, TO 1910.**

	General Officers..	General Staff Officers	Company Officers.	Total Commissioned Officers..	Non-commissioned: Musicians, Pri- vates, Etc.	Aggregate Strength.....
1903	6	7	26	39	453	491
1904	6	7	26	39	553	592
1905	6	7	27	40	534	574
1906	6	11	17	34	380	414
1907	10	8	16	34	495	529
1908	12	10	27	49	557	606
1909	12	10	25	47	572	619
1910	11	11	25	47	521	568

**STRENGTH SHOWN BY INSPECTION REPORTS OF UNITED
STATES ARMY OFFICER.**

1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
573	473	549	416	425	492	606	608

In order to comply with the regulations of the War Department, which require that a regiment shall consist of twelve companies, and in order that the Guard may furnish its necessary quota as a relief in the fortifications and perform other necessary work incident to the general scheme of the defense of this Territory, provision should be made for maintaining in Honolulu not less than twelve companies of infantry, which should also receive training as coast artillery, one signal company and one detachment of sanitary troops. To raise and maintain such a force in Honolulu is practically impossible unless adequate armory facilities are provided. With proper armory facilities it is believed that such a force could be raised and maintained. In addition to the maintenance of such a force in Honolulu, the companies on the Islands of Hawaii and Maui should be maintained, and armory facilities be provided therefor so that there will be sufficient room for drill and instruction as well as the proper storage and safeguarding of property.

EFFICIENCY AND INSTRUCTION.

That the National Guard of Hawaii is as efficient as present conditions permit, is an inference which may readily be drawn from the reports of the United States inspecting of-

ficers. That it is not as efficient as it should be is also true. The greatest factors sapping the efficiency of the National Guard are:

1. The lack of proper armory accommodations for instruction with necessary facilities for cleanliness and health, and

2. The fact that the members of the Guard have to respond several times a year to calls for special service, losing their own wages at from \$1.50 to \$4.00 per day, and receiving no remuneration to compensate them for the loss. The same is also true in part when the men are ordered into camp for five days, the enlisted men receiving from 50 cents per day for privates to \$1.50 per day for first sergeants from the United States Government, and losing their daily wages. When men earn from \$1.50 to \$4.00 per day as wages, they would thus lose during the encampment from \$5.00 to \$17.50.

Because of the conditions above set forth, the officers and enlisted men of the Guard have become disheartened, and it is only upon these conditions being remedied by the Legislature that the Guard may be maintained in anything like its present strength or any increase made.

The only way to remedy these conditions is by the construction of an armory and making provision for special service pay, say at \$2.00 per day for strictly Territorial service, and a provision for camp pay in addition to that received from the United States, to bring the pay for attendance at camp up to \$2.00 per day.

The next greatest need of the Guard is to have an officer of the United States Army detailed by the War Department as an instructor. Three attempts have been made without success to obtain the services of an officer of the Regular Service. There is a likelihood that officers of the Regular Service will be detailed to every militia organization under the terms of Senate Bill 8129, which was passed by the United States Senate, and will probably pass the House.*

The work of the Non-Commissioned Officer detailed by the War Department as an instructor of the National Guard of Hawaii has been of inestimable value, and if the Guard is increased in strength there will be sufficient work for the detail of a second Non-Commissioned Officer.

* The Extra Officers Bill was passed by Congress.

Report of instruction given by the noncommissioned officer detailed by the War Department for duty with the National Guard of Hawaii:

Date.	Subject.
	1909.
Nov. 19—	Short talk on duties of Noncommissioned Officers; present 24 non-commissioned officers.
Nov. 21—	Six Companies in one day camp. Instructions given: Manual of Arms, Company "B." Dressing, Turning, and Manual of Arms, Company "A." Extended order, line of squads from different formations, Company "G."
Nov. 22—	Noncommissioned officers' school; School of the Soldier; present 14 noncommissioned officers.
Dec. 2—	Duties of First Sergeants and Q. M. Sergeants in the field; present 5 noncommissioned officers.
Dec. 6—	Noncommissioned officers' school; School of the Squad; present 6 noncommissioned officers.
Dec. 9—	Military Correspondence, 1st Sergts. and Co. Clerks; present 6 enlisted men.
Dec. 12—	Six Companies in one day camp. Instructions given: Posting and relieving sentinels, Advance Guard; present Companies A, B, C, E, F and G.
Dec. 13—	Noncommissioned officers' school, Duties of Guides; present 8 noncommissioned officers.

Date.	Subject.
	1910.
Jan. 3—	Duties of Noncommissioned Officers, Duties of Guides, School of the Squad; present 3 officers and 10 noncommissioned officers, Company "D."
Jan. 4—	School of the Company, Care and Use of Equipment and Clothing; present 3 officers and 33 enlisted men, Company "D."
Jan. 5—	Records, Returns, Reports and Rosters; present 3 officers and 6 noncommissioned officers, Company "D."
Jan. 6—	School of the Soldier, School of the Squad, Guard Mounting; present 2 officers and 7 noncommissioned officers, Company "D."
Jan. 7—	School of the Company, Movements by Platoons, Guard Mounting, Loadings and Firings; present 3 officers and 41 enlisted men, Company "D."
Jan. 9—	In camp for one day. Tent Pitching, Guard Mounting, Extended Order and Company Inspection; present Company "D."
Jan. 14—	Records, Returns, Reports and Rosters; present 1 officer and 4 noncommissioned officers, Company "I."
Jan. 15—	Duties of Noncommissioned Officers, Records, Returns, Reports and Rosters; present 2 officers and 7 noncommissioned officers, Company "L."
Jan. 16—	Manual of Arms, Rolling Blanket Roll, Pitching Tents, Extended Order, Guard Mounting and Company Inspection; present 3 officers and 33 enlisted men, Company "L."
Jan. 17—	School of the Soldier, School of the Company; present 1 officer and 31 enlisted men, Company "I."

Date.	Subject.
Jan. 18	School of the Company, Company Inspection, Rolling Blanket Rolls; present 2 officers and 29 enlisted men, Company "I."
Jan. 19	School of the Company; present 2 officers and 29 enlisted men, Company "I."
Jan. 21	Firings, School of the Company; present 1 officer and 24 enlisted men, Company "I."
Jan. 23	In camp for one day, Tent Pitching, Advance Guard, Extended Order; present 2 officers and 40 enlisted men, Company "I."
Jan. 24	School of the Company, Extended Order; present 2 officers and 30 enlisted men, Company "L."
Jan. 26	School of the Company; present 3 officers and 27 enlisted men, Company "A."
Jan. 29	Marched to camp, no instruction given; present Company "A," 3 officers and 40 enlisted men; distance marched 4 miles.
Jan. 30	In camp, School of the Company, Extended Order, Outline of Advance Guard, Movements by Platoons, Duties of Guides, Obedience of Orders and Discipline. Tents were struck and rolled as prescribed in I. D. R. On return march, Company acting alone, Advance and Rear Guards; present 3 officers and 40 enlisted men, Company "A."
Feb. 9	Company Inspection, Company "A."
Feb. 13	Extended Order, Duties of Guides; present Companies A, B, C, E, F and G.
Feb. 15	Duties of Guides in successive formations; present Companies A, B and F.
Feb. 17	School of the Company; present 1 officer and 32 enlisted men, Company "B."
Feb. 20	School of the Company, Extended Order, School of the Battalion, Guard Mounting, Pitching Tents, Parade and Review, Inspection of Packs; present Companies E, F and G.
Feb. 23	School of the Company, Company "B."
Feb. 24	Movements by Platoons, Companies A and B.
Feb. 25	Company Inspection, Company "C."
Mar. 1	School of the Company, Guard Mounting, Company "A."
Mar. 2	Guard Mounting, Companies B, E and G.
Mar. 4	Guard Mounting, Posting and Relieving Sentinels, Companies E and F.
Mar. 7	Noncommissioned officers' school, Position and Aiming Drill, Guard Duty, School of the Squad, Loadings and Firings; present Companies A, B, E, F and G.
Mar. 8	Non-commissioned officers school, Position and Aiming Drill, Guard Duty, School of the Squad, Loadings and Firings, present Companies A, B, E, F and G.
Mar. 9	Instruction in Guard Duty and Military Paper Work with detachment 1st Infy., N. G. H., on duty at the U. S. Quarantine Station.
April 6	School of the Squad, Position and Aiming Drill, Company "A."
April 20	School of the Company, Position and Aiming Drill, Co. "A."
April 22	Noncommissioned officers' school, Instruction in Target Practice.
April 26-29	Instruction in Target Practice, Companies A, C, F and G.
May 3-6	Instruction in Target Practice, Companies B, E, & Hosp. Co.
May 10-13	Instruction in Target Practice, Companies A, B, C and F.
May 17-20	Instruction in Target Practice, Companies A, E, G & Hosp. Co.
May 22	On the Target Range.

- May 24—Instruction in Target Practice, Company "F."
 May 26—Instruction in Target Practice, Company "B."
 May 29—On the Target Range.
 June 5—On the Target Range.
 June 9—On the Target Range.
 June 10—On the Target Range.
 June 12—On the Target Range.
 June 19—On the Target Range.
 June 26—On the Target Range.
 July 3—On the Target Range.
 July 8—Care and Use of the Rifle on the Target Range, Company "D."
 July 10—On the Target Range, 500 yards, Company "D," 3 officers and 15 enlisted men.
 July 11—Duties of Guides, Formation of Company and Battalion, Guard Mounting; present 1 officer and 8 noncommissioned officers, Company "D."
 July 12—Care of the Rifle, School of the Company; present 2 officers and 24 enlisted men, Company "D."
 July 13—On the Target Range, 200 and 300 yards; present 2 officers and 8 enlisted men, Company "D."
 July 17—On the Target Range, 200, 300 and 500 yards; present 3 officers and 15 enlisted men, Company "D."
 July 31—Gallery Practice, 1 officer and 7 enlisted men, Company "I."
 Aug. 2—Advance Guard and Outpost; present 1 officer and 14 enlisted men, Company "I."
 Aug. 5—Advance Guard and Outpost; present 1 officer and 12 enlisted men, Company "L."
 Aug. 6—Advance Guard and Outpost; present 1 officer and 14 enlisted men, Company "L."
 Aug. 7—Target Practice, 50-foot range, service ammunition; present 3 Officers and 26 enlisted men, Company "L."
 Aug. 14—Target Practice, 200 yards; present 2 officers and 21 enlisted men, Company "I."
 Aug. 21—Practice March, Companies A, B, C, E, F, G, and 1st Hosp. Co., distance marched about 7 miles.
 Aug. 22—Paper work of Companies, Company Officers.
 Sept. 1—Company Records and Reports, Company Officers.
 Sept. 8—Company Reports and Returns, Company Officers.
 Sept. 11—Reports, Returns and Requisitions, Company Officers.
 Oct. 6—Noncommissioned officers' school, Care of Records, Companies A, B and G.
 Oct. 14—Care and Use of the Rifle, Company "B."
 Oct. 19—Company Inspection, Company "A."
 Oct. 25—Guard Mounting, Companies E and G.
 Nov. 2—Leading the Squad, Company "A."
 Nov. 8—Guard Duty, Company "F."
 Nov. 16—Guard Mounting and Guard Duty, Company "A."
 Nov. 23—School of the Company, Guard Mounting, Company "A."
 Nov. 25—School of the Company, Company "G."
 Dec. 3—School of the Squad, Company "I."
 Dec. 8—School of the Squad, Company, Guard Mounting and Guard Duty, Company "D."
 Dec. 9—School of the Squad, Guard Mounting, Guard Duty, Co. "D."

The following report shows the nature of the instruction given at the encampment of Company A, 1st Infantry, and illustrates how much time is spent and hard work performed by companies in endeavoring to raise their efficiency.

"Sir:—In compliance with verbal instructions, I have the honor to make the following report of duties performed by me January 29th and 30th, 1910, while in camp with Company "A," 1st Infantry, N. G. H.:

Left Drill Shed at 4 p. m. January 29, boarded electric car at 4:10 p. m., marched from end of Waialae line about 4 miles, went into camp about 6 p. m.

Sunday, January 30th, Company formed for drill at 8 a. m., close order drill half hour, extended order drill one and a half hours, outline of advance guard half hour, movements by platoon half hour, Company dismissed at 11 a. m. During this time the following subjects were explained to the Company: duties of guides, obedience of orders and discipline; dinner served at 12 noon, wagon loaded at 2:15 p. m., first call sounded at 2:20 p. m., assembly at 2.30 p. m., men assembled in front of their tents, tents were struck and rolls made up as prescribed in I. D. R., left camp at 2:55 p. m. The march to the end of the car line was made at the rate of march that would be taken by large command ($2\frac{1}{2}$ to $2\frac{3}{4}$ miles per hour). For the first half of the distance an advance guard was sent out the same as if the Company was acting alone; the last half of the distance the advance guard was called in and a rear guard sent out under the same conditions. Arrived at Drill Shed about 5 p. m.

The equipment of the Company seems to be in good condition except the blanket roll straps, which have never been issued."

SPECIAL INSTRUCTION.

A school for officers in map reading was inaugurated during the month of January, 1910, and school was held in the months of January, February, and May with a considerable degree of success.

In the month of September a camp of instruction for officers was held at Fort Shafter under the command of Lieut.-Colonel R. L. Bullard, Eighth United States Infantry. Unquestionably at that camp the officers assimilated more of the actual requirements for field service than could have been imparted to them in any other way, and the standard of their efficiency has been materially raised.

The importance of having the National Guard of Hawaii in a thoroughly efficient condition is one of the most important matters to come before the Legislature, and its full significance should be thoroughly understood and legislation passed to remedy any existing defects in the present conditions.

Under the Act of May 27, 1908, the Organized Militia was made a part of the First Line of defense with the Regular troops. That Act provides that the Organized Militia shall, in time of emergency, be called into the service of the United States in advance of any Volunteer force, marking the first time in history that the powers relative to the militia granted by the Constitution to Congress have been exercised.

The United States may now for the first time carry into execution a scheme for the organization of the land forces of the United States in time of peace with a view to the immediate utilization of such organization on the outbreak of war.

In order to have that portion of such a force as may be composed of the Organized Militia at the highest state of efficiency, it is necessary for the States and Territories, as well as the Federal Government, to bend every effort in time of peace along those lines which will produce the desired result. One of the greatest factors in the efficiency of militia is proper instruction, which may only be properly given where there are necessary facilities for such instruction, to-wit, in an armory of adequate proportions, suitably appointed and equipped, where property may be safeguarded in every respect, and where facilities for cleanliness and sanitation are provided.

ARMORIES.

1. An armory is necessary in Honolulu of sufficient size to accommodate one Regiment of Infantry, one Signal Company, and one Detachment of Sanitary Troops, with offices for General and Regimental Headquarters and storage room for all staff departments. There should also be sufficient room for a library, a gymnasium and a reading room for the enlisted men and a large drill hall.

2. An armory sufficient for one Company is necessary in Lahaina. This armory, if a wooden building, should have one room of reinforced concrete in which to store arms and equipment.

3. The armories in Wailuku and Hilo should be repaired and painted and each should have a room of reinforced concrete in which to store arms and equipment.

If it is desired to maintain the National Guard in an efficient condition suitable armory accommodations should be provided, for, because of the lack of such accommodations and facilities, many of the enlisted men in Honolulu, upon the completion of their enlistments, have refused to reënlist, and many of the officers and men who are now members of the Guard have expressed a determination to leave the Guard upon the completion of their terms of service unless provision is made by this Legislature for the construction of an armory in Honolulu.

It is only fair to say that most of the men who have refused to reënlist (many of them having served several enlistments) state that they leave the Guard with regret, and would willingly reënlist if a new armory were constructed. There are also many young men in Honolulu who have signified an intention of becoming members of the Guard upon the construction of an armory, and it is believed that upon the completion of an armory a Regiment of Infantry, a Signal Company, and a Detachment of Sanitary Troops could easily be raised and maintained in Honolulu.

The above described condition of affairs exists for the following reasons:

The dust in dry weather and the rain in wet weather blows into the Drill Shed and into the company rooms through the large ventilating spaces. The roof is defective and leaks badly. The rain and dust settle on the guns and other property, making it impossible to keep such property in good condition. In spite of the fact that the utmost care is exercised under the existing conditions and the pieces kept well greased while in their racks, they show very plainly the effects of being subjected to the conditions herein set forth, and unless something is done to remedy those conditions the arms will soon be useless and unfit for service, entailing a large loss to the United States Government.

The constant greasing to protect the pieces and removal of the grease in order that the arms may be used for purposes of drill and instruction entails a great deal of labor. This is the only method which presents even partially effective results in the care and protection of the pieces. By the use of this method, even when exercising the greatest care, oil and grease gradually saturates the wooden parts of the pieces and gets on the gun slings and the coats of the men, soon making the coats look greasy and dirty and requiring their frequent washing. It is impossible to make the building rat-proof, and much valuable property has been entirely destroyed by rats.

There are no urinals or closets in the armory, the sewer having become defective and the closets taken out.

The building is poorly lighted and is not a safe place in which to keep property of any kind.

Without an armory properly constructed no property can be sufficiently protected and safe, and no militia organization can ever hope to attain a high state of efficiency when they see on every side property improperly cared for and deteriorating through almost criminal neglect, that they are powerless to remedy, and where there are no facilities for the mental, moral and physical upbuilding of the organization, and no toilet or bathing facilities provided.

Such a condition of affairs strikes directly at the very foundation of discipline and produces a desire to hurry away from and remain away from such surroundings, and too much praise cannot be bestowed upon the field and line officers and the enlisted men of the National Guard of Hawaii for maintaining their organization under such disheartening circumstances.

The Territorial Government has made every effort to secure the return of the "Drill Shed Lot" to the Territory, the following excerpt from the letter of Hon. William H. Taft, as Secretary of War, under date of November 15, 1904, showing the status of those negotiations:

"From personal observation I am of opinion that this property can properly be given up for an armory as soon as other arrangements have been made for the housing of Government troops."

I am informed that it is probable that the War Department will construct administration and storage buildings on the "Drill Shed Lot." Therefore I desire to make the following recommendations:

1. That an effort be made to secure an appropriation from the Legislature for the construction of an armory at Honolulu, wherein there may be ample toilet and bathing facilities, a gymnasium, library, school rooms, chaplain's study, social hall for the men, and such other provisions as may be necessary to attract and hold the interest of the members of the Guard, as well as a large drill hall, to cost \$125,000.00

2. That the Legislature be requested to appropriate the sum of \$10,000.00 for armories outside of Honolulu, to be used as follows:

For repairing and painting the armory at Hilo and constructing a concrete room therein for the proper and safe storage of property, \$1,400.00.

For repairing and painting the armory at Wailuku and constructing lockers for the clothing and equipment of the

individual members thereof and constructing a concrete room in said armory for the proper and safe storage of property, \$1,600.00.

For the construction of an armory at Lahaina with lockers and concrete room for the proper and safe storage of property, \$7,000.00.

Total, \$135,000.00.

SPECIAL DUTY PAY.

For years the members of the National Guard, in addition to the time voluntarily given to drill and instruction, have been called upon several times a year to perform some public service without remuneration. This service has always been cheerfully rendered, although it generally meant a financial loss to many who rendered the service, of from a portion to the whole of a day's wages at the rate of from \$1.50 to \$4.00 per day, according to the earning capacity of the man.

The time has arrived when the Territory will have to meet the same conditions which exist on the mainland. There, in order to secure the services of their National Guards for duty other than drill or parade, laws have been framed providing for the payment of all members of the Guard performing the service. The members of the National Guard of Hawaii, while they are willing to give any time at their own disposal, either day or night, to the endeavor to perfect themselves in drill, discipline and efficiency, and to turn out for a parade on National holidays, they are not willing longer to perform public service by reason of which they will have to sacrifice a portion of, or the whole of, the wages upon which they have to rely in order to clothe and feed themselves and their families.

The laborer is worthy of his hire, and there is no other vocation in life where men are called upon to pay for performing a public service, either directly or through the loss of wages, as they are in the National Guard of Hawaii. Looked at from another viewpoint, the members of the National Guard are called upon to pay out of and from their own means the indebtedness of the Territory. Such a condition of affairs is a disgrace to the patriotism and public spirit of the people of this Territory, and should not be permitted to continue.

This Territory has been backward in all things relating to its National Guard, since annexation apparently entertaining the opinion that the Federal Government should provide for the safeguarding of local as well as Federal interests. The militia principle of protection and defense is one of the basic

principles provided for by the Constitution of the United States, and has been recognized by every Congress of the United States for over one hundred years. This principle has become ingrained into the American people to such an extent that, while a larger standing army is required, it seems almost impossible to get Congress to increase its strength. The other States and Territories recognize their obligation to the Federal Government to maintain an efficient militia, and it is proper and necessary that the Territory of Hawaii should take its proper place and, like the other States and Territories, enact a law making provision for special service pay for the men who are giving their own time and energy to the end that they may be able to ensure to the citizens the protection guaranteed by the Constitution.

A law should be enacted similar to those in the States, under the provisions of which, whenever any portion of the National Guard is ordered out for riot duty, or any other duty which in the opinion of the Governor is necessary for the preservation of order or the interests of the Territory, a reasonable compensation should be provided for Officers, and all enlisted men performing such service should be paid at the rate of two dollars per day. The law should also contain a provision that whenever any portion of the National Guard is ordered by the Governor into camp or on duty under the provisions of the United States Militia Law, under the provisions of which enlisted men receive from 50 cents per day for privates to \$1.50 per day for first sergeants, that each enlisted man performing such service should be paid a sum, which together with the sum received from the United States, will amount to at least two dollars per day.

It is believed that the sum of \$20,000.00 would be ample to meet any expense incident to any special service ordered within the next biennial period. Any unused portion of the appropriation at the end of the period would be covered back into the Treasury.

ADMINISTRATION.

The office of Adjutant General was made a salaried position by the Legislature of 1909, in that respect making provision for payment for the departmental work of the Guard, and placing this Territory on an equality with the other States and Territories.

The present incumbent is under bonds to the Territory in the sum of \$2,500.00, and to the United States Government in the sum of \$5,000.00.

The work of the office during the years 1909 and 1910 has greatly increased over that of the preceding years, which is shown by the following table:

	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
Letters	70	238	440	714	717
General Orders Issued	8	52	33	19	28
Special Orders Issued	10	12	27	27	28
Circulars Issued . . . . .	..	3	1	3	4
Forms . . . . .	..	27	..	..	2
Returns War Department	7	7	7	7	7
Reports	2	23	196	208	116
Records Enlistments . . . . .	..	219	272	242	136
	97	581	972	1,358	1,238

The paper work of this office is very exacting, requiring the constant attention of the Adjutant General and of the clerical force, which consists of the clerk and assistant paid from Territorial funds, and the non-commissioned officer detailed by the War Department as an instructor. Both of these men have had thorough schooling in paper work as sergeants in the Regular Service, which enables the work of this office to be handled with greater facility than formerly. At the suggestion of the War Department the noncommissioned officer detailed by the War Department is paid for clerical work in the day time, as his work of instruction is performed almost entirely at night.

APPROPRIATIONS RECOMMENDED.

Specific Salaries.

Adjutant General, 24 months at \$275.00—	\$6,600.00
Clerk and assistant, 24 months at \$85.00..	2,040.00
Janitor and Armorer, 24 mo. at \$55.00..	1,320.00
	\$ 9,960.00

Expenses of National Guard.

Monthly allowances to companies (12 infantry companies, one signal company, and one detachment of sanitary troops in Honolulu; one company in Hilo, and two companies on Maui); transportation, subsistence, labor, supplies and promotion of efficiency	15,500.00
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Armories.

For the erection of an Armory at Honolulu for 12 companies of infantry, one signal company, and

one detachment of sanitary troops, with offices for General and Regimental Headquarters and departments	125,000.00
For an Armory at Lahaina with reinforced concrete room for storage of property.....	7,000.00
For reinforced concrete rooms, repairs, painting and lockers for armories at Hilo and Wailuku..	3,000.00

Special Duty Pay.

For troops when on riot or any other duty which in the opinion of the Governor is necessary for the preservation of the interest of the Territory.	20,000.00
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RECORD OF EVENTS.

1909.

- January 7—School for Officers inaugurated (instruction in map reading).
 February 12—Parade in commemoration of the one hundredth anniversary of the birth of President Lincoln.
 February 18-22—Encampment with Regular troops at "Camp S. M. Damon."
 February 22—Annual inspection by Major Samuel W. Dunning, Twentieth U. S. Infantry.
 May 30—Parade and decoration of graves.
 June 12 and 13—Practice march of Company "C," First Infantry.
 July 4—Parade and salute.
 August 4—Territorial Rifle Team proceeds to National Competition at Camp Perry, Ohio.

1910.

- January 9—Encampment of Company "D," First Infantry.
 January 29, 30—Practice March and Encampment of Company "A," First Infantry.
 February 13, 16 and 17—Annual inspection by Major Samuel W. Dunning, Twentieth U. S. Infantry.
 March 8, 9, 10, 11, 14, 15—Company competitive inspections in drill and guard duty for prizes. First Lieutenant A. M. Pardee, Twentieth U. S. Infantry, inspecting officer.
 March 8—Quarantine camp established.
 April 15—Military census taken.
 April 15—Escort and salute to His Imperial Highness Prince Tsai Tao.

- April 22—Quarantine discontinued.
- April 28—Award of prizes for proficiency in drill and guard duty.
- May 30—Parade and decoration of graves.
- July 20—Territorial Rifle Team proceeds to National Competition at Camp Perry, Ohio.
- September 13—Salute for His Imperial Highness Prince Tsai Hsun.
- September 17 to 24—Camp of instruction for officers.
- September 25—Hilo Boarding School furnished rifles for drill purposes.
- October 31—Award of prizes for excellence in target practice.
- November 6—Guard of Honor and Escort during funeral obsequies of Honorable Archibald Scott Cleghorn.
- December 4—Inspection of Companies "I" and "L" at Wailuku and Lahaina in drill and guard duty for prizes. First Lieutenant A. M. Pardee, Twentieth U. S. Infantry, inspecting officer.
- December 11—Inspection of Company "D" at Hilo in drill and guard duty for prizes. First Lieutenant A. M. Pardee, Twentieth U. S. Infantry, inspecting officer.
- December 19-23—Inspection of Company property by Major Gustave Rose, First Infantry, N. G. H.

COMPLIANCE WITH UNITED STATES MILITIA LAW FROM 1903 TO 1910.

The National Guard of Hawaii has complied with the orders of the War Department in regard to work required to be performed, and has conformed to the United States Army organization in every respect except that of having the required number of companies.

The following tables show a portion of the work performed:

SPECIAL INSPECTIONS BY U. S. ARMY OFFICERS.

Organization.	Station.	Special inspection, 1904.		No. of practice marches, drills, and days in camp of instruction. (Sec. 18).	Drills.....	Camp of instruction (days).....	Practice marches.....	Rifle-practice figure of merit.....	Armed, uniformed and equipped....	Conformity to U. S. Army organization.....
		Organized strength.	Per cent. absent.....							
First Infantry:										
Headquarters.....	Honolulu.....	11	9.62	.....	16	.....	.....	(a)	Yes.	Yes.
Company A.....	do.....	3	36.73	.....	16	5	.....	(a)	Yes.	Yes.
Company B.....	do.....	3	21.74	.....	3	5	.....	(a)	Yes.	Yes.
Company C.....	do.....	3	51.06	.....	42	6	.....	(a)	Yes.	Yes.
Company D.....	do.....	3	26.67	.....	18	5	.....	(a)	Yes.	Yes.
Company E.....	do.....	3	13.95	.....	60	5	2	(a)	Yes.	Yes.
Company F.....	do.....	2	1.64	.....	8	5	.....	(a)	Yes.	Yes.
Company G.....	do.....	3	17.78	.....	14	5	.....	(a)	Yes.	Yes.
Company H.....	do.....	3	33.33	.....	32	5	.....	(a)	Yes.	Yes.
Company I.....	do.....	2	32.61	.....			.....	(a)	Yes.	Yes.
Total.....		36	473	23.68						

^a There was no target practice in 1903, except by Company D, at Hilo, Island of Hawaii, during the months of January, February and March, 1903. Range, 200 yards.

Organization.	Station.	Special inspection, 1905.		Per cent. absent.....	Practice marches....	Camp of instruction (days).....	Drills <i>a</i>	Rifle-practice figure of merit.....	Armed, uniformed and equipped....	Conformity to U. S. Army organization
		Organized strength.	Enlisted Men.								Total.....
General Headquarters.....		6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
First Infantry:										
Headquarters and band.....	Honolulu.....	7	36	43	6.97	.....	.....	(b)	Yes.	Yes.
Company A.....	do.....	3	41	44	27.27	.....	24	(b)	Yes.	Yes.
Company B.....	do.....	2	45	47	14.89	.....	26	(b)	Yes.	Yes.
Company C.....	do.....	2	49	51	27.45	.....	3	(b)	Yes.	Yes.
Company D.....	Hilo, Hawaii.....	3	51	54	14.81	.....	47	(b)	Yes.	Yes.
Company E.....	Honolulu.....	3	60	63	39.68	.....	15	(b)	Yes.	Yes.
Company F.....	do.....	3	66	69	0.00	.....	5	(b)	No.	Yes.
Company G.....	do.....	3	41	44	31.81	.....	40	(b)	Yes.	Yes.
Company H.....	do.....	3	49	52	48.07	.....	13	(b)	Yes.	Yes.
Company I.....	Waikuku, Maui.....	2	43	45	60.00	.....	1	(b)	Yes.	Yes.
Total.....		31	481	512	26.36	.....	37	.....	.....	.....
Hospital Corps.....	Honolulu.....	..	9	9	0.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	Yes.
Signal Corps.....	do.....	2	20	22	4.54	.....	.....	.....	.....	Yes.
Grand total.....		39	510	549	24.77	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

a Each company has had a number of drills at which the requisite two-thirds of the members were not present.
b No practice.

Organization.	Station.	Special inspection, 1906.		No. of practice marches, drills, and days in camp of instruction. (Sec. 18).	Rifle-practice figure of merit.....	Armed, uniformed and equipped....	Conformity to U. S. Army organization.....
		Organized strength.	Per cent. absent.....				
General Headquarters.....	Honolulu.....	6	====	.....	...	Yes.	Yes
First Infantry:							
Headquarters and band.....	do.....	10	35	.....	...	Yes.	Yes.
Company A.....	do.....	..	..	.....	(c)	Yes.	Yes.
Company B.....	do.....	2	42	.....	12	Yes.	Yes.
Company C.....	do.....	2	32	.....	15	Yes.	Yes.
Company D.....	do.....	2	34	.....	d10	Yes.	Yes.
Company E.....	Hilo, Hawaii.....	3	44	.....	40	Yes.	Yes.
Company F.....	Honolulu.....	2	52	.....	40	Yes.	Yes.
Company G.....	do.....	2	66	.....	71	Yes.	Yes.
Company H.....	do.....	3	38	.....	20	Yes.	Yes.
Company I.....	do.....	..	..	.....	.....	Yes.	Yes.
Company I'.....	Waituku, Maui.....	2	37	.....	26	Yes.	Yes.
Total.....		26	346	.....	.....	Yes.	Yes.
Hospital Corps.....	Honolulu.....	..	17	.....	30	Yes.	Yes.
Signal Corps.....	do.....	2	15	.....	45	Yes.	Yes.
Grand total.....		34	382	.....	.....

^a Excused by the Governor.

^b Mustered out prior to inspection.

^c No report received.

^d Mustered out after inspection.

^e Company I and a portion of Company F and of the Signal Corps were on active duty in May, 1905, for 5 days at Lahaina, Maui.

Organization.	Station.	Special inspection, 1907.		Per cent. absent.....	No. of practice marches, drills, and days in camp of instruction. (Sec 18).	Rifle-practice figure of merit.....	Armed, uniformed and equipped....	Conformity to U. S. Army organization
		Organized strength.	Enlisted Men.					
General Headquarters.....	Honolulu.....	6	6	100				
First Infantry:								
Headquarters and band.....	do.....	11	45	15.56	(a)	24	No.	No.
Company B.....	do.....	3	47	29.79	(a)	24	No.	No.
Company D.....	Hilo, Hawaii.....	3	50	14.00	(a)	40	No.	No.
Company E.....	Honolulu.....	3	59	25.42	(a)	24	No.	No.
Company F.....	do.....	3	63	0.00	(a)	47	No.	No.
Company G.....	do.....	3	48	19.61	(a)	24	No.	No.
Company I.....	Wahuku, Maui....	3	62	20.97	(a)	24	No.	No.
Total.....		29	377	17.51				
Hospital Corps.....	Honolulu.....	2	21	28.57	(a)	24	No.	No.
Signal Corps.....	do.....	2	21	42.86	(a)	26	No.	No.
Grand total.....		37	388	19.06				

^a Excused by the Governor because of no appropriation by the Territory to that end.
^b Refers to band.
^c Practice at 200 yards only.

Organization.	Station.	Special inspection, Feb., 1908		No. of practice marches, drills, and days in camp of instruction. (Sec. 18).	Rifle-practice figure of merit.....	Armed, uniformed and equipped....	Conformity to U. S. Army organization
		Organized strength.	Per cent. absent.....				
		Officers.....	Enlisted Men.	Practice marches....	Camp of instruction (days).....	Drills.....	
Adjutant General's Department	Honolulu.....	3	..	..	..	..	..
Inspector General's Department	do.....	1	..	..	..	..	..
Judge Advocate General's Department.....	do.....	1	..	..	..	..	..
Medical Department.....	do.....	4	..	..	..	..	Yes.
Hospital Corps.....	do.....	33	..	0.00	..	49	7.35
Corps of Engineers.....	do.....	1	..	..	..	..	..
Ordnance Department.....	do.....	2	61	0.00	..	..	..
Signal Corps: First Company	do.....	2	38	7.69	5	35	29.19
First Infantry:							
Headquarters.....	do.....	8	6	0.00	..	..	No.
Band.....	do.....	28	28	0.00	..	48	75.00
Company B.....	do.....	3	59	3.23	5	60	34.53
Company D.....	Hilo, Hawaii.....	3	51	1.85	5	52	20.66
Company E.....	Honolulu.....	3	58	0.00	5	36	22.46
Company F.....	do.....	3	60	9.52	5	33	66.81
Company G.....	do.....	3	58	3.28	5	33	40.00
Company I.....	Waituku, Maui... ..	3	60	23.81	5	36	11.27
Total.....		26	380	6.40			
Grand total.....		40	452	5.89			

^a Includes 1 officer connected also with the quartermaster's department and with the commissary's department.
^b Connected also with the quartermaster's department.

Conformity to U. S. Army organization

Armed, uniformed and equipped

Rifle-practice figure of merit

No. of practice marches, drills, and days in camp of instruction. (Sec. 18.)

Drills

Camp of instruction (days)

Practice marches

Per cent. absent

Total

Enlisted Men

Officers

Station

Organization

Adjutant General's Department	Honolulu	1	1	0.00	0.00	46	46	0.00	(a)	(a)	40	6.50	Yes.
Judge Advocate General's Department	do	1	1	0.00	0.00	4	4	0.00	(a)	(a)	40	6.50	Yes.
Quartermaster's Department	do	1	1	0.00	0.00	4	4	0.00	(a)	(a)	40	6.50	Yes.
Medical Department	do	4	4	0.00	0.00	4	4	0.00	(a)	(a)	40	6.50	Yes.
First Hospital Company	do	1	1	0.00	0.00	46	46	0.00	(a)	(a)	40	6.50	Yes.
Pay Department	do	1	1	0.00	0.00	1	1	0.00	(a)	(a)	40	6.50	Yes.
Corps of Engineers	do	1	1	0.00	0.00	1	1	0.00	(a)	(a)	40	6.50	Yes.
Ordnance Department	do	2	2	0.00	0.00	62	62	0.00	(a)	(a)	40	6.50	Yes.
Signal Corps	do	1	1	0.00	0.00	1	1	0.00	(a)	(a)	40	6.50	Yes.
First Infantry:													
Headquarters	do	10	18	5.56	5.56	8	18	5.56	(a)	(a)	24	18.67	Yes.
Band	do	3	28	14.29	14.29	45	48	12.50	(a)	(a)	24	18.67	Yes.
Company A	do	3	49	52	1.92	52	55	12.73	(a)	(a)	24	18.67	Yes.
Company B	do	3	52	55	12.73	54	57	12.28	(a)	(a)	24	18.67	Yes.
Company C	do	3	62	65	1.54	48	51	17.65	(a)	(a)	24	18.67	Yes.
Company D	Hilo, Hawaii	3	58	61	9.84	53	56	8.93	(a)	(a)	24	18.67	Yes.
Company E	Honolulu	3	54	57	12.28	54	57	12.28	(a)	(a)	24	18.67	Yes.
Company F	do	3	48	51	17.65	54	57	12.28	(a)	(a)	24	18.67	Yes.
Company G	do	3	58	61	9.84	53	56	8.93	(a)	(a)	24	18.67	Yes.
Company H	do	3	53	56	8.93	54	57	12.28	(a)	(a)	24	18.67	Yes.
Company I	Waikuku, Maui	3	53	56	8.93	54	57	12.28	(a)	(a)	24	18.67	Yes.
Company J	do	3	54	57	12.28	54	57	12.28	(a)	(a)	24	18.67	Yes.
Company K	Lahaina, Maui	3	54	57	12.28	54	57	12.28	(a)	(a)	24	18.67	Yes.
Company L	do	3	54	57	12.28	54	57	12.28	(a)	(a)	24	18.67	Yes.
Total		37	511	548	8.58	49	606	7.75			34	4.84	Yes.
Grand total		49	557	606	7.75								

^b Includes 1 inspector of small-arms practice.

^a Excused by the Governor.

^c Mustered in December 4, 1908; had also 11 drills as a recruit company prior to being mustered in.

Organization.	Station.	Organized strength.		Per cent. absent.....	Drills.....	Assemblies for target practice....	Camp of instruction (days).....	Practice marches...	Rifle-practice figure of merit.....	Sufficiently armed, uniformed, and equipped	Conformity to U. S. Army organization
		Officers.....	Enlisted Men.								
Adjutant General's Department	Honolulu.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Judge Advocate General's Department.....	do.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Quartermaster's Department	do.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Medical Department:											
Hospital Company.....	do.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hospital Company.....	(a).....	51	51	15.69	.....	.....	5	.....	8.67	Yes.	Yes.
Pay Department.....	do.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Company of Engineers.....	do.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ordnance Department.....	do.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
First Infantry:											
Headquarters.....	Honolulu.....	11	6	5.88	.....	.....	.....	.....	82.35	Yes.	Yes.
Band	do.....	28	28	3.57	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Yes.	Yes.
Company A.....	do.....	3	53	28.57	.....	.....	5	.....	32.87	Yes.	Yes.
Company B.....	do.....	2	53	18.18	.....	.....	5	.....	7.27	Yes.	Yes.
Company C.....	do.....	3	61	37.50	.....	.....	1	.....	2.15	Yes.	Yes.
Company D.....	Hilo, Hawaii.....	3	48	7.84	.....	.....	1	.....	17.36	Yes.	Yes.
Company E.....	Honolulu.....	3	61	18.75	.....	.....	5	.....	2.31	Yes.	Yes.
Company F.....	do.....	2	48	14.00	.....	.....	5	.....	19.27	Yes.	Yes.
Company G.....	do.....	3	58	22.95	.....	.....	5	.....	(c)	Yes.	Yes.
Company I.....	Wailuku, Maui.....	3	38	12.20	.....	.....	5	.....	(c)	Yes.	Yes.
Company L.....	Labaina, Maui.....	3	56	11.86	.....	.....	5	.....	(c)	Yes.	Yes.
Total.....		36	510	18.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grand total.....		47	608	17.93	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

^a Hospital company located at Honolulu and a detachment at Wailuku.

^b Includes 1 inspector of small-arms practice.

^c No practice.

REPORTS OF DRILL, FIELD INSTRUCTION AND TARGET PRACTICE.

1903.

	Camp of Instruction		Rendezvous for Target Practice		Rendezvous for Drill		Inspections U. S. Officer	
	Average		Average		Average			
	No. Days	Strength Present	No. Times	Strength Present	No. Times	Strength Present	Dates	
Company A....	5	48	..	..	16	37	May 30, 1903	
Company B....	5	39	..	..	16	32	" " "	
Company C....	5	35	..	..	3	36	" " "	
Company D....	6	43	..	..	42	42	June 15, 1903	
Company E....	5	48	..	..	18	38	May 30, 1903	
Company F....	5	65	..	..	60	44	" " "	
Company G....	5	47	..	..	8	37	" " "	
Company H....	5	48	..	..	14	21	" " "	
Company I....	5	..	..	..	32	26		

1904.

	Camp of Instruction		Rendezvous for Target Practice		Rendezvous for Drill		Inspections U. S. Officer	
	Average		Average		Average			
	No. Days	Strength Present	No. Times	Strength Present	No. Times	Strength Present	Dates	
Company A....	5	29	..	..	24	51	Mch. 27, 1904	
Company B....	5	38	..	..	26	55	" " "	
Company C....	5	37	..	..	3	41	" " "	
Company D....	6	44	..	..	47	50	" " "	
Company E....	5	49	..	..	15	42	" 27, "	
Company F....	5	62	..	..	40	60	" " "	
Company G....	5	35	..	..	13	35	" " "	
Company H....	5	25	..	..	1	40	" " "	
Company I....	7	43	..	..	37	43	April 2, "	

1905.

	Camp of Instruction		Rendezvous for Target Practice		Rendezvous for Drill		Inspections U. S. Officer	
	Average		Average		Average			
	No. Days	Strength Present	No. Times	Strength Present	No. Times	Strength Present	Dates	
Company A....	12	40	Mch. 19, 1905	
Company B....	1	36	15	36	" " "	
Company C....	10	35	" " "	
Company D....	1	40	40	42	" " "	
Company E....	1	38	40	46	" " "	
Company F....	1	48	71	55	" " "	
Company G....	1	30	20	30	" " "	
Company H....	1	36	..	..	" " "
Company I....	1	30	26	30	" " "	
Company H. C....	30	15	" " "	
Company S. C....	1	21	45	16	" " "	

All members of all Companies have had instruction in aiming and sighting drills and gallery practice in firing; 80 per cent. have had practice at 200 yards range and 8 per cent. at long ranges, from which 8 per cent. a team was selected to go to Sea Girt.

Companies excused from participating in annual encampment because of no Territorial appropriation. Company I, a portion of Company F, and a portion of Signal Corps were on active duty for five days in connection with Japanese strike at Lahaina in May, 1905.

1906.

	Camp of Instruction Days	Average		Average		Average		U. S. Officer Dates
		No.	Strength	No.	Strength	No.	Strength	
Company B....	2	35	..	..	24	35	Mch. ...	1906
Company D....	..	..	..	..	40	40	" ..	" "
Company E....	2	42	..	..	24	42	" ..	" "
Company F....	2	60	..	..	47	60	" ..	" "
Company G....	2	34	..	..	24	35	" ..	" "
Company I....	..	..	..	..	24	26	" ..	" "
Band.....	..	..	..	..	24	28	" ..	" "
Signal Corps...	..	..	..	..	26	17	" ..	" "
Hospital Corps.	2	16	..	..	24	18	" ..	" "

All of the Companies were excused by the Governor from Practice Marches and Camp of Instruction for not less than five days, because there was no money appropriated by the Territory to meet the expense incident to such instruction.

The Companies have all had constant Gallery Practice and considerable rifle practice at 200 yards, but were unable to pursue any regular course of instruction by reason of lack of funds with which to keep the ranges in proper repair.

1907.

	Camp of Instruction Days	Average		Average		Average		U. S. Officer Dates
		No.	Strength	No.	Strength	No.	Strength	
Company B....	5	75	6	80	48	65	Feb. 23,	1907
Company D....	5	85	32	11	60	75	" "	" "
Company E....	5	74	30	85	52	75	" "	" "
Company F....	5	100	11	93	36	90	" "	" "
Company G....	5	82	..	..	33	53	" "	" "
Company I....	5	77	30	35	36	40	" "	" "
Signal Co.....	5	46	10	33	35	90	" "	" "
Hospital Co....	5	82	..	..	49	90	" "	" "

Companies B, D, E, G and Signal Company had Gallery Practice and Special Course C.

Company F had Gallery Practice and Special Courses B and C. Company I and Hospital Company had Special Course C.

1908.

	Camp of Instruction		Rendezvous for Target Practice		Rendezvous for Drill		Rendezvous for Inspections U. S. Officer	
	Average Percentage		Average Percentage		Average Percentage		Average Percentage	
	No. Days	Strength Present	No. Times	Strength Present	No. Times	Strength Present	Dates	
Company A.....	24	69	Feb.	23, 1908
Company B.....	24	68	"	" "
Company C.....	7	72	"	" "
Company D.....	30	28	54	76	"	13, "
Company E.....	39	89	"	23, "
Company F.....	24	70	"	" "
Company G.....	5	25	26	69	"	" "
Company I.....	24	67	"	16, "
Company L.....	1	71	34	73	"	" "
Hospital Co....	40	67	"	23, "

Company C mustered in December 4, 1908.

Company L mustered in July 29, 1908.

All Companies stationed in Honolulu have had Gallery Practice and range practice at 200, 300 and 500 yards. Companies D and I have also had range practice at the same ranges. Company L has had no range practice.

All Companies were excused by the Governor from participation in Practice Marches and Camps of Instruction.

Company D has had 3 days in Camp of Instruction.

Company I has had 7 days (not consecutive) of Camp Instruction.

Company C, as a recruit company prior to being mustered in, had rendezvous for drill 11 times with 86 per cent. attendance.

1909.

	Camp of Instruction		Rendezvous for Target Practice		Rendezvous for Drill		Rendezvous for Inspections U. S. Officer	
	Average Percentage		Average Percentage		Average Percentage		Average Percentage	
	No. Days	Strength Present	No. Times	Strength Present	No. Times	Strength Present	Dates	
Company A....	5	75.83	..	..	26	76	Feb.	21, 1909
Company B....	5	92.94	..	..	56	67	"	" "
Company C....	5	79.27	12	42	45	67	"	" "
Company D....	5	87.72	29	18	47	74	"	" "
Company E....	5	83.96	12	65	24	67	"	" "
Company F....	5	76.47	..	..	47	70	"	" "
Company G....	5	80.32	..	..	30	75	"	" "
Company I....	5	91.07	..	..	24	67	"	" "
Company L....	5	100.00	..	..	39	85	"	" "
Hospital Co....	5	95.21	..	..	36	76	"	" "

Companies C and D each had a practice march of one day; average per cent. of strength present: Co. C, 66, and Co. D, 80.

Companies A, B, C, E, F, G and Hospital Company were present at 3 Regimental encampments of one day each. Com-

panies D, I and L were each in one encampment of two days each.

Regimental drills 7, Parades 3, Battalion drills 7.

All Companies have had Gallery Practice, range practice depending upon qualification in gallery.

Number firing shown by records, 213 at 200, 300 and 500 yards. All scores of firing on Kaakaukui Range have been lost, totaling 118, during the changes and reconstruction of offices in the month of September, 1909, leaving but the scores for firing on the Fort Shafter Range to the number of 95.

		1910.		Rendezvous for Inspections		U. S. Officer	
		Camp of Instruction	Rendezvous for Target Practice	Drill			
		Average Percentage	Average Percentage	Average Percentage			
No. Strength	No. Present	No. Strength	No. Present	No. Strength			
Days	Present	Times	Present	Times	Present	Dates	
Company A...	24	67	Feb. 27, 1910	
Company B...	24	67	" " "	
Company C...	36	50	" " "	
Company D...	33	72	" 16, "	
Company E...	26	68	" 27, "	
Company F...	44	70	" " "	
Company G...	45	50	" " "	
Company I... a8	74	1	62	10	66	" 13, "	
Company L...	30	65.70	" " "	
1 Hospital Co.	14	69.73	" 27, "	

Percentage of absentee from inspection,
Total strength, December, 31

a. Practice Marches

PROMOTION OF RIFLE PRACTICE.

In order to create an interest among the enlisted men of the Guard and increase general efficiency with the rifle, prizes were awarded under the following orders:

Territory of Hawaii,
The Adjutant General's Office,
Honolulu.

April 21, 1910.

General Orders:

No. 2.

I. Prizes will be given to enlisted men, other than those who have been principals or alternates on Rifle Teams in National Matches, as follows:

a. To the enlisted man in each Company making the highest aggregate record score on the Range at 200 yards, 300 yards, and 500 yards, \$5.00; to the next highest \$3.00, and to the next highest \$2.00.

b. To the enlisted man in the National Guard making the highest aggregate score in "Special Course C," \$5.00.

II. Prior to competing for the prizes offered, each competitor must show that he is proficient in the following:

- a. In the Position Exercise, the Aiming Exercise, the Trigger Squeeze Exercise, and the Rapid Fire Exercise;
- b. In removing and replacing the Bolt, Firing-Pin and Magazine Floor Plate;
- c. In the use of the Cut-Off and Safety-Lock;
- d. In the use of the Wind-Gauge and the proper adjustment of the Sights for the various ranges;
- e. In the cleaning and care of the Rifle;
- f. In the use of the Gun Sling.

III. Prior to firing on the Range each competitor must qualify as follows:

a. On the Sub-Target Gun Machine with a percentage of 80 in each position, to wit: standing, kneeling, sitting and prone.

b. In the Gallery at Target X with a percentage of 80 at each of the following ranges and positions: 50 feet standing, 50 feet kneeling, 75 feet sitting, 75 feet prone.

IV. Companies "D," "I" and "L" of the First Infantry, are exempted from qualification under subdivision a, of paragraph III, of this order.

* * * * *

JOHN W. JONES,
The Adjutant General.

Territory of Hawaii,
The Adjutant General's Office,
Honolulu,

October 31, 1910.

General Orders:
No. 14.

In conformity with the provisions of General Orders, No. 2, A. G. O. c. s., the following enlisted men are awarded prizes for excellence in Target Practice:

1st. Hospital Company, N. G. H.

Pvt. John McCandless.....Total score 117, 78.00%; 1st. prize.
Corpl. Ho YapTotal score 115, 76.67%; 2nd. prize.
Sergt. Ho TongTotal score 111, 74.00%; 3rd. prize.

Company "A," 1st. Infantry, N. G. H.

Pvt. Walter GertzTotal score 118, 78.67%; 1st. prize.
Corpl. Alfred L. Seroggy.....Total score 117, 78.00%; 2nd. prize.

Company "B," 1st. Infantry, N. G. H.

Corpl. Leander K. Beckley.....Total score 120, 80.00%; 1st. prize.
1st. Sergt. Frederick Aki.....Total score 116, 77.33%; 2nd. prize.
Pvt. Richard C. Lane.....Total score 102, 68.00%; 3rd. prize.

Company "C," 1st. Infantry, N. G. H.

Pvt. Manuel V. Souza.....Total score 119, 79.33%; 1st. prize.
Pvt. Jose M. Faria.....Total score 98, 65.33%; 2nd. prize.
Pvt. Mariano C. Martin.....Total score 97, 64.67%; 3rd. prize.

Company "E," 1st. Infantry, N. G. H.	
Q. M. Sergt. S. W. Kepano.....	Total score 129, 86.00%; 1st. prize.
Corpl. Aiau Aina	Total score 124, 82.67%; 2nd. prize.
Pvt. William Wilcox	Total score 104, 69.33%; 3rd. prize.
Company "F," 1st. Infantry, N. G. H.	
Pvt. Henry T. Zerbe.....	Total score 98, 65.33%. 1st. prize.
Company "G," 1st. Infantry, N. G. H.	
Corpl. William Johnson	Total score 110, 73.33%; 1st. prize.
Sergt. Louis Feary	Total score 109, 72.67%; 2nd. prize.
Pvt. Joseph Iao.....	Total score 105, 70.00%; 3rd. prize.

By order of the Governor,

JOHN W. JONES,

The Adjutant General.

Encouraging Rifle Practice Among High School Boys.—

In some of the cities on the mainland military training has been provided in the high schools, as it was thought that this training is advantageous from a disciplinary point of view and as a means of physical training. Unquestionably such training has a tendency to establish habits of orderliness, punctuality, smartness in movement and dress, respect for authority and obedience thereto. The boys of these high schools wear uniforms and are armed with the military rifle and receive the designation "cadet." This training has been extended in some cities to include target practice with the rifle with which they are armed. This involves regular training in gallery practice with a subcaliber rifle and, after qualifying in this preliminary firing, to range firing with the full caliber rifle and service charges. Great interest has been shown by the high school boys in this work, and the results show that boys of this age are very quick to acquire facility and skill in marksmanship.

When it is understood that marksmanship counts for more in the training of the soldier than any other factor, and when it is considered that it is the most difficult qualification for soldiers to acquire, and one that under the best of conditions requires more time than any other qualification, its importance will be well understood.

It must be borne in mind also that not only can these young boys under such instruction best and more quickly acquire knowledge and use of the rifle, but that when once acquired it remains with them through all their lives, and that the one great feature connected with the training of recruits is a qualification that they already possess.*

Some system should be adopted in this Territory to encourage rifle practice among our school boys.

The Territorial Rifle Teams at National Matches have each year taken a higher place among their competitors, as may be seen from the following scores:

* Report Secretary of War.

1907.

TEAM CAPTAIN, MAJOR WILLIAM R. RILEY.

Order No. 34.
48 Teams Competing.

Members of Team.

Members of Team.	—Slow Fire—				Total	Rapid Fire	Total slow fire and rapid fire	Skirmish Fire			Aggregate
	200 yards	600 yards	800 yards	1000 yards				No. of hits	Lying	Kneeling		Score
Arthur Coyne, Lieutenant Colonel, 1st Infantry	44	39	43	29	155	40	195	7	28	223	
Gustave Rose, Major, 1st Infantry	44	43	36	40	163	44	207	8	47	254	
Thomas F. Cummins, Captain, Adjutant, 1st Infantry	40	42	42	24	148	42	190	2	9	236	
Charles M. Coester, Captain, 1st Infantry	41	45	40	19	145	37	182	8	32	214	
Arthur W. Neeley, Captain, 1st Infantry	39	42	42	31	154	42	196	5	9	257	
Orlando J. Whitehead, 1st Lieut., battalion adj., 1st Inf.	38	35	46	4	123	35	158	6	24	182	
Jose Ferreira, Sergeant, Co. F, 1st Infantry	42	45	44	36	167	33	200	3	7	243	
John Stone, Corporal, Co. F, 1st Infantry	36	36	40	21	133	37	170	2	9	216	
Luther A. K. Evans, Corporal, 1st Signal Company	40	39	45	..	124	41	165	9	4	226	
Eugene K. Duvauchelle, Sergeant, Co. G, 1st Infantry	42	39	40	22	143	45	188	5	10	253	
William R. Riley, Major, 1st Infantry	37	40	34	19	130	34	164	2	7	202	
Total	36	45	44	5	130	34	164	..	4	180	
Alternates, etc.	2086										
B, 1st Infantry; William S. Chillingworth, Thomas J. K. Evans, Samuel F. Chillingworth, privates, 1st Signal Company, N. G. H.	2086										

1908.

TEAM CAPTAIN, MAJOR W. R. RILEY.

Order No. 26.

50 Teams Competing.

Members of Team.	200	200	600	800	Sk.	1000	Aggr.
	Yds.	Yds.	Yds.	Yds.		Yds.	
	S.F.	R.F.	S.F.	S.F.		S.F.	
Neely, A. W., Captain.....	39	37	39	46	60	38	259
Evans, T. J. K., Sergt.....	39	35	36	46	47	37	240
Lemon, D. K., Sergt.....	41	34	36	45	52	41	249
Gouveia, Jose, Corporal.....	37	33	41	45	52	33	241
Johnson, M. M., Captain.....	36	31	46	39	51	37	234
Evans, Luther, 1st Lieut.....	41	35	36	27	58	32	229
Coster, Chas., Captain.....	42	33	39	44	32	37	227
Stone, John, Corporal.....	46	36	45	28	45	24	218
Hopkins, E., 1st Sergt.....	33	36	39	42	27	31	208
Ferreira, J., Sergt.....	40	38	37	41	13	38	207
Summer, B. M., Sergt.....	37	36	34	34	23	38	202
Chillingworth, W. S., 1st Sergt..	34	25	37	34	35	35	200
Team totals	459	409	459	471	495	421	2714

Major W. R. Riley, team captain; Lt. Col. A. Coyne, team coach; Lt. Col. J. W. Short, spotter; First Lieut. O. J. Whitehead, alternate; P. Q. M. Sergt. E. S. Barry, alternate; Pvt. E. B. Blanchard, alternate.

1909.

TEAM CAPTAIN, COLONEL J. W. JONES.

Order No. 24.

48 Teams Competing.

Members of Team.	200	200	600	800	Sk.	1000	Aggr.
	Yds.	Yds.	Yds.	Yds.		Yds.	
	S.F.	R.F.	S.F.	S.F.		S.F.	
Riley, W. R., Major.....	43	33	38	43	75	40	272
Rose, G., Major.....	44	35	44	48	91	43	305
Coster, C. M., Captain.....	42	37	48	48	87	48	310
Neeley, A. W., Captain.....	41	28	47	48	87	44	295
Hopkins, E., Captain.....	43	29	40	48	68	37	265
Evans, L. A. K., 1st Lieut.....	43	40	43	49	91	42	308
Gouveia, J., Color Sergt.....	40	33	44	47	74	35	273
Lemon, D. K., Prin. Mus.....	42	36	47	47	88	40	300
Evans, T. J. K., 1st Sergt.....	40	34	46	49	93	44	306
Ferreira, J., Sergt.....	43	36	44	48	89	42	302
Stone, J., Sergt.....	41	36	46	45	93	45	306
Stillman, C. K., Sergt.....	42	35	41	40	82	38	278
	504	412	528	560	1018	498	3520

Colonel C. W. Ziegler, team spotter; Lt. Colonel J. H. Fisher, alternate; Major W. R. Riley, team coach; Sergeant W. Huihui, alternate; Sergeant A. May, alternate.

1910.

TEAM CAPTAIN, MAJOR W. R. RILEY.

Order No. 22.

43 Teams Competing.

Members of Team.	200	200	600		1000	Aggr.
	Yds.	Yds.	Yds.	Sk.	Yds.	
	S.F.	R.F.	S.F.		S.F.	
Rose, G., Major.....	41	41	46	80	40	248
Johnson, M. M., Captain.....	41	42	48	73	37	241
Coster, C. M., Captain.....	42	40	47	82	44	255
Hopkins, E., Captain.....	40	40	46	67	42	235
Evans, L. A. K., 1st Lieut.....	42	46	45	88	45	266
Williams, H. H., Sergt.....	40	39	46	73	42	240
Lemon, D. K., Batt. Sergt. Maj..	45	42	42	87	36	252
Evans, T. J. K., 1st Sergt.....	42	38	47	55	46	228
Stone, J., Sergt.....	41	42	47	92	41	263
Silva, M. M., Sergt.....	38	38	46	74	37	233
Pinao, S. Q. M. Sergt.....	36	39	47	76	37	235
Evans, J. K., Private.....	45	43	49	72	40	249
	493	490	556	919	487	2945

Lt. Colonel J. W. Short, team coach; Captain F. B. Angus, team spotter; Lieut. Colonel C. B. Cooper, team surgeon; Sergeant W. Huihui, alternate; Corporal A. T. Longley, alternate.

NATIONAL RIFLE ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA.

Camp Perry, Ohio, August 16, 1910.

Order No. 6.

32 Teams Competing.

CHAMPIONSHIP REGIMENTAL TEAM MATCH.

	First Team.			Aggregate.
	200	600	1000	
	Yds.	Yds.	Yds.	
Rose, G., Major.....	43	41	49	133
Hopkins, E., Captain.....	43	43	44	130
Coster, C. M., Captain.....	42	49	47	138
Evans, L. A. K., 1st Lieut.....	41	45	45	131
Lemon, D. K., Batt. Sergt. Major....	42	47	45	134
Evans, T. J. K., 1st Sergt.....	44	47	47	138
	255	272	277	804

Cash prizes in Regimental Match. Sixth Team, \$24.00.

Order No. 22.

Second Team.

200	600	1000	Aggregate.
Yds.	Yds.	Yds.	
247	274	232	753

On August 22, 1909, a competition was held between rifle teams from the National Guard of the State of Washington and the National Guard of Hawaii, each team shooting on a range at its own home station. The National Guard of Hawaii won the match, scoring 51 points over their competitors.

SCORES OF THE FIRST SIGNAL CO., SEATTLE, WASHINGTON, TEAM, SHOT ON RIFLE RANGE, SUNDAY,
AUGUST 22ND, 1909, WITH THE FIRST INFANTRY (N. G. I.) TO A CHALLENGE MADE BY THE FIRST
SIGNAL COMPANY, WASHINGTON.

Competitor, (Name and Rank)	Range	S.	S.	SCORES.										Total 200 Yds.	Total 600 Yds.	Total 1000 Yds.		
				1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10					
Lieut. W. H. Nelson.....	200	*	3	4	4	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	39	29	36
	600	0	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3			
	1000	5	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3			
Sergt. F. W. Sauer.....	200	0	0	4	4	3	2	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	33	39	28
	600	0	2	5	4	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3			
	1000	3	3	2	0	0	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3			
Sergt. J. A. Boatman.....	200	*	4	2	3	4	2	4	4	3	4	3	4	3	3	33	41	32
	600	5	5	5	5	5	4	3	4	3	4	3	3	3	3			
	1000	0	0	4	5	4	0	4	3	4	3	4	0	3	3			
Sergt. K. L. Ingraham.....	200	*	3	3	4	4	3	5	3	4	3	3	4	3	3	35	40	23
	600	5	4	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4			
	1000	0	4	4	2	3	0	4	5	2	2	0	3	0	3			
Corpl. R. S. Moore.....	200	*	4	5	4	4	2	4	3	4	3	4	3	3	3	38	37	19
	600	5	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2			
	1000	4	2	0	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	0	2	0			
Private W. A. Burrell.....	200	*	4	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	37	30	29
	600	3	5	5	3	4	0	3	0	3	4	3	4	4	3			
	1000	0	3	0	3	4	2	4	2	4	4	0	5	3	3			
															215	219	167	

Very respectfully,

F. I. LIGGETT.

SCORES OF THE FIRST INFANTRY (N. G. H.) TEAM, SHOT ON THE FORT SHAFTER RIFLE RANGE, SUN-
 DAY, AUGUST 22ND, 1909, IN COMPLIANCE TO A CHALLENGE MADE BY THE FIRST SIGNAL COM-
 PANY, SEATTLE, WASHINGTON.

Competitor. (Name and Rank)	Range	s.	s.	SCORES.										Total					
				1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	200 Yds.	1000 Yds.				
Captain M. M. Johnson.....	} 200 600 1000	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	5	4	5	4	4	3	5	42	39	33	
		3	2	3	4	2	3	4	5	5	3	5	5	4	2	4			
		0	3	0	5	4	2	5	4	4	4	2	4	3					
Sergt. E. B. Blanchard.....	} 200 600 1000	4	4	5	4	4	3	4	3	4	4	4	3	4	4	39	41	38	
		2	4	4	4	3	5	5	4	4	4	4	5	3					
		4	5	4	2	5	3	4	2	5	5	3							
2nd Lieut. B. M. Sumner.....	} 200 600 1000	3	3	4	3	3	4	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	40	38	23	
		2	3	3	2	4	2	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5				
		0	0	0	0	5	2	2	3	4	2	0	5						
Corpl. M. V. Fernandez.....	} 200 600 1000	3	4	3	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	5	3	3	3	37	38	27	
		4	3	4	4	5	2	5	2	4	4	3	5	5	4				
		3	4	3	3	0	5	3	2	0	4	3	4						
Capt. T. P. Cummins.....	} 200 600 1000	4	3	4	5	3	4	4	4	4	3	4	4	3	3	38	43	36	
		5	4	4	5	4	4	5	5	3	5	4	4	4	4				
		2	2	3	3	5	3	4	2	4	5	2	5						
Sergt. H. H. Williams.....	} 200 600 1000	5	4	4	4	3	4	4	3	4	3	0	4	4	4	33	37	30	
		3	4	3	4	5	3	3	4	4	4	4	3	3	3				
		3	5	3	5	5	2	4	3	3	0	0	5						
																229	236	187	

1st Lt. O. J. WHITEHEAD, Captain of Team.

JNO. W. SHORT, Lt. Col., scorer, N. G. H.

RECORD OF SMALL ARMS FIRING, FIRST INFANTRY, NATIONAL GUARD, HAWAII.

EXPERT RIFLEMEN.

QUALIFIED 1907, 1908, 1909.

1st Lieut. L. A. K. Evans...Co. A

QUALIFIED 1907.

Col. Sam Johnson.....1st Infy. Pvt. E. K. Devauchelle....Co. G

QUALIFIED 1908, 1909.

Capt. A. W. Neely.....1st Infy. Sgt. Evans, T. J.....Co. A
Maj. W. R. Riley.....1st Infy. Capt. C. M. Coster.....Co. E

QUALIFIED 1909.

Capt. T. P. Cummins....1st Infy.	Sgt. Silva, M. M.....Co. B
Major G. Rose.....1st Infy.	Pvt. Pinao, S.....Co. B
Q. M. Sgt. Blanchard, E. B. 1st Infy.	Sgt. Stone, J.....Co. F
Col. Sgt. Gouveia, J....1st Infy.	Sgt. Ferreira, J.....Co. F
Cpl. Williams, H.....Co. A	Capt. E. Hopkins.....Co. F
Sgt. Stillman, C.....Co. A	Sgt. Huihui, W.....Co. F
	Pvt. Brede, C.....Co. F

SHARPSHOOTERS.

QUALIFIED 1907, 1908.

Lt. Col. A. Coyne.....1st Infy. Cpl. Stone, J.....Co. F
Capt. T. P. Cummins....1st Infy. Sgt. Phillips, A. R.....Co. F

QUALIFIED 1907.

Major W. R. Riley.....1st Infy. Capt. C. M. Coster.....Co. E
Capt. A. W. Neely.....Co. F

QUALIFIED 1908, 1909.

Cpl. May, A.....Co. A 2nd Lieut. B. N. Sumner....Co. A

QUALIFIED 1908.

Col. Sgt. Gouveia, J....1st Infy. Sgt. FerreiraCo. F
Pvt. Pinao, S.....Co. B

MARKSMEN.

QUALIFIED 1907, 1908, 1909.

Pvt. Ahina, J. W.....Co. D Sgt. Carceres, J.....Co. D

QUALIFIED 1907, 1909.

Pvt. Hampton, W.....Co. A	2nd Lieut H. Kailimai.....Co. E
Mus. Brown, B.....Co. D	

QUALIFIED 1907, 1908.

Major G. Rose.....1st Infy.	Pvt. Brede, C.....Co. F
Sgt. Makamie, C.....Co. B	Pvt. Kaai, H.....Co. F
1st Lieut. W. Ahia.....Co. B	Sgt. Jackson, S. R.....Co. F
Sgt. Chillingworth, W.....Co. A	Cpl. Delanux, C. A.....Co. G
Sgt. Huihui, W.....Co. F	

QUALIFIED 1908, 1909.

Pvt. Longley, A. T.....Co. A	Sgt. Teves, J.....Co. D
Pvt. James, F. L.....Co. A	1st Lieut. J. D. Easton.....Co. D
Pvt. Williams, E. H.....Co. D	Sgt. Desha, D. L., Jr.....Co. D
Sgt. Machado, M.....Co. D	Capt. W. A. Fetter.....Co. D
2nd Lieut. H. H. Morehead..Co. D	Sgt. Todd, G. L.....Co. D

QUALIFIED 1907.

1st Lieut. O. J. Whitehead.	Cpl. Lehua, S.....Co. F
.....1st Infy.	Pvt. Devauchelle, R.....Co. F
Major J. W. Pratt.....1st Infy.	Sgt. Devauchelle, E. K.....Co. F
Capt. A. D. Wise.....1st Infy.	Pvt. Mitchell, L.....Co. F
Sgt. Maj. Van Geison...1st Infy.	Pvt. Kahoopii, B.....Co. F
Pvt. Stift, C.....1st Hosp.Co.	Pvt. Pahai, M.....Co. F
Pvt. Evans, T.....1st Sig. Co.	Pvt. Campbell, B.....Co. F
Pvt. Webber, A. S....1st Sig. Co.	Pvt. Pahau, H. K.....Co. F
Pvt. Lemon, D. K....1st Sig. Co.	Pvt. Adams, J.....Co. F
Pvt. Keoho, A. M....1st Sig. Co.	Pvt. Mahoney, J.....Co. F
Pvt. Pinao, S.....Co. B	Pvt. Mahaulu, H.....Co. F
Sgt. Cole, W. B.....Co. B	Pvt. Kinney, R.....Co. F
Pvt. Enos, T.....Co. B	Pvt. Kaumiumi, J.....Co. F
Capt. J. B. Gorman.....Co. B	Pvt. Kealooha, C.....Co. F
Pvt. Meheula, G.....Co. B	Pvt. Spillner, E.....Co. F
1st Lieut. A. Oliver.....Co. D	Pvt. Kaapana, J.....Co. F
Pvt. Hapai, A. A.....Co. D	Pvt. Cockett, H.....Co. F
1st Lieut. T. Kakalia.....Co. E	Sgt. Karrati, G.....Co. G
Pvt. Kepa, J.....Co. E	Pvt. Antone, J.....Co. G
Pvt. Opulaoha, G. K.....Co. E	Pvt. McCallum, L.....Co. G
Sgt. Ferreira, A. R.....Co. F	Pvt. Kekumano, S. L.....Co. G
Sgt. Gouveia, J.....Co. F	Pvt. Kaonohi, J. K.....Co. G
Cpl. Hopkins, E.....Co. F	Pvt. Morse, J.....Co. G
Mus. Ferreira, C.....Co. F	Sgt. Moses, M.....Co. G
Pvt. Camillo, A.....Co. F	Pvt. Alapai, H.....Co. G
Pvt. Hopkins, W. B.....Co. F	Pvt. Palau, S.....Co. G
Pvt. DeMello, M.....Co. F	Pvt. Bishaw, H.....Co. G
1st. Lieut. C. H. Tracy.....Co. F	Pvt. Nahale, D.....Co. G
Pvt. Lee, M. W.....Co. F	Pvt. Kahai, J.....Co. I
Pvt. Kahapea, D.....Co. F	Pvt. Maxwell, C. W.....Co. I
Pvt. Kealeho, J. M.....Co. F	

QUALIFIED 1908.

1st Cl. Sgt. Barry, E. S.....	1st Hosp. Co.	Sgt. Andrade, M.....	Co. B
Sgt. Blanchard, E. B.....	Co. A	Sgt. Silvia, M. M.....	Co. B
Cpl. Williams, H.....	Co. A	2nd Lieut. A. Marcallino....	Co. C
Pvt. Norton, A. K.....	Co. A	Pvt. Benevedes, F. C.....	Co. C
Sgt. Stillman, C.....	Co. A	Sgt. Lewis, J.....	Co. D
Capt. F. B. Angus.....	Co. A	Pvt. Low, S.....	Co. D
1st Lieut. J. W. Cook.....	Co. B	Pvt. Ahin, G.....	Co. D
Pvt. Silva, A.....	Co. B	Capt. J. A. Thompson.....	Co. F
		Pvt. McCann, E. P.....	Co. F

QUALIFIED 1909.

Pvt. Pedekan, C.....	Co. A	Pvt. Aiau, A.....	Co. E
Pvt. Evans, J.....	Co. A	Pvt. Rickard, J.....	Co. F
Pvt. Martin, M. C.....	Co. A	Pvt. Ho Yap.....	1st Hosp. Co.
Pvt. Fernandez, M. V.....	Co. C	Pvt. Ho Tong.....	1st Hosp. Co.
Cpl. Soares, F.....	Co. D	Pvt. Silva, A. G.....	1st Hosp. Co.
Pvt. Forbes, T.....	Co. D		

RECORD RIFLE FIRING, 1906-1910.

	Average strength present and absent, commissioned and enlisted, for the entire period of firing.	Per cent. of average strength qualified.....	Expert riflemen.....	Sharpshooters.....	Marksmen.....	First-class men.....	Second-class men.....	Third-class men.....	Fourth-class men.....	Figure of merit.....	Total firing rifle.....
1906	327	55.05	..	..	..	..	..	180	147	5.50	180
1907	510	56.5	3	7	78	37	26	182	177	30.09	333
1908	575	30.26	6	8	40	19	8	93	401	15.92	174
1909	620	8.22	19	2	26	3	1	..	569	9.28	240
1910	515	6.40	..	18	14	..	1	..	482	7.54	81

Respectfully,

JOHN W. JONES,
The Adjutant General.

REPORT OF TEAM CAPTAIN.

Headquarters,
First Infantry, National Guard of Hawaii,
Honolulu, Hawaii,
November 28th, 1910.

The Adjutant General,
Territory of Hawaii.

Sir:—I have the honor to report that in pursuance of General Orders Nos. 8 and 9, July 12th and 15th, and of Special Order No. 15, July 19th, 1910, the Hawaii Rifle Team, consisting of eighteen officers and enlisted men of the National

Guard of Hawaii, detailed as members of the team for the year 1910 to participate in the National Rive Competition at Camp Perry, Ohio, left Honolulu en route for Camp Perry on the S. S. "Sierra" at 10 a. m. July 20th, 1910, being one short of the authorized number, to-wit, nineteen, including twelve principals, three alternates, team captain, coach, spotter and surgeon. At the last moment Commissary Sergeant Edward B. Blanchard, one of the principals, found it impossible to go, and was excused for personal reasons which seemed to me adequate. It was too late to fill his place, and the team was thus compelled to leave in a somewhat handicapped condition.

The voyage to San Francisco was without incident, and we arrived at that port at eight o'clock on the morning of July 26. The following day (July 27), at 9:30 p. m., the team entrained for the East on Train No. 10, and proceeded to its destination by the routes specified in Orders: over the Southern Pacific, Union Pacific, Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul, and Lake Shore and Michigan Southern Railway. Camp Perry, Ohio, was reached at 8:10 a. m. August 1st.

On the 12th following, Lieut.-Col. C. B. Cooper, the team surgeon, who had left the team at San Francisco, arrived and inspected with me the mess hall provided for common use. Here we found conditions such as to lead us to the conclusion that it was not a fit place for the men to subsist for the length of time we were to remain at Camp Perry, and, acting on the advice of the surgeon, I immediately determined to mess our own team. With the assistance of men detailed by Captain Harlee, from the United States Marines, we managed to provide an excellent dining room by using two hospital flies for a cover and wire screening for walls—the screening being purchased in Port Clinton, nearby—thus obtaining a welcome immunity from the flies, which were plentiful. A cook was engaged in Port Clinton, where we also purchased all of our provisions, the latter being fresh every morning. I believe this arrangement did much to keep the men in good health and condition—throughout our stay there was no sickness of any kind.

I wish here to take occasion to especially mention the kind treatment and universal courtesy extended to the members of our team by Captain Harlee and his officers of the United States Marine team. Their assistance and advice were invaluable.

In order to give the team some needed practice before the commencement of the regular competitive match, I entered two teams, designated, respectively, as Hawaii Teams Nos. 1 and 2, in the preliminary Championship Regimental Team Match—six men each over a course of 200, 600 and 1000 yards

ranges. Thirty-two teams in all were entered, the winner being the Sixth Massachusetts Infantry, with a total score of 831. Hawaii Team No. 1 made an exceptionally good showing, finishing sixth, with a score of 804 points, and a cash prize of \$24. Team No. 2 finished 22nd, with a score of 753.

In the General Competitive Shoot, 43 teams were entered in all, among whom Hawaii won 22nd place, with a total score of 2945 points, tying the leading team (United States Infantry) at 600 yards, with a score of 556.

The match was concluded on the 24th August, and at eight o'clock in the evening of the day following (August 25) the team broke camp and entrained for San Francisco, proceeding thither by the same route as that followed when outward bound. A number of furloughs and leaves were granted en route to members of the team desirous of visiting relatives or friends off the direct line of travel, but all rejoined in San Francisco prior to the date fixed for departure, excepting Lieut.-Col. C. B. Cooper and Captain F. B. Angus—the former having left the team at Camp Perry, the latter at Reno, Nevada. At San Francisco, Sergeant T. J. K. Evans was granted a furlough. The team reached San Francisco at 6:05 in the evening of August 30th, and on the 10th September, at 1:30 p. m., left for home on the S. S. "Sierra," arriving at the home port on the morning of the 16th following, with all the members well and present excepting Lieut.-Col. Cooper, Captain Angus, and Sergeant Evans, who did not return with the team.

The Hawaiian Team has each year shown improvement in its marksmanship and steadily increased its standing among the many teams competing annually at Camp Perry. The 1910 Team has made in every way a creditable record, and the conduct of its members throughout has been commendable.

Respectfully,

W. R. RILEY,
Major, First Infantry, N. G. H., Team Captain.

Honolulu, November 23, 1910.

Col. John W. Jones,
Adjutant General, Territory of Hawaii,
Honolulu, Hawaii.

Sir:—I have the honor to submit the following as my report, as disbursing officer of the Organized Militia of Hawaii, from July 1st, 1910, to November 1st, 1910, inclusive. Having been appointed disbursing officer of the Organized

Militia by the Governor of the Territory, and having furnished an acceptable bond in the sum of four thousand dollars (\$4,000.00), which was approved of by the Secretary of War on June 28th, 1910, I was advised, by Department letter No. 16548, bearing date July 1st, 1910 (received by me on July 12th, 1910), that in accordance with the request of the Governor, bearing date June 6th, 1910, requisition had been made upon the Treasury Department for \$8300, to be deposited to my official credit, with the First National Bank of Hawaii. On July 18th, 1910, I received by registered mail from the War Department an official check book, containing fifty checks, numbered consecutively from 9901 to 9950, inclusive. On the same date (July 18th), having received word from the War Department that the First National Bank of Hawaii could not be instructed to anticipate the War Warrant in my favor, the matter was laid before the Governor, who arranged with the First National Bank of Hawaii that they should give me, in my official capacity, a letter of credit for \$3000.00, the amount to be repaid to them by me as soon as the warrant had been deposited to my credit. On July 19th I received from the First National Bank a letter of credit on the National City Bank of New York in my favor for \$3000.00. On July 20th, in accordance with special orders No. 15 of July 19th, and General Orders 8 and 9 of July 12th and 15th, 1910, A. G. O., I purchased from the Oceanic Steamship Co. seventeen round-trip tickets per S. S. Sierra, from Honolulu to San Francisco and return for members of the Hawaii Rifle Team, giving in payment for same a "Transportation Order," and from Castle and Cooke, Ltd., for cash, I purchased one round-trip ticket per the S. S. Wilhelmina, Honolulu to San Francisco and return, for one member of the "Team," the price paid for each of these round-trip tickets being one hundred dollars (\$100.00). On the same date I, in company with sixteen members of the "Team," embarked on the S. S. Sierra at 10 a. m., and departed for San Francisco, the other member of the "Team," Lieut.-Col. C. B. Cooper, embarked on the S. S. Wilhelmina on the same day and hour. The Team all arrived at San Francisco safely at about 8 a. m. July 26th. I took them directly to the Hotel Stewart, where arrangements had already been made for their accommodation. I spent the remainder of the 26th and most of the 27th of July in getting terms and making arrangements with railroad company for transportation of the team from San Francisco to Camp Perry, Ohio, and return.

On account of the time limit expiring on the date we would arrive at Chicago, I was unable to buy round-trip tickets at

excursion rates farther than Chicago, and had to purchase regular round-trip tickets from Chicago to La Carne, and was unable to purchase tickets from La Carne to Camp Perry, as the line would not be opened up for regular business before July 31st. I paid for the round-trip tickets to Chicago \$72.50 each, and for the round-trip tickets to La Carne \$12.10 each, and for the round-trip fare La Carne to Camp Perry 20 cents, making the total price paid for each round-trip railroad fare \$84.80.

The Southern Pacific Company were very kind and attentive to us, doing everything that they could to make us comfortable. They secured for us a standard sleeping car, but could not arrange for it farther than Chicago, charging \$14.00 for each person from San Francisco to Chicago. They agreed to wire the Lake Shore and Michigan Southern Railway and try and make arrangements whereby we could retain our sleeper right through to Camp Perry without change. On arriving at Camp Perry we would have all of our small baggage and ammunition with us. At Chicago we ascertained that we could keep our car by paying \$5.00 switching charges from the C. M. & St. P. yards to the L. S. & M. S. yards, and \$2.00 for each berth from Chicago to Camp Perry. The terms were accepted as the best we could do. We arrived in Camp Perry on the morning of July 31st, and were soon in our quarters and ready for business. I desire to state that the letter from Mr. Chas. S. Fee, Passenger Traffic Manager of the Southern Pacific Company to dining car conductors of the Southern Pacific Company, Union Pacific Company, and Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul Railway, was of inestimable value to our team, and he is deserving of all the thanks and good wishes that we can find words to express, for his letter proved an "open sesame" wherever produced, the Pullman conductors and dining conductors (they must have picked out the best for us, as I can not believe them all to be as fine as the ones we had the pleasure of traveling with) constantly came to show us attention and see if they could do any more for us than they were doing. Our meals cost 50c each, and consisted of fruit, cereals, meats, desserts, etc., for which the traveling public paid from at least \$1.50 per meal. We were given the privilege of eating all together before the other passengers or after them, or coming in separately as we pleased.

I desire to call your attention particularly to some of the dining conductors who went out of their way to make things pleasant for the Team. I think it would be for the best interests of all concerned to name these men in some future

letter to the companies which they represented. They are Mr. A. E. Peterson, conductor of car No. 10059 on the S. P.; Mr. Chas. E. Smith, conductor of car 313 on the U. P., and Mr. Chas. Rogers, conductor dining car special train Omaha to Chicago on the C. M. & St. P. Ry. These gentlemen certainly left nothing undone that would tend to our comfort. During the journey I gave each of the enlisted men of the team the sum of \$1.50 per day in commutation of rations, that being the amount charged them, and in accordance with War. Dept. G. O's. and rulings. At Camp Perry I made arrangements at the Mess that such members of the team as so desired could procure their meals at 50c per meal, and those who preferred to go elsewhere could do so. I gave each enlisted man of the team \$1.50 per day in commutation of rations until August 13th, 1910, when Lieut.-Col. C. B. Cooper, team surgeon, advised that the team establish a mess so that sanitary requirements could be met. The mess was established and was run successfully until the end of the encampment, the cost being but little more than at the mess, the food supplied being a great deal better, and the service and sanitary conditions being a great improvement over the mess. The expense would have been considerably less had the enlisted men been allowed to eat with us all the time and draw their commutation of rations. We charged them \$1.50 per day for the days they drew pay, and charged them nothing for the five days they were subsisted by the Government. Although our expense bill was just the same except for the quantity of provisions purchased, while this was only an experiment with us this year, I think it turned out well, and I would recommend that the team next year arrange to have its own mess all through the time spent by them at Camp Perry, and if possible that they take with them one or two men who are qualified as cooks and helpers. On July 31st, desiring to pay the members of the team for July, I went to the First National Bank at Port Clinton, Ohio, and tried to obtain enough money on my disbursing officer's check to settle the payroll (\$854.28), but the cashier absolutely refused to cash a check on any Hawaii bank, but finally did advance me the money on my New York letter of credit, charging me 2.00 for the privilege. I returned to camp and paid the men.

During the time spent in camp the team did a great deal of practice shooting, for which entrance fees were charged, amounting to \$30.00 to the Ohio State Rifle Association, which I paid in cash and forward vouchers to the Dept., and \$39.00 to the National Rifle Association, which I paid in D. O. check. On August 24th, the last day of the match, I

again went to Port Clinton and tried to raise enough money to settle the August payroll (\$2330.01), but was unable to do so, and had to go to Toledo, Ohio, where I obtained the money from the First National Bank (have since paid them \$9.71 exchange on same). On the same date I made arrangements for a standard sleeper to be sent to Camp Perry for the use of our team on the journey to San Francisco, but was unable to purchase Pullman tickets for same. On the evening of August 25th we departed from Camp Perry, and I paid the Pullman conductor (by D. O. check) the sum of \$242.00 for fifteen berths through to San Francisco and one berth to Chicago.

During the trip I paid the enlisted men of the team commutation of rations at the rate of \$1.50 per day, and on August 30th I paid the members of the team their August pay, amounting to \$2330.01. The team arrived at San Francisco on August 30th, and were taken to the Hotel Stewart, where they remained until September 10th. The total expense of the team at the Hotel Stewart, for rooms, transportation of baggage, and bus fare, was \$153.35. We were very nicely treated at the "Stewart," and it is deserving of our patronage in the future. On September 10th the team boarded the S. S. "Sierra" and departed for Honolulu, where we arrived on the morning of September 16th. At Honolulu I paid the Union Express Co. \$6.00 by D. O. check for hauling of baggage, and to the team their September pay, amounting to \$465.99. On leaving Camp Perry, the check dropped off Captain Coster's trunk, and was not brought to my attention until next morning in Chicago, where I took action to trace the trunk. The trunk was finally found, and reached Honolulu with a bill of \$4.95 for storage, etc., cash advanced by the Hotel Stewart. All other baggage came through O. K. As the auditor has not as yet acted on any of my accounts, I cannot give an accurate statement of finances, but will attach hereto a statement showing the condition of my account as D. O. as per books and vouchers in my office.

Respectfully,

JNO. W. SHORT,
Lieut.-Col., U. S. Disbursing Officer.
Hawaii Militia.

FINANCIAL STATEMENT.

of

John W. Short, Lieut.-Col., D. O. Hawaii Militia,
under bond dated June 6th, 1910.

Funds received from War Department and deposited in First National Bank of Hawaii	\$8,300.00
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DISBURSEMENTS.

"Transportation."

Voucher #1—1 round-trip ticket to San Francisco per S. S. Wilhelmina, Lt.-Col. C. B. Cooper, Castle & Cooke...\$	100.00
Voucher #3—18 round-trip tickets to La Carne, San Francisco, Southern Pacific Co.	1,522.80
Voucher #3a—18 sleeper berths from San Francisco to Chicago, S. Pacific Co..	252.00
Voucher #4—Room rent 9 enlisted men, omnibus fare team and transportation of baggage, Hotel Stewart	42.50
Voucher #5—Switching Pullman car C. M. & St. P. to L. S. & M. S. Ry. at Chicago, L. S. & M. S. Ry.	5.00
Voucher #6—18 sleeper berths from Chicago to Camp Perry, Pullman Co....	36.00
Voucher #7—17 round-trip tickets Honolulu to San Francisco per S. S. Sierra, Oceanic S. S. Co.	1,700.00
Voucher #8—18 R. R. tickets La Carne, Ohio, to Camp Perry, L. S. & M. S. Ry.	1.80
Voucher #15—18 R. R. tickets Camp Perry, Ohio, to La Carne, L. S. & M. S. Ry.	1.80
Voucher #16—Pullman sleeping berths, 15 men, Camp Perry to San Francisco; 1 man Camp Perry to Chicago	242.00
Voucher #18—Rooms, 9 men of team; omnibus for team and baggage, Hotel Stewart	153.55
Voucher #19—Baggage team at Honolulu, going and coming, Union-Pacific Transfer Co.	6.00

Total transportation paid.	\$4,063.45
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PAY ROLL.

Voucher #9—Pay 18 members of team 11 days, July 20 to July 30, at Camp Perry	\$ 854.28
Voucher #13—Pay 18 members of team 30 days, August 1 to August 30, at San Francisco, Cal.....	2,330.01
Voucher #17—Pay 18 members of team 6 days, September 1 to September 6, at Honolulu, T. H.....	465.99
Total "Pay" paid.....	<u>\$3,650.28</u>

SUBSISTENCE.

Voucher #10—Commutation of rations 9 enlisted men of team, July 26 to July 31, 5 2-3 days each.....	76.50
Voucher #14—Commutation of rations 9 enlisted men of team, August 1 to August 16, and August 25 to 31, 22 2-3 days each.....	306.00
Voucher #20—Commutation of rations 9 enlisted men of team, September 1 to September 10, 9 1-3 days each.....	126.00
Paid total subsistence, 37 2-3 days..	<u>\$ 508.50</u>

INCIDENTALS.

Voucher #11 — Entrance fees, team matches National Rifle Assn.....	39.00
Voucher #12 — Entrance fees, team matches Ohio State Rifle Assn.....	30.00
Total incidentals paid.....	<u>\$ 69.00</u>

Total payment	\$8,291.23	<u>\$8,300.00</u>
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SUMMARY.

Cash from War Department.....		\$8,300.00
Paid Pay Roll	\$3,650.28	
Paid Transportation	4,063.45	
Paid Subsistence	508.50	
Paid Incidentals	69.00	
Total paid	<u>\$8,291.23</u>	<u>\$8,291.23</u>
Balance to be accounted for.....		<u>\$ 8.77</u>

Respectfully submitted,

JNO. W. SHORT,
Lt.-Col., D. O. Hawaii Militia.

ENCAMPMENTS.

In pursuance of General Orders No. 32, A. G. O., December 31, 1908, the National Guard of Hawaii went into camp for five days with a battalion of the 20th U. S. Infantry under command of Major Samuel W. Dunning. The camp was established on February 18, 1909, at Moanalua, being designated as "Camp S. M. Damon." Major Dunning was requested to assume command of the Territorial troops and prescribe instruction and maneuvers therefor.

The instruction given in field work was new to the National Guard of Hawaii, and was much appreciated by the officers and men.

The following orders and reports show the nature of the instruction:

Camp S. M. Damon,
February 17th, 1909.

General Orders:
No. 1.

1. The undersigned hereby assumes command of this camp, which is designated as above.

The following named officers compose the Staff:
First Lieut. J. S. McCleery, Batt. Adjt., 20th Infantry, Adjt.
Second Lieut. P. G. Wrightson, 20th Infantry, Q. M. & Comsy.
Major S. H. Wadhams, Medical Corps, Surgeon.
Second Lieut. J. A. Rogers, 20th Infantry, Signal Officer.

(Sgd) S. W. DUNNING,
Major, 20th Infantry,
Commanding.

Official:

J. S. McCLEERY,
1st Lt. & Batt. Adjt.,
Adjutant.

Camp S. M. Damon,
February 17th, 1909.

General Orders:
No. 2.

1. The following list of calls is announced:

Reveille	{ First call	5:45 A. M.
	{ March	5:55
	{ Assembly and Reveille	6:00
Mess call (breakfast)		6:15
Police		7:00
Drill call (not less than 2 hours).....		7:50
Assembly		8:00
First Sergeant's call		11:30

Ammunition.

All ball ammunition will be secured by Company Commanders and none allowed at any time in possession of the men.

Guard.

The National Guard will mount a guard for their part of the camp of sufficient size to protect property. Special authority will be obtained to mount a guard for instruction purposes only.

Police and Sanitation.

(a) Grounds occupied by units will be policed by them. Necessary instructions for final disposition of garbage and refuse will be given by the Chief Sanitary Officer.

(b) Officers must insist upon scrupulous cleanliness of the kitchens, cooking utensils and everything connected with the mess. The cooks will be required to be clean in their person and neat in appearance.

(c) The interior of tents will be maintained in a sanitary condition. All clothing and bedding will be frequently aired. Tent walls will be raised during the day, weather permitting.

(d) The senior regular medical officer will act as chief sanitary officer, and will require and direct all other medical officers to assist him.

(e) Sinks will be properly dug and protected as directed by the chief sanitary officer.

(f) To prevent soiling of ground at night, cans will be placed for urinals in convenient places. These will be emptied immediately after Reveille each morning.

Urinating on the ground is strictly prohibited.

(g) Galvanized iron cans should be provided, one for dry and the other for wet refuse. Tin cans, bottles, etc., will be placed separately.

(h) Each organization will have designated one place for lavatory purposes and soiled water will be disposed of so as not to create a nuisance.

By order of Major Dunning.

(Sgd) J. S. McCLEERY,
1st Lieut. & Batt. Adjt., 20th Infantry,
Adjutant.

Official:

J. S. McCLEERY,
1st Lieut. & Batt. Adjt., 20th Infantry,
Adjutant.

Camp S. M. Damon,

February 18th, 1909.

Memorandum for Officers Accompanying National Guard.

1. 1st Battalion—Company "H," 20th Infantry, Companies "A," "B" and "I," National Guard of Hawaii; Major Riley, Comdg., Captain Shipp, 20th Infantry, attached: Proceed toward Fort Shafter; commencing exercises beyond road leading to Dal Lake, returning at such time as will give each company necessary instructions and not interfere or conflict with 2nd Battalion which is operating on Salt Lake road.

2. 2nd Battalion—Company "C," 20th Infantry, Companies "E," "F" and "D," National Guard of Hawaii; Major Rose, Comdg., Captain Exton, 20th Infantry, attached: Beginning at Camp or thereabouts, proceed via County road and Salt Lake road in direction of Puuloa. The 1st Battalion has instructions with the 2nd Battalion.

3. 3rd Battalion—Company "F," 20th Infantry, Companies "C," "L" and "G," National Guard of Hawaii; Captain Camara, Comdg., Lieut. Chilton, 20th Infantry, attached: Proceed in direction of Aiea and return. Form Advance, Rear and Flank Guards and Patrols, each company being used in turn.

By order of Major Dunning.

(Sgd) J. S. McCLEERY,
1st Lieut. & Batt. Adj., 20th Infantry,
Adjutant.

Camp S. M. Damon,
February 19th, 1909.

Memorandum for Officers Accompanying National Guard of Hawaii.

1. 1st Battalion—Command (imaginary) in camp near Polo Field; establish outpost to protect against approach of enemy (imaginary) from direction of Aiea.

2. 2nd Battalion—Command (imaginary) in camp near west edge of Camp Damon; establish outpost to protect camp against approach of enemy (imaginary) from Honolulu.

3. 3rd Battalion—Command (imaginary) in camp near Fort Shafter; establish outpost to protect camp against approach of enemy (imaginary) reported at Puuloa; County road is protected by other troops.

4. Each Battalion will march to designated station; establish outpost for larger independent forces (imaginary); enemy

imaginary. Companies in turn will take their places on line of observation and send out Patrols.

By order of Major Dunning.

(Sgd) J. S. McCLEERY,
1st Lieut. & Batt. Adj., 20th Infantry,
Adjutant.

Camp S. M. Damon,
February 19th.

General Orders:
No. 4.

1. So much of paragraph 2, General Orders No. 2, Camp S. M. Damon, February 17th, 1909, as prescribes the exercises for the afternoons of February 20th and 21st, is revoked.

The exercises for the afternoon of February 20th, will consist of formation for attack and Defense by Battalion, and for February 21st, by Regiment. The exercise prescribed for the afternoon of February 20th will be omitted.

By order of Major Dunning.

(Sgd) J. S. McCLEERY,
1st Lieut. & Batt. Adj., 20th Infantry,
Adjutant.

Camp S. M. Damon,
February 22nd, 1909.

General Orders:
No. 5.

1. Headquarters, 1st Regiment, National Guard of Hawaii, and Companies "A," "B," "C," "E," "F," "G" and Hospital Corps Company are relieved from duty at this camp today at 1:00 p. m.

2. After camp is struck and packed the ground will be thoroughly policed, latrines and incinerator pit filled in and the camp ground placed in thorough sanitary condition.

3. The command will be marched to their station, Honolulu, Hawaii as soon as grounds are reported by sanitary officer to be in proper condition.

By order of Major Dunning.

J. S. McCLEERY,
1st Lieut. & Batt. Adj., 20th Infantry,
Adjutant.

Fort Shafter, Honolulu, Hawaii,
March 24th, 1909.

The Adjutant General,
Department of California,
San Francisco, California.

Sir:—In compliance with Schedule of Instruction for 1908, amended by telegram from your headquarters dated September, 14th, 1908, and War Department January 23rd, 1909, I have the honor to report that Headquarters, F. & S. 2nd Battalion and Companies "F," "G" and "H," 20th Infantry, left Fort Shafter February 17th and went into camp at Moanalua, Hawaii, preparatory to a five days' encampment with the organized Militia of Hawaii.

The Militia arrived in camp about midnight February 17th, arranged camp and were ready to take up the schedule of instruction prescribed in G. O. No. 2, dated Camp S. M. Damon, H. T., February 17th, 1909, on the afternoon of February 18th. The schedule was changed, due to unforeseen circumstances, so as to omit formation for attack and defense by companies, and the formation for attack and defense by regiment was not held, as the Militia left camp the afternoon the exercise was scheduled to be held.

The regular troops were used purely for instruction purposes, as the Militia of this Territory have had little or no field work on open ground and none on varied ground.

The reports marked "A," "B," "C," enclosed herewith explain in detail the scope of work accomplished.

Talks were given the officers by Major Wadhams on Camp Sanitation; Captain Exton on reconnaissance and patrolling; Captain Shipp on orders; Major Dunning on saluting, commands and requirements of officers on drill. The officers were attentive, appreciative, and all, from the Adjutant General down, feel that their time and money has been well spent. All are exceedingly zealous, but require rudimentary instruction in field work.

The conduct of the Militia was exemplary and no complaint could be made. Their camp was kept well policed and in a sanitary condition, and the ground left in perfect condition on breaking camp.

I observed the close order drills, and, although much is lacking in details of command and execution, still all could get through in fair shape and showed improvement.

A review held for the Territorial Legislature was very creditable.

Camp S. M. Damon,
February 21st, 1909.

The Adjutant,
Present.

Sir:—I have the honor to submit the following report of my observations while accompanying the National Guard in their field exercises during the past three days:

On February 18th, the exercises required the forming of advance, rear and flank guards and patrols, each company being used in turn.

On February 19th, the exercise required the establishment of outposts for larger independent force; companies in turn to take their place on line of observation, and send out patrols.

On February 20th, the exercise required battalion formed as advance guard, from which it was to make an attack of a position, after which disposition was to be made for defense of position.

In the exercise on the 18th, a company of regular troops first took up the formation of advance guard, etc., thus illustrating the method, after which each company of the National Guard, in turn, took up same formation.

All companies showed a greater or less knowledge of the formation, and the method of taking it, but very little knowledge of the purpose of an advance guard and the method of moving in a hostile country. Officers were, with few exceptions, keen and alive to their work and kept their men well in hand, though the efforts of the men to keep in step and be very military almost destroyed their usefulness. All bodies moved too rapidly, especially the flankers, and the various units did not keep in touch properly, or at proper distance. Patrols did not take proper formation, little or no use was made of signals, and there was too much yelling of commands. Sergeants and corporals were not at all familiar with their duties. The company from Hilo was best instructed.

In the exercise of the 19th, a company of regular troops was required to take its place on the line of observation and send out patrols. This it did, forming a line of cossack posts. It was then withdrawn and the three small companies of guardsmen formed on same line. It was found that these companies had never had any instruction whatever in outpost duty. It was therefore quite impracticable to give them any instruction of value within the limited time and in such rough country. I would recommend that they be first taught the formation of an outpost on some open ground, and also the elements of the duties of an outpost.

In the exercise of the 20th, the battalion formed as an advance guard, and at the proper time changed to the attack formation.

The company composing the leading part of the vanguard took a position under cover, when fired upon, and fired upon the enemy's position while the remaining companies moved under cover to the attack from the left front. Although these companies were assumed to be under cover, they crawled on their hands and knees for nearly three hundred yards. They should have advanced more rapidly while under cover. In other respects the work was well done.

Very respectfully,

(Sgd) C. W. EXTON,
Captain, 20th Infantry.

A true copy:

S. W. DUNNING,
Major, 20th Infantry.

Company "H," 20th Infantry,
Fort Shafter, H. T.,
March 18th, 1909.

The Adjutant,
Fort Shafter, H. T.

Sir:—I have the honor to submit a report of my observations while accompanying the National Guard of Hawaii in their field exercises at Camp Damon, Hawaii:

February 18, 1909, I accompanied Major Riley, National Guard, Hawaii, commanding a Battalion of Companies "A," "B" and "I," National Guard, with Company "H," 20th Infantry, attached. The problem was for each Company successively to act as advance guard, rear guard or flank guard to the other companies. I illustrated positions of tactical components of an advance guard with "H" Company by deploying it on an open plain at reduced distances where all could be seen and explained the object of an advance guard, its duties, etc.

I recalled "H" Company and attached noncommissioned officers of the National Guard to each squad of "H" Company for instruction, and again threw out "H" Company as advance guard for rest of Battalion marching along road toward Honolulu; after going far enough to illustrate duties of flankers, halted and assembled.

Then I requested Major Riley to combine Companies "A" and "I" on account of their small size, and to attach noncommissioned officers of "H" Company to each tactical component and to throw out the combined Companies as an advance guard.

Under the guidance of the noncommissioned officers attached they deployed in fairly good time and took up the normal formation.

In the same way the Companies were shown the rear guard and flank guard mechanism, and were marched in these formations.

The officers and enlisted men of the Guard showed little knowledge of these formations, but were all zealous and eager to learn, and I believe now they could act with much more intelligence along these lines.

February 19th I again accompanied Major Riley; he was commanding the same Battalion as on the previous day.

I assembled the officers and talked briefly on duties of an outpost, illustrating its several components. I requested Major Riley to then establish his Battalion as an outpost for a brigade supposed to be encamped at Mr. Damon's polo field, the enemy in the direction of Pearl City. This was done, combining the cordon and patrol system.

System of patrolling was explained and duties of each part of the outpost. The Companies were changed from line of observation and resistance so all could have benefit of learning their various functions.

February 20th, I accompanied Major Rose, commanding a Battalion of four Companies of the National Guard.

This Battalion was marching in advance guard formation along the County road in the direction of Pearl City and was supposed to be fired upon from the direction of Aiea. Under my advice he made a reconnaissance and attacked with the vanguard as the firing line. The normal attack of a Battalion was then carried out, and on taking the position, the troops were disposed for its defense.

My observation was that the commissioned and enlisted personnel of the National Guard were quite ignorant on field exercises, but all were very anxious to learn, and zealous in their work. I found it of great advantage to attach noncommissioned officers and selected privates of "H" Company, 20th Infantry, to the different components of the Command. In this way the enlisted men of the Guard were better able to learn the duties of a soldier under various conditions.

Very respectfully,

(Sgd) A. M. SHIPP,
 Captain, 20th Infantry,
 Commanding Company "H."

A true copy:

S. W. DUNNING,
 Major, 20th Infantry.

Camp S. M. Damon, H. T.,
February 21st, 1909.

The Adjutant,
Present.

Sir:—I have the honor to submit the following report of my observations while accompanying the third provisional battalion of the National Guard of Hawaii, on February 18th and 19th, 1909.

On February 18th, the battalion performed advance, rear and flank guard and patrol duty. All the companies had had some instruction in the formation of the advance guard, although its purpose was but faintly appreciated. Company "C" was perhaps the best instructed. The officers were quick to grasp the purpose when it was explained to them, and the troops under their immediate command were quite ably handled. But in the case of flanking parties and patrols, where noncommissioned officers were in charge, the results were unsatisfactory. The sergeants and corporals knew nothing of their duties, and as a result the patrols, etc., did not take proper formation, moved too rapidly, made no use of signals, and soon lost touch with the other divisions of the advance guard. None of the companies had had instruction in duties of the rear guard, but owing to the previous instruction in advance guard, did much better in the former than in the latter.

In the outpost drill of February 19th, the same lack of instruction had to be contended with, and owing to the rugged nature of the ground where the outpost was located, it is doubtful if any other than the officers got any value from the instruction.

There was one exception to this, for the sentinels were inspected frequently enough to familiarize them with the fundamental duties of sentinels.

In both days' exercises, the nature of the terrain made the work difficult, and in spite of the willingness to learn which was displayed, the exercises were beyond the greater part of the men. To fix in their minds the value of the work, much more satisfactory results would have been obtained by the same instruction on open ground in normal formation.

Very respectfully,

(Sgd) A. W. CHILTON,
2nd Lieut., 20th Infantry.

A true copy:

S. W. DUNNING,
Major, 20th Infantry.

A military hospital and quarantine was established for the purpose of taking care of the sick among the Russian immigrants and preventing the spread of diphtheria in the city of Honolulu.

The following orders and reports show the extent of the work performed:

Territory of Hawaii
The Adjutant General's Office,
Honolulu.

March 8, 1910.

Special Orders:
No. 2.

Permission having been granted to the Board of Health of the Territory of Hawaii to establish a temporary quarantine on the United States Marine Hospital Reservation on Quarantine Island, and to use all buildings and structures necessary to such quarantine, the Adjutant General is directed to assume control of such portion of Quarantine Island as may be indicated by the officers of the United States Marine Hospital Service, and to establish a quarantine camp thereon.

By order of the Governor,

JOHN W. JONES,
The Adjutant General.

Territory of Hawaii
The Adjutant General's Office,
Honolulu.

March 8, 1910.

Special Orders:
No. 4.

1. In accordance with the provisions of S. O. 2, A. G. O. c.s., the Adjutant General assumes control of all that portion of Quarantine Island lying west of a line drawn north and south, such line being 100 feet east of the row of buildings on said Quarantine Island known and designated as number "3" and "1st Cabin Hospital," and designates such portion of Quarantine Island as a quarantine encampment.

2. Captain A. N. Sinclair, retired, is returned to the active list of officers of the National Guard, and, under the direction of the President of the Board of Health of the Territory of Hawaii, will assume command of and maintain a strict quarantine of the above described quarantine encampment, but will only assume jurisdiction over such buildings and struc-

tures within the limits of said encampment as may be placed at his disposal by the officers of the United States Marine Hospital Service.

3. A detail of four noncommissioned officers and six privates of the Hospital Corps will report for duty to the commanding officer of the quarantine encampment.

4. The Quartermaster and Commissary Departments of the National Guard, under the direction of the President of the Board of Health, will assume charge of the purchase, preparation and distribution of all subsistence and supplies necessary for the encampment.

5. All commanding officers will render assistance when required to maintain the quarantine established.

6. The service uniform will be worn by all members of the National Guard detailed for quarantine duty.

7. All service will be performed without arms.

8. All persons (except officers and employees of the United States Marine Hospital Service) are cautioned to observe the quarantine established and not to enter within the lines established by this order without first obtaining permission from the President of the Board of Health or the commanding officer of the encampment.

Any violation of this order will subject the person guilty thereof to arrest and detention for the entire time of the quarantine and a fine of twenty-five dollars.

9. All persons quarantined, and all persons engaged in maintaining the quarantine, will obey the orders and rules established by the commanding officer of the quarantine encampment.

By order of the Governor,

JOHN W. JONES,
The Adjutant General.

May 6, 1910.

Hon. W. F. Frear,
Governor of Hawaii.

Sir:—I have the honor to report, that in compliance with your verbal instructions a quarantine camp was established on the United States Marine Hospital Reservation on Quarantine Island on the 9th day of March, 1910, under the provisions of Special Orders Nos. 2 and 4, A. G. O. 8, March 10, copies of which are annexed hereto.

On March 9th, the Territorial Board of Health placed in charge of the commanding officer of the quarantine camp two parties of Russian immigrants numbering 561, which number was increased from time to time to 800.

Three camps were established within the quarantine lines, a fourth being added later, as the various parties of Russians had to be isolated from each other. One camp was in a large stockade containing the necessary buildings for all purposes, one camp in a barrack building in which were placed 72 persons with diphtheretic throats, and another camp in three barrack buildings. Later the four barrack buildings composed one camp, and two camps of hospital tents and wall tents were established. Other diseases developing, such as measles, mumps, chickenpox, erysipelas, cerebro-spinal meningitis and whooping cough, the persons suffering therefrom and in contact therewith were isolated in separate tents.

The medical staff consisted of two doctors, at times assisted by from one to three other doctors, generally four nurses and a Hospital Corps detachment. A sufficient guard was maintained to keep all camps properly quarantined.

Ninety per cent of the immigrants were practically penniless.

Almost immediately upon the arrival of the immigrants they commenced to make demands for labor at \$45.00 per month, although many of them on being questioned admitted that they had been promised but \$22.50, the equivalent of 45 roubles, explaining their demand by saying that the purchasing power of a rouble in Russia was the same as the purchasing power of a dollar in the Territory of Hawaii. * * * *

By permission of the health authorities, during the quarantine Mr. Lightfoot had access to the camps of the immigrants as their legal adviser with his own interpreters.

On March 22, 1909, Mr. Richard Ivers, Superintendent of Immigration, and Mr. Lightfoot, visited the quarantine camps, and Mr. Lightfoot addressed the immigrants, advising them to go to work and to accept the employment offered by the plantations. The results were negative.

Prior to March 22, 1910, Mr. L. Dombrovsky, a Russian interpreter who came to Honolulu with one party of the Russian immigrants, reported that 21 of the 251 immigrants in his party desired to accept work on the plantations at the wage offered, to wit, \$22.50 per month, with free house, wood, water and medical attention, but were afraid to let the fact be known to the rest of the party for fear of bodily violence.

On March 22, 1910, a committee of six was selected from the 21 above referred to, to have cultures made from their throats, preparatory, if negative results were shown, to going to Waialua Plantation and making a report of the conditions concerning labor on the plantation. The committee was isolated a short distance from one of the camps, from which threats of bodily injury were shouted across to them in case they carried out their intention of

going to the plantation to get information and observe conditions from which to make their report.

On Thursday, March 24th, the committee went to Waialua Plantation and, returning to the quarantine camp, reported that the conditions were as represented by the plantation agents.

On Friday, March 25, the remaining 15 of the original 21 above referred to, together with 12 others who had joined them, were taken from Camp No. 1 and established with the committee in Camp 4, being jeered and threatened when leaving Camp 1.

On Monday, March 28, of this party of 33 immigrants, 32 went to and accepted employment on Waialua Plantation.

About March 19, 1910, a well developed scheme to keep the immigrants from going to work on the plantations, was reported, to wit: The establishment of a general fund from which all were to be subsisted, each immigrant to contribute one-half of the wages received for any labor obtained in and around Honolulu after release from quarantine, the promise of immediate financial assistance from those having means, and the formation of an administrative council to conduct the business affairs of the immigrants. * * * *

In this same connection, my information is, that a Russian named Vasilief, arrived in Honolulu during the month of March, 1910, with the avowed purpose of preventing employment of his countrymen on the plantations, and since his arrival he has been very active advising Russian immigrants not to accept work on plantations.

Upon the release of the immigrants from quarantine, the reported scheme to keep the immigrants from going to work above referred to, was put into active operation, * * * local people materially assisting with subsistence and medical supplies, while the administrative council compelled contributions to the general fund and tried and punished all those opposing them or failing to carry out their rules.

Respectfully,

J. W. JONES,
Col. and Adj. Genl., Hawaii.

In pursuance of correspondence with the Division of Militia Affairs and on September 17th, 1910, a camp of instruction for officers was established at Fort Shafter under the command of Lieutenant-Colonel Robert L. Bullard, 8th U. S. Infantry.

The following orders and memoranda show the instruction given:

War Department,
Division of Militia Affairs,
Washington.

January 13, 1910.

The Adjutant General,
Territory of Hawaii,
Honolulu.

Sir:—Suggestions have come from the Adjutants General of some of the States that it would be beneficial if officers of the Infantry of the Organized Militia of their States could be given certain elementary instruction preliminary to the field service maneuvers of the ensuing summer, including:

- Drill,
- Care of the rifle,
- Camp police and sanitation,
- First aid,
- Handling of the Government ration,
- Company paper work,
- Map reading
- Patrols, advance and rear guards, outposts, attack and defense, and
- Preparation of field orders.

In order to carry out these suggestions, the Secretary of War has authorized that correspondence be had with the Adjutants General of States and Territories that may wish to arrange for such instruction, with a view to assembling the officers of the Infantry organizations of their respective States in one or more camps sometime during next spring, or the early summer, prior to the time fixed for the usual summer camps of instruction, and with a view to arranging a brief course of instruction under competent regular officers.

The sites of these camps would be selected by the State military authorities. In selecting them care should be taken to give full attention to the desirability of having a terrain suitable for instruction in map reading and tactical walks. After sites have been selected, and other preliminary arrangements have been effected by correspondence with this office, competent officers should, on action of the Adjutant General of the States, be detailed to make contour maps of the vicinity of the sites, and an effort should be made to have these maps printed and ready for distribution to the officers of the militia upon their arrival at the camp ground.

With this end in view, Department Commanders have been instructed to undertake to cooperate with the State military au-

thorities in carrying out such a scheme, whenever application is made by the latter to participate therein.

Inasmuch as the scheme suggested contemplates that instruction in elementary duties shall be given, officers attending the camps should come provided with the field equipment of a private soldier, as well as that of an officer.

While the camps are designed primarily for company officers and battalion staff officers, it is thought that in some cases field officers and regimental staff officers might desire to attend, and if this in any case should prove to be the fact, it is desired that they be included, provided it be understood that, for purposes of imparting the elementary instruction contemplated by the scheme, they would be willing temporarily to waive all questions of rank and participate on an equal footing with all, in squad and company drill.

The pay of officers of the Organized Militia for the period of the encampment, and their transportation from their home stations, and for the return to their home stations, can be legitimately defrayed from funds allotted to the States under Section 1661, Revised Statutes, as amended.

It is contemplated that the instruction shall be conducted in such a way as to prepare officers for the more elementary and routine duties connected with field maneuvers and the joint encampments to be held later in the summer. In this connection, attention is invited to the circular letter of this office of December 23, 1909.

It is desired to know at the earliest time practicable whether the Territory of Hawaii desires to participate in such a scheme as that outlined above. If so, the following information is requested:

1. The number of officers that will probably be in attendance.
2. The location of the camp site, and, if possible, a map or sketch indicating the area of ground available for drill maneuvers.
3. What would be the most convenient time to hold such an encampment.

In case an Army post, or United States land, exists within the limits of the Territory or conveniently located with respect to the Territory, it is desired to indicate here that such land is available for the encampment, if the Territory authorities should desire to use it for that purpose, and it fulfills the conditions of availability referred to above.

Very respectfully,

M. C. KERTH,
 Captain, Twenty-third Infantry,
 Assistant to the Chief of Division,
 For the Chief of Division in his absence.

Headquarters Department of California,
San Francisco, Cal., May 4, 1910.

General Orders, No. 64.

I. In accordance with the provisions of General Orders, No. 4, War Department, January 12, 1910, the authorities of the Territory of Hawaii having signified their willingness to assemble the infantry officers of the organized militia of the Territory in a camp of instruction under the provisions of the order cited, a camp of instruction for these officers will be conducted at Fort Shafter, Honolulu, H. T., from September 17 to 24, 1910, inclusive.

II. Lieutenant Colonel Robert L. Bullard, 8th Infantry, is hereby detailed to take charge of this camp and will make all the necessary arrangements therefor, and, at the proper time, will proceed to Fort Shafter, Honolulu, H. T., for the duty enjoined, and upon completion of the same will return to his proper station.

III. Upon the completion of the camp, Lieutenant Colonel Bullard will submit to these headquarters a complete report of its operations.

The travel directed is necessary in the military service.

By Command of Major General Barry:

W. A. SIMPSON,
Adjutant General.

Territory of Hawaii,
The Adjutant General's Office,
Honolulu, July 27, 1910.

General Orders No. 11.

I. A camp of instruction for infantry officers of the National Guard of Hawaii will be established at Fort Shafter, Honolulu, T. H., for the period of September 17 to September 24, 1910, inclusive.

II. Lieutenant Colonel Robert L. Bullard, 8th Infantry, U. S. Army, has been detailed by the commanding general, Department of California, U. S. Army, to command the camp.

III. The following named officers will proceed from their respective home stations to Fort Shafter, Honolulu, T. H., so as to arrive there not later than the forenoon of September 17, 1910, for the purpose of engaging in actual field and camp service for instruction, and will depart for their home stations September 24, 1910:

FIRST INFANTRY.

Colonel Charles W. Ziegler,
 Lieutenant Colonel Arthur Coyne,
 Major William R. Riley
 Major Gustave Rose,
 Captain William A. Fetter, Company D,
 Captain William E. Bal, Company I,
 Captain Merle M. Johnson, regimental quartermaster,
 Captain Thomas P. Cummins, regimental adjutant,
 Captain Charles M. Coster, Company E,
 Captain Arthur W. Neely, regimental commissary,
 Captain Fred B. Angus, Company A,
 Captain James A. Thompson,
 Captain Samuel Keliinoi, Company L,
 Captain Benjamin Ka-ne, Company G,
 Captain John W. Cook, Company B,
 Captain Joaquim M. Camara, Company C,
 Captain Edward Hopkins, Company F,
 First Lieutenant Thomas Kakalia, Company E,
 First Lieutenant John D. Easton, Company D,
 First Lieutenant Henry P. O'Sullivan, battalion adjutant,
 First Lieutenant Luther A. K. Evans, Company A,
 First Lieutenant Louis K. Ka-ne, Company G,
 First Lieutenant John W. Searle, Company L,
 First Lieutenant John W. Kanaeholo, Company I,
 First Lieutenant William Ahia, Company B,
 First Lieutenant Manuel Costa, Company C,
 Second Lieutenant Henry Kailimai, Company E,
 Second Lieutenant Harry H. Morehead, Company D,
 Second Lieutenant William K. Kaluakini, Company L,
 Second Lieutenant William F. Kaae, Company I,
 Second Lieutenant Henry A. Bishaw, Company G,
 Second Lieutenant Antonio Q. Marcallino, Company C,
 Second Lieutenant Bradford M. Sumner, Company A,
 Second Lieutenant Paul R. Burns, Company F,
 Second Lieutenant Henry Van Gieson.

IV. The travel directed is necessary in the military service.

V. General Orders No. 4 and No. 7, A. G. O. Hawaii c. s. are amended and modified in all particulars so as to conform to the contents of this order.

VI. The following is published for the information and guidance of all concerned:

PREPARATION OF STUDENT OFFICERS.

Student officers will be expected to be proficient in the manual of arms and to familiarize themselves with the following subjects before coming to camp:

Infantry Drill Regulations—Paragraphs 1 to 241, 335-347, 486, 495, 496, 507-533, 570, 571 and 574.

Field Service Regulations—Article I (Organization), II (Service of Information), IV (Service of Security), VII, VIII (Ammunition Supply), IX (Combat).

Description and Rules for the Management of the U. S. Magazine Rifle, Model 1903, pages 24-43.

The Organized Militia-Regulations of the War Department—Paragraphs 250-264.

PERSONAL EQUIPMENT.

Each student officer will come to camp provided with the following articles:

Infantry Drill Regulations.

Field Service Regulations.

Manual of Guard Duty.

Sherrill's Map Reading. (Including 4-in. map of Fort Leavenworth issued with "Studies in Minor Tactics").

Manual of Privates of Infantry of the Organized Militia of the United States.

Pocket notebook.

Pencil.

Pen and ink.

Pad (letter paper).

One coat (khaki).

Two pairs breeches (khaki).

Olive drab shirt.

Service hat and cord.

Cap.

Underclothing.

Stockings.

One pair russet leather leggings.

One pair shoes, comfortable.

Saber and belt.

Watch.

Compass.

Rifle and gun sling.

Bayonet and scabbard.

Cartridge belt and suspenders.

First aid packet.

- Canteen and straps.
- Haversack.
- Meat can.
- Tin cup.
- Knife, fork and spoon.
- Shelter tent half, pole and 5 pins.
- One set blanket roll straps.
- Metal wash basin.
- Toilet articles—soap, razor, comb, towels, hand mirror, etc.
- Light single mattress (or comforter or blankets to serve as mattress).
- Blankets for cover.
- Pillow.
- Light camp chair or stool.
- The following, while not required, would probably prove useful:
 - Dress or white uniform of the officer's rank, complete.
 - Small trunk or box or valise.
 - Small mat or rug for bedside.

ARRIVAL OF OFFICERS.

The camp can be reached from Honolulu by good walk, by hack or by street car. Upon arrival at the camp, officers will report in person to Lieutenant Colonel Bullard, 8th Infantry, or to his adjutant, and will acquaint themselves with the orders of the camp and conform thereto.

POLICE.

Police of camp will be provided for by camp quartermaster; police of tents by those occupying them.

Every opportunity will be given student officers to obtain information about anything connected with their military work, and it is hoped that the student officers will note beforehand as many things as possible that they may desire interpretation of, or information or instruction about.

VII. All question of rank will be temporarily set aside.

VIII. Instructions with reference to camp equipment and messing will be given in subsequent orders.

By order of the Governor,

JOHN W. JONES,
The Adjutant General.

Headquarters Department of California,
San Francisco, Cal., July 22, 1910.

Special Orders,
No. 157.

Extract.

* * * * *

4. The following-named officers are designated as instructors at the camp of instruction for infantry officers of the organized militia of the Territory of Hawaii, to be conducted at Fort Shafter, Hawaii Territory, from September 17 to 24, 1910, inclusive, under the provisions of General Orders, No. 64, Department of California, May 4, 1910:

Captain Willard A. Holbrook, 5th Cavalry, Schofield Barracks, Hawaii Territory;

First Lieutenant Austin M. Pardee, 20th Infantry, Fort Shafter, Hawaii Territory;

First Lieutenant William H. Smith, Medical Corps, Fort Shafter, Hawaii Territory;

Second Lieutenant Homer M. Groninger, 5th Cavalry, Schofield Barracks, Hawaii Territory;

Second Lieutenant Joseph A. Rogers, 20th Infantry, Fort Shafter, Hawaii Territory;

Second Lieutenant Lewis H. Watkins, Corps of Engineers, Fort De Russy, Hawaii Territory.

The officers named will report in person, at the proper time, to Lieutenant-Colonel Robert L. Bullard, 8th Infantry, at Fort Shafter, Hawaii Territory, for duty, and upon completion thereof will rejoin their respective stations.

Such preliminary instructions as may be necessary will be communicated by Lieutenant-Colonel Robert L. Bullard, 8th Infantry, to the officers concerned.

The travel directed is necessary in the military service.

* * * * *

By Command of Major-General Barry:

F. K. FERGUSSON,
Captain, Coast Artillery Corps, Aide-de-Camp,
Acting Adjutant-General.

Headquarters Department of California,
San Francisco, Cal., July 22, 1910.

Memorandum.

The following is announced for the camp of instruction of Infantry Officers of the Organized Militia, Territory of Hawaii, to be held at Fort Shafter, H. T., September 17-24, 1910:

List of Calls.

Reveille	{ 1st call	5:30 A. M.
	{ Reveille	6:00 A. M.
Police of Tents		6:10 A. M.
Mess		7:00 A. M.
Drill	{ 1st call	7:50 A. M.
	{ Assembly	8:00 A. M.
School	{ 1st call	9:50 A. M.
	{ Assembly	10:00 A. M.
Mess		12:30 P. M.
School	{ 1st call	1:50 P. M.
	{ Assembly	2:00 P. M.
Mess		6:30 P. M.
School	{ 1st call	7:50 P. M.
	{ Assembly	8:00 P. M.
Taps		11:30 P. M.

Program of Instruction.

Saturday, September 17.

Arrival and settlement of officers in camp.

8:00 P. M.—Talk on Course of Instruction and Military Department, Lieut.-Col. Bullard, U. S. A.

Sunday, September 18; Monday, September 19.

8:00 A. M.—Infantry Drill, model company and student officers, Lieutenant Pardee, U. S. A.

10:00 A. M.—Talk, "Police and Sanitation," Lieutenant Smith, U. S. A.

2:00 P. M.—The Rifle (its care, cleaning, etc.) and Rifle-Fire, Lieutenant Pardee, U. S. A.

4:00 P. M.—Summary Court, Lieut.-Col. Bullard, U. S. A.

8:00 P. M.—Talk, "Field Work," Lieut.-Col. Bullard, U. S. A.

Tuesday, September 20.

8:00 A. M.—Infantry Drill, model company and student officers, Lieutenant Pardee, U. S. A.

10:00 A. M.—First Aid, Talk and Demonstration, Lieutenant Smith, U. S. A.

2:00 P. M.—Company Papers, Captain Holbrook, U. S. A.

8:00 P. M.—General Court Martial, Lieut.-Col. Bullard, U. S. A.

Wednesday, September 21.

8:00 A. M.—Infantry Drill, model company and student officers, Lieutenant Pardee, U. S. A.

10:00 A. M.—Making and Reading Maps, Lieutenant Watkins, U. S. A.

- 12:00 M. —Inspection of Meals and Kitchens, Lieut.-Col. Bullard.
- 2:00 P. M.—Company Papers, Captain Holbrook, U. S. A.
- 8:00 P. M.—Writing Orders, Captain Holbrook, U. S. A.
Thursday, September 22.
- 8:00 A. M.—Infantry Drill, model company and student officers, Lieutenant Pardee, U. S. A.
Instruction of Adjutants in Paper and Practical Work, by the Camp Adjutant.
Instruction of Quartermasters in Paper and Practical Work, Lieutenant Rogers, U. S. A.
Instruction of Commissaries in Paper and Practical Work, Lieutenant Rogers, U. S. A.
- 10:00 A. M.—Making and Reading Maps, Lieutenant Watkins, U. S. A.
- 2:00 P. M.—Tactical Walk, Lieut.-Col. Bullard, U. S. A.
- 8:00 P. M.—Talk, "What an Infantryman Should Know About Cavalry," Captain Holbrook, U. S. A.
Friday, September 23.
- 8:00 A. M.—Infantry Instruction, Wagon Packing, etc., Lieutenant Pardee, U. S. A.
Instruction of Adjutants in Paper and Practical Work, by the Camp Adjutant.
Instruction of Quartermasters in Paper and Practical Work, by Lieutenant Rogers, U. S. A.
Instruction of Commissaries in Paper and Practical Work, Lieutenant Rogers, U. S. A.
- 10:00 A. M.—Map Problem, Lieut.-Col. Bullard, U. S. A.
- 2:00 P. M.—Tactical Walk, Lieut.-Col. Bullard, U. S. A.
- 8:00 P. M.—"What an Infantryman Should Know About Artillery," Lieut.-Col. Bullard, U. S. A.
Saturday, September 24.
- 8:00 A. M.—Map Problem, Lieut.-Col. Bullard, U. S. A.
- 10:00 A. M.—Rifle and Machine Gun Fire, Lieutenants Pardee and Groninger, U. S. A.
- Afternoon—Break Camp.

Camp Orders.

1. Officers on duty in the camp will mess and live in camp.
2. The "List of Calls" and "Program of Instruction," with the hours stated, will not be varied from except on orders from these headquarters.
3. Relief from the duties and requirements of camp will not be granted except for urgent reasons.
4. The camp commander's permission for any officer to be temporarily absent from camp will not be required, but, except for urgent need stated beforehand to the camp com-

mander, absence from any duty or instruction will be regarded as neglect.

5. Promptness, officer-like deportment and neatness in dress will be expected upon all occasions. By attentive, serious work officers are expected to contribute to the success of the camp.

6. The place of all assemblies will be at the head of the camp street, and the roll will be called. There will be a formation only at drill.

By Command of Major General Barry:

F. K. FERGUSSON,
Captain, Coast Artillery Corps, Aide-de-Camp,
Acting Adjutant General.

Headquarters Department of California,
San Francisco, Cal., August 31, 1910.

Special Orders,
No. 189.

Extract.

* * * * *

6.—Paragraph 4, Special Orders, No. 157, Department of California, July 22, 1910, is amended by substituting Captain Francis J. Koester, 5th Cavalry, for Captain Willard A. Holbrook, 5th Cavalry, as an instructor at the camp of instruction for infantry officers of the organized militia of the Territory of Hawaii to be conducted at Fort Shafter, Hawaii Territory, from September 17 to 24, 1910, inclusive.

* * * * *

By Command of Brigadier General Bliss:

E. F. LADD,
Adjutant General.

Program of Instruction of Officers of the National Guard of Hawaii.

Saturday, September 17th, 1910.

Arrival and settlement of officers in camp.

- 4:00 P. M.—Talk on Course of Instruction and Military Department, Lieut.-Col. Bullard, U. S. A.
8:00 P. M.—Talk, "Field Work," Lieut.-Col. Bullard, U. S. A.
Sunday, September 18th, 1910.
8:00 A. M.—Infantry Drill, model company and student officers, Lieutenant Pardee, U. S. A.
10:00 A. M.—Talk, "Police and Sanitation," Lieutenant Smith, U. S. A.

- 2:00 P. M.—The Ribe (its care, cleaning, etc.) and Rifle Fire, Lieutenant Pardee, U. S. A.
- 4:00 P. M.—Summary Court, Lieut.-Col. Bullard, U. S. A.
Monday, September 19th, 1910.
- 8:00 A. M.—Infantry Drill, model company and student officers, Lieutenant Pardee, U. S. A.
- 10:00 A. M.—First Aid, Talk and Demonstration, Lieutenant Smith, U. S. A.
- 2:00 P. M.—Company Papers, Captain Koester, U. S. A.
- 4:00 P. M.—General Court Martial, Lieut.-Col. Bullard, U. S. A.
Tuesday, September 20th, 1910.
- 8:00 A. M.—Infantry Drill, model company and student officers, Lieutenant Pardee, U. S. A.
- 10:00 A. M.—Making and Reading Maps, Lieutenant Watkins, U. S. A.
- 11:45 A. M.—Demonstration of Forbes Sterilizer, Lieutenant Smith, U. S. A.
- 12:00 M. —Inspection of Meals and Kitchen, Lieut.-Col. Bullard, U. S. A.
- 2:00 P. M.—Company Papers, Captain Koester, U. S. A.
- 8:00 P. M.—Writing Orders, Captain Koester, U. S. A.
Wednesday, September 21st, 1910.
- 8:00 A. M.—Infantry Drill, model company and student officers, Lieutenant Pardee, U. S. A.
Instruction of Adjutants in Paper and Practical Work, by the Camp Adjutant.
Instruction of Quartermasters in Paper and Practical Work, Lieutenant Rogers, U. S. A.
Instruction of Commissaries in Paper and Practical Work, Lieutenant Rogers, U. S. A.
- 10:00 A. M.—Making and Reading Maps, Lieut. Watkins, U. S. A.
- 1:00 P. M.—Card System, Captain Koester, U. S. A.
- 2:00 P. M.—Tactical Walk, Lieut.-Col. Bullard, U. S. A.
- 4:00 P. M.—Talk, "What an Infantryman Should Know About Cavalry," Captain Koester, U. S. A.
Thursday, September 22nd, 1910.
- 8:00 A. M.—Infantry Drill, model company and student officers, Lieutenant Pardee, U. S. A.
Instruction of Adjutants in Paper and Practical Work, by the Camp Adjutant.
Instruction of Quartermasters in Paper and Practical Work, Lieutenant Rogers, U. S. A.
Instruction of Commissaries in Paper and Practical Work, Lieutenant Rogers, U. S. A.

- 10:00 A. M.—Making and Reading Maps, Lieutenant Watkins, U. S. A.
 2:00 P. M.—Tactical Walk, Lieut.-Col. Bullard, U. S. A.
 8:00 P. M.—“What an Infantry Should Know About Artillery,” Lieut.-Col. Bullard, U. S. A.
 Friday, September 23rd, 1910.
- 8:00 A. M.—Infantry Instruction, Wagon Packing, Etc., Lieutenant Pardee, U. S. A.
 Instruction of Quartermasters in Paper and Practical Work, Lieutenant Rogers, U. S. A.
 Instruction of Commissaries in Paper and Practical Work, Lieutenant Rogers, U. S. A.
- 10:00 A. M.—Map Problem, Lieut.-Col. Bullard, U. S. A.
 1:45 P. M.—Demonstration of Rock Pile Incinerator, Lieutenant Smith, U. S. A.
 2:00 P. M.—Map Problem, Captain Koester, U. S. A.
 Saturday, September 24th, 1910.
- 8:00 A. M.—Map Problem, Lieut.-Col. Bullard, U. S. A.
 10:00 A. M.—Rifle and Fire, Lieutenant Pardee, U. S. A.

Lieutenant-Colonel Bullard, in speaking of the National Guard of Hawaii, said:

“Its greatest needs have been and are other things, not men—backing, interest, encouragement at home. In the very strategic storm-center of the Pacific the people of Hawaii have not been roused to action for themselves. The press, the public, all officialdom, have looked to and waited on the mainland government for soldiers, preparation and defense. The public has taken no interest and the press has too often jeered. The Legislature has made good roads and schools and left the land defenseless; has wrestled with every question but that one which all the world now knows is for Hawaii the most paramount. Six companies by sufferance of the Federal Government have for an armory a wretched shed where King Kalakaua long ago kept some ancient guns. It is enough to say it was never made for men at all, but things.

“This camp of instruction has, of course, given the officers in attendance a large amount of information along all lines. And, best of all, it has so stirred their interest and desire for knowledge that they are already arranging with officers of the Regular Army stationed at Honolulu to continue the work of instruction.

“No school or camp of maneuver, it is safe to say, can anywhere show better or quicker results, and the General Government is to be congratulated.”

INSPECTION REPORT.

Headquarters Department of California,
San Francisco, Cal., April 25, 1909.

Extract from Report of an inspection of 1st Infantry, Organized Militia of Hawaii, made by Major Samuel W. Dunning, 20th Infantry, February 21st, 1909.

8. Was each man at inspection completely equipped, including field kit and shelter half (see par. 133. Militia Regulations)? What deficiencies were noted? Yes, except ponchos and housewives and an occasional toilet article. Practically no shoes.

11. Is the organization fully supplied with tentage and camp and kitchen utensils? What deficiencies exist? There is a sufficient tentage to cover troops, but it is old, mostly white, and would not last long in service. Camp and kitchen utensils—Yes.

13. Are the quantities of quartermaster supplies and of medical supplies and equipment complete? If not, what are the deficiencies? (see par. 134, Militia Regulations) Quartermaster—Yes. Medical—No. Medicines are purchased when required, but not kept in stock.

14. Does the organization of the command conform to that provided in Article 11, Militia Regulations? What variations exist? Yes—except minimum.

21. What armory facilities are provided? If inadequate, submit comments and recommendations. Armory facilities are very deficient. The armory at Honolulu is an old shed which does not protect from the weather, and could be easily robbed. At Wailuku the building is good, but has no lockers and can be easily entered. Arms and ammunition are kept under lock in county jail. No armory at Lahaina. Armory at Hilo good. The Legislature now in session has been asked for \$40,000 to build an armory at Honolulu; bill now pending.

22. General remarks as to physical appearance, character of men, zeal, efficiency and reliability of the command in domestic emergencies. The physical appearance is very good and a large majority especially robust. Character very good. Zeal excellent. Reliability certain. Efficiency good. The Colonel is very enthusiastic and hard worker and the command shows improvement over last year's condition. At a review the regiment presented an admirable appearance. All officers are zealous. The command needs much work in even rudimentary field service. Officers should familiarize themselves with it by study of elementary books on field work.

Extract from Report of an inspection of 1st Hospital Corps Company, Organized Militia of Hawaii, made by Samuel W. Dunning, 20th Infantry, February 21, 1909.

11. Is the organization fully supplied with tentage and camp and kitchen utensils? What deficiencies exist? No tentage. See report under 1st Regiment. Camp and Kitchen utensils—Yes.

13. Are the quantities of quartermaster supplies and of medical supplies and equipment sufficient? If not, what are the deficiencies? Quartermaster—Yes. Medical—No. See report under 1st regiment.
 ters with least practicable delay, with return of this paper.

Extract from Report of an inspection of Company A, 1st Regiment, Organized Militia of Hawaii, made by Major Samuel W. Dunning, 20th Infantry, February 21, 1909.

8. Was each man at inspection completely equipped, including field kit and shelter half (see par 133, Military Regulations)? What deficiencies were noted? Yes—except shoes and a few toilet articles; no housewives.

14. Does the organization of the command conform to that provided in Article 11, Militia Regulations? What variations exist? Yes—except below minimum.

Extract from Report of an inspection of Company B, 1st Regiment, Organized Militia of Hawaii, made by Major Samuel W. Dunning, 20th Infantry, February 21, 1909.

4. Are there sufficient uniforms to fully supply all members of the organization (present and absent) for active service in the field? What deficiencies exist? Yes—except a few overcoats.

8. Was each man at inspection completely equipped, including field kit and shelter half (see par 133, Militia Regulations)? What deficiencies exist? Practically no shoes; few toilet articles missing; no housewives.

14. Does the organization of the command conform to that provided in Article 11, Militia Regulations? What variations exist? Yes—except below minimum.

Extract from Report of an inspection of Company C, 1st Regiment, Organized Militia of Hawaii, made by Major Samuel W. Dunning, 20th Infantry, February 21, 1909.

4. Are there sufficient uniforms to fully supply all members of the organization (present and absent) for active service in the field? What deficiencies were noted? Yes—except a few overcoats.

8. Was each man at inspection completely equipped, including field kit and shelter half (see par. 133, Militia Regu-

lations)? What deficiencies were noted? Yes—except shoes, ponchos and a very few toilet articles and no housewives.

14. Does the organization of the command conform to that provided in Article 11, Military Regulations? What variations exist? Yes—except below minimum required.

Extract from Report of an inspection of Company D, 1st Regiment, Organized Militia of Hawaii, made by Major Samuel W. Dunning, 20th Infantry, February 21, 1909.

8. Was each man at inspection completely equipped, including field kit and shelter half (see par. 133, Militia Regulations)? What deficiencies were noted? Yes—except shoes and a few toilet articles and no housewives.

14. Does the organization of the command conform to that provided in Article 11, Militia Regulations? What variations exist? Yes—except below minimum.

Extract from Report of an inspection of Company E, 1st Regiment, Organized Militia of Hawaii, made by Major Samuel W. Dunning, 20th Infantry, February 21, 1909.

8. Was each man at inspection completely equipped, including field kit and shelter half (see par. 133, Militia Regulations)? What deficiencies were noted? No shoes, a few articles of toilet and no housewives.

Extract from Report of an inspection of Company F, 1st Regiment, Organized Militia of Hawaii, made by Major Samuel W. Dunning, 20th Infantry, February 21, 1909.

8. Was each man at inspection completely equipped, including field kit and shelter half (see par. 133, Militia Regulations)? What deficiencies were noted? Yes—except shoes and a few toilet articles.

14. Does the organization of the command conform to that provided in Article 11, Militia Regulations? What variations exist? Yes—except below minimum.

Extract from Report of an inspection of Company G, 1st Regiment, Organized Militia of Hawaii, made by Major Samuel W. Dunning, 20th Infantry, February 21, 1909.

4. Are there sufficient uniforms to fully supply all members of the Organizations (present and absent) for active service in the field? What deficiencies exist? Yes—except a few overcoats.

8. Was such men at inspection completely equipped, including field kit and shelter half (see par. 133, Militia Regulations)? What deficiencies were noted? Yes—except shoes, a few articles of toilet and no housewives.

Extract from Report of an inspection of Company I, 1st Regiment, Organized Militia of Hawaii, made by Major Samuel W. Dunning, 20th Infantry, February 21, 1909.

4. Are there sufficient uniforms to fully supply all members of the organization (present and absent) for active service in the field? What deficiencies exist? Yes—except a few overcoats.

8. Was each man at inspection completely equipped, including field kit and shelter half (see par. 133, Militia Regulations)? What deficiencies were noted? Yes—except shoes, a few toilet articles and no housewives.

14. Does the organization of the command conform to that provided in Article 11, Militia Regulations? What variations exist? Yes—except below minimum.

Extract from Report of an inspection of Company L, 1st Regiment, Organized Militia of Hawaii, made by Major Samuel W. Dunning, 20th Infantry, February 21, 1909.

4. Are there sufficient uniforms to fully supply all members of the organization (present and absent) for active service in the field? What deficiencies exist? Yes—except a few overcoats.

8. Was each man at inspection completely equipped, including field kit and shelter half (see par. 133, Militia Regulations)? What deficiencies were noted? Yes—except shoes, ponchos, no housewives; only a few shelter tents.

14. Does the organization of the command conform to that provided in Article 11, Militia Regulations? What variations exist? Yes—except below minimum.

21. What armory facilities are provided. If inadequate, submit comment and recommendations. No armory at Lahaina.

Official extract copy respectfully furnished, in compliance with instructions from the War Department March 3, 1909 (50492—D. C.), the Adjutant General, Hawaiian Territory.

It is required that the reply to the deficiencies and the irregularities noted by the inspector be sent to these headquarters with least practicable delay, with return of this paper.

W. A. SIMPSON,
Adjutant General.

INSPECTION REPORT.

Fort Shafter, Hawaii,
March 17th, 1910.

The Adjutant General,
National Guard of Hawaii,
Honolulu, Oahu, Hawaii.

Sir:—Pursuant to your request for an officer to grade the Noncommissioned Officers and Privates of Companies "A," "B," "C," "E," "F" and "G," 1st Regiment National Guard of Hawaii, I have the honor to submit the following report.

Marks are given, taking into consideration the soldiers' knowledge of practical drill, guard duty, the guard manual, familiarity with his rifle, and his military bearing and appearance:

COMPANY "G."

Rank.	Name.	Per Cent.
Corporal	Johnson	81.
Sergeant	Nahoolewa	80.
Sergeant	Kanae	78.7
Sergeant	Moses	78.6
Sergeant	Paniani	78.5
Corporal	Kaulia	78.4
Corporal	Kauhane	78.3
Sergeant	Feary	78.2
Corporal	Kino	78.1
Corporal	Barenaha	25. (Not present)
Corporal	Kulike	25. (Not present)
General average		69.
Privates Napule Kalua, Frank		

COMPANY "F."

Rank.	Name.	Per Cent.
Sergeant	Hopkins	87.
Sergeant	Huihui	80.
Sergeant	Stone	79.8
Sergeant	Ferreira	79.7
Sergeant	Devanchelle	79.
Corporal	Sharratt	75.
Corporal	Trask	70.
Corporal	Laelae	70.
Sergeant	Fitzsimmons	35. (Did not drill)
Corporal	Kaluna	25. (Not present)
Corporal	Kualii	25. (Not present)
General average		64.1
Privates Ale, J. Brede		

COMPANY "E."

Rank.	Name.	Per Cent.
Corporal	Ikuwa	81.6
Sergeant	Makis	80.6
Sergeant	Hilo	80.
Sergeant	Wana	79.5
Corporal	Baker	77.
Corporal	Aina	74.5
Sergeant	Wahea	71.
Corporal	Kahele	35. (Did not drill)
Sergeant	Kepano	35. (Did not drill)
Sergeant	Heleua	25. (Not present)
Corporal	Opulauoha	25. (Not present)
General average		60.3
Privates Herring Wilcox		

COMPANY "B."

Rank.	Name.	Per Cent.
Sergeant	Andrade	85.
Corporal	Naiwi	81.
Sergeant	Aki	80.
Sergeant	Silva	79.5
Corporal	Pihi	76.
Sergeant	Pinao	73.
Sergeant	Enos	25. (Not present)
Corporal	Beckley	25. (Not present)
Corporal	Cole	25. (Not present)
Corporal	Kauai	25. (Not present)
General average		57.5
Privates Puamana Bartels		

COMPANY "C."

Rank.	Name.	Per Cent.
Sergeant	Benevedes	81.
Corporal	Gouveia	78.
Sergeant	Battencourt	77.
Sergeant	Quintal	70.
Sergeant	Gilliland	70.
Corporal	Freitas	68.
Corporal	Mello	50.
Sergeant	Olsen	25. (Not present)
Corporal	Echardt	25. (Not present)
Corporal	Fernandez	25. (Not present)
General average		58.9
Privates Gomes, J. Phillip		

COMPANY "A."

Rank.	Name.	Per Cent.
Corporal	Longley	82.
Corporal	Seroggy	80.
Corporal	James	77.
Sergeant	Williams	75.
Corporal	Sherwood	74.5
Sergeant	Chillingworth	74.
Sergeant	Gall	73.
Sergeant	Evans	25. (Not present)
Sergeant	May	25. (Not present)
Sergeant	Stillman	25. (Not present)
Corporal	Gilliland	25. (Not present)
Corporal	Gertz	25. (Not present)
General average		55.
Privates Pratt James		

Very respectfully,

A. M. PARDEE,
1st Lieutenant, 20th Infantry,
Adjutant.

Fort Shafter, Hawaii,
December 12th, 1910.

The Adjutant General,
National Guard of Hawaii,
Honolulu, Oahu, Hawaii.

Sir:—The following marks were given the Noncommissioned Officers of Companies "D," "I," and "L," by me, at a recent inspection, taking into consideration the soldier's knowledge of practical drill, guard duty, familiarity with his rifle and his military bearing and appearance:

COMPANY "D."

Rank.	Name.	Per Cent.
Sergeant	Caceres, J. S.	86.5
Sergeant	Malanui, C.	82.3
Sergeant	Deaha	82.2
Corporal	Kameka	82.2
Corporal	Ahia	82.1
Sergeant	Brown	82.
Corporal	Seares	81.3
Sergeant	Machado	81.1
Corporal	Costa	74.
Sergeant	Canario	59.6 (Did not drill)
Corporal	Maby	25. (Absent)
General average		74.39
Privates Willard, C. R.		
Rickard, J. S.		

COMPANY "I."

Rank.	Name.	Per Cent.
Sergeant	Schrader, G. B.	86.
Sergeant	Sardinha, C.	82.
Sergeant	Roger	81.5
Sergeant	Wright	79.
Sergeant	Sam	79.
Corporal	Dart	77.
Corporal	Waiwaiolo, M.	76.6
Corporal	Waiwaiolo, J.	76.5
Sergeant	Rose	75.8
Corporal	Kalea	75.8
Corporal	Apo	75.
Corporal	Garcia	25. (Absent)
General average		74.
Privates Kapule		
Costa, Manuel		

COMPANY "L."

Rank.	Name.	Per Cent.
Sergeant	Smith, H.	77.
Corporal	Lihilihi, G.	75.
Corporal	Kauwenaole	73.6
Corporal	Henry	73.
Corporal	Rickard	25.
Sergeant	Kauwenaole	25.
Sergeant	Richardson	25.

Sergeant Espinda	35.	(Did not drill—late)
Sergeant Kahiona	25.	(Absent)
Sergeant Palama	25.	(Absent)
Corporal Cockett	25.	(Absent)
Corporal Oana	25.	(Absent)
General average	42.23	

Very respectfully,

A. M. PARDEE,
1st Lieut. & Batt. Adjt., 20th Infantry.

Territory of Hawaii,
The Adjutant General's Office,
Honolulu.

December 20, 1910.

Special Orders No. 26.

1. Inspections having been held in all Companies of the National Guard of Hawaii, in pursuance of Paragraph III of General Orders No. 18, November 14, 1909—

"III. Inspections will be held in all companies of the National Guard of Hawaii between the 20th and 27th February, 1910, for which the following prizes will be given for proficiency in the Infantry Drill Regulations, Manual of Guard Duty and Small Arms Firing Regulations:

"a. To the Non-commissioned Officer attaining the highest percentage of proficiency, a gold medal.

"b. To the Non-commissioned Officer attaining the highest percentage of proficiency in each company, five dollars; to the next highest, three dollars.

"c. To the Private attaining the highest percentage of proficiency in each company, five dollars; to the next highest, three dollars."

The following award of prizes is announced:

Company "D," general average.....74.39 per cent.

1st. Sergeant J. S. Caceres..... 86.5

Sergeant C. Makanui
 82.3 |

Private C. R. Willard.

Private J. S. Rickard.

Company "I," general average
 74. per cent. |

1st. Sergeant G. B. Schrader..... 86.

Sergeant C. Sardinha
 82. |

Private Kapule.

Private M. Costa.

Company "G," general average.....69. per cent.

Corporal W. Johnson
 81. |

Sergeant D. Nahoolewa
 80. |

Private S. Napule.

Private F. Kalua.

Company "F," general average	64.1	per cent.
1st. Sergeant W. B. Hopkins.....	87.	
Q. M. Sergeant W. Huihui.....	80.	
Private J. Ale.		
Private C. Brede.		
Company "E," general average	60.3	per cent.
Corporal S. Ikuwa	81.6	
Sergeant L. Makia	80.6	
Private F. Herring.		
Private W. Wilcox.		
Company "B," general average.....	57.5	per cent.
Sergeant M. Andrade	85.	
Corporal J. K. Naiwi.....	81.	
Private J. Puamana.		
Private J. C. Bartels.		
Company "C," general average.....	56.9	per cent.
Sergeant F. C. Benevedes.....	81.	
Corporal A. Gouveia	78.	
Private J. Gomes.		
Private M. Phillip. •		
Company "A," general average	55.	per cent.
Corporal A. T. Longley.....	82.	
Corporal A. L. Scroggy	80.	
Private J. S. B. Pratt.		
Private F. L. James.		
Company "L," general average.....	42.23	per cent.
Sergeant H. Smith	77.	
Corporal G. Lihilihi	75.	
Private S. K. Maielua.		
Private J. Kahahawai.		

2. The gold medal to be given to the best instructed Non-commissioned Officer is awarded to 1st. Sergeant William B. Hopkins, Company "F."

3. The prizes awarded to the Non-commissioned Officers and Privates of the 1st. Company, Hospital Corps, are as follows:

General average	50.	per cent.
Sergeant D. Panee	60.	
Sergeant J. Sakuma	47.5	
Private A. Arnold.		
Private H. Klemme.		

By order of the Governor,

JOHN W. JONES,
The Adjutant General.

INSPECTION REPORT.

Headquarters Department of California,
San Francisco, Cal., March 23, 1910.

Extract from report of an inspection of Headquarters and Band, 1st Regiment Infantry, Organized Militia of Hawaii, made by Major Samuel W. Dunning, 20th Infantry, February 27th, 1910.

15. What armory facilities are provided. If inadequate, submit comments and recommendations.

The armory, so-called, is deficient, easy to burglarize, or destroy by fire. It is commonly called the drill shed, which best describes it. It is a disgrace to the Territory that it does not provide suitable armory accommodations, both for attraction of men who receive no return for service and such as will provide suitable security for large quantities of arms and munitions of war. The Legislature seems determined to continue its "penny wise and pound foolish" policy in this matter.

Extract from Report of an inspection of Company F, 1st Regiment Infantry, Organized Militia of Hawaii, made by Major Samuel W. Dunning, 20th Infantry, February 27, 1910.

7. Is the supply of serviceable equipments sufficient to equip all members of the organization, present and absent? What deficiencies exist?

Some equipment deficient as shown by return. It is believed to be on hand or in general store, but could not be shown inspector.

Extract from Report of an inspection of Company I, 1st Regiment Infantry, Organized Militia of Hawaii, made by Major Samuel W. Dunning, 20th Infantry, February 13, 1910.

3. Are there sufficient serviceable uniforms to supply all members of the organization (present and absent) for active service in the field? What deficiencies exist? Yes. Uniforms were dirty and not well kept.

5. What is the condition of the arms, including those not in the hands of men at inspection? Poor. Entirely too much oil, bores dirty. They are serviceable.

10. What is the condition of the camp equipment? Tentage fair. Kitchen utensils very dirty.

15. What armory facilities are provided? If inadequate, submit comments and recommendations. This company has a building built for the purpose. It is not in very good condition. No lockers or means for caring for property. Unsafe from burglary. Arms and ammunition are left in cells of jail adjacent.

16. General remarks as to physical appearance, character of men, zeal, efficiency, and reliability of the command in domestic emergencies. This company is made up of about same material as most others, being Hawaiians. The captain is zealous. I am unable to determine cause of conditions, but in present condition would be of little use. Captain in drill, fair; 1st Lieut., fair; 2nd Lieut., poor.

Extract from Report of an inspection of Company L, 1st Regiment Infantry, Organized Militia of Hawaii, made by Major Samuel W. Dunning, 20th Infantry, February 13, 1910.

5. What is the condition of the arms, including those not in the hands of men at inspection?

Serviceable. Good, except about 50 per cent. of bores dirty. Too much oil used.

9. Is the organization fully supplied with serviceable tentage and camp and kitchen utensils? What deficiencies exist? Short 13 shelter tent halves. Kitchen utensils—Yes.

16. General remarks as to physical appearance, character of men, zeal, efficiency, and reliability of the command in domestic emergencies.

The Territorial Legislature should be made to understand the necessity of armory facilities because of large amount of property and means of holding men together. The U. S. provides more money for the Militia than does the Territory.

Extract from Report of an inspection of 1st Company Hospital Corps, Organized Militia of Hawaii, made by Major Samuel W. Dunning, 20th Infantry, February 27, 1910.

7. Is the supply of serviceable equipments sufficient to equip all members of the organization, present and absent? What deficiencies exist?

Yes. Except some medical as noted on return, all of which could be used in an emergency.

Official extract copy respectfully furnished, in compliance with instructions from the War Department of March 3, 1909 (50492—D. C.), the Adjutant General of Hawaii.

It is requested that the reply to the deficiencies and the irregularities noted by the Inspector be sent to these headquarters, in duplicate, with least practicable delay, with return of this paper.

W. A. SIMPSON,
Adjutant General.

War Department,
Division of Militia Affairs,
Washington.

14301

August 4, 1910.

The Adjutant General,
Territory of Hawaii,
Honolulu.

Sir:—I have the honor, by direction of the Acting Secretary of War, to inclose herewith, for your personal information and for such use as you may wish to make of the data, extracts from the reports of the inspections of the Organized Militia of Hawaii, made under the provisions of Section 14 of the Militia Law, giving the remarks of the inspecting officer in regard to condition of the several organizations comprising the Territorial forces.

Very respectfully,

E. M. WEAVER,
Colonel, Coast Artillery Corps,
Chief of Division.

INSPECTION REPORT.

Extracts from reports of inspection of the Organized Militia of Hawaii, giving remarks of Major S. W. Dunning, Twentieth Infantry, U. S. A., inspecting officer, with regard to the condition of the several organizations of the Territorial forces.

General Staff.

The officers of the General Staff are representative men of the Territory whose civil pursuits are in line with their military. The Adjutant General is the only paid official, and at the rate of two hundred dollars per month. They are equipped for garrison duty only—that is, have no field glasses and compass required for field service. No one habitually absent and none who could not respond to call by President.

First Infantry.

Headquarters and Band—

Physical appearance good; character of men very good; zeal excellent; efficiency (as musicians) very good; reliability certain. No one habitually absent and none who could not respond to call of President.

Company A—

Physical appearance very good; character of men very good; zeal excellent; efficiency good; reliability certain. No one habitually absent and none who could not respond to call by President.

Company B—

Physical appearance very good; character of men very good; zeal excellent; efficiency good; reliability certain. No one habitually absent, and none who could not respond to call by President.

Company C—

Physical appearance and character of men very good; zeal excellent; efficiency good; reliability certain. No subsistence supplies on hand. No one habitually absent and none who could not respond to call by President.

Company D—

Physical appearance excellent; character of men very good; zeal excellent; efficiency very good; reliability certain. No one is habitually absent and none who could not respond to call by President.

Company E—

Physical appearance and character of men very good; zeal excellent; efficiency good; reliability certain. No one habitually absent and none who could not respond to call by President.

Company F—

Physical appearance and character of men very good; zeal excellent; efficiency good; reliability certain. No one habitually absent and none who could not respond to call by President.

Company G—

Physical appearance and character of men very good; zeal excellent; efficiency good; reliability certain. No one habitually absent and none who could not respond to call by President.

Company I—

Physical appearance and character of men very good; zeal very good; efficiency poor; reliability certain. No one habitually absent and none who would not respond in case of call by the President. This company is made up of about same material as most others, busy Hawaiians. The captain is zealous. I am unable to determine cause of conditions, but in present condition would be of little use. Captain in drill, fair; first lieutenant, fair; second lieutenant, poor.

Company L—

Physical appearance and character of men very good; zeal excellent; efficiency good; reliability certain. One man habitually absent, but none who could not respond to call by the President. This man lives on a near-by island. The necessity for armory facilities should be impressed upon the Territorial Legislature because of large amount of property and means of holding men together. The United States provides more money for the Militia than does the Territory.

First Hospital Company—

Physical appearance and character of men very good; zeal excellent; efficiency good; reliability certain. The detachment at Wailuku is equipped, but returns are made and property accounted for at headquarters in Honolulu. No one habitually absent and none who could not respond to call by President.

REPORT OF INSPECTOR OF RIFLE PRACTICE.

Honolulu, T. H.,

December 31, 1910.

To

Colonel J. W. Jones,
Adjutant General,
Territory of Hawaii.

Sir:—In reporting results of rifle practice in the National Guard of Hawaii for the year 1910, would respectfully advise as follows:

The average strength of the Guard, commissioned and enlisted, during 1910 (including the Hospital Company), was 559, of whom 87 fired on field range and 6.97 per cent. qualified.

The figure of merit was 8.34 as against 9.28 for 1909, 14.38 for 1908 and 30.09 for 1907, showing a continued decrease. The past four years compares as follows:

	1907	1908	1909	1910
Average strength present.....	510	575	620	559
Number firing	333	174	240	87
Percentage qualified	56.63	30.26	8.22	6.97
Figure of Merit.....	30.09	14.38	9.28	8.34
Experts	3	6	19	0
Sharpshooters	7	8	2	18
Marksmen	78	40	26	20
First Class	37	19	3	0
Second Class	26	8	1	1
Third Class	182	93	0	0
Fourth Class	177	407	569	520

For the year 1910 the scores above first class show as follows:

	Experts.	Sharpshooters.	Marksmen.
Number re-qualifying	0	14	3
Number of additions	0	4	17
Total.....	0	18	20

Sergt. John Stone; Company "F," has three times qualified in the sharpshooter class, and is entitled to the bar provided for by Section 232, Small Arms Firing Regulations, 1906.

In addition to the above the following are entitled to badges as qualifying for the first time in the respective classes:

SHARPSHOOTERS.

Pvt. Souza, M. V.....	Co. "C"	Total Class Score	291
Corp. A. Aina.....	Co. "E"	"	285
Lt. H. Van Giesen.....	Staff	"	273
Corp. A. L. Scroggy.....	Co. "A"	"	242

MARKSMEN.

Sgt. S. W. Kepano.....	Co. "E"	Total Class Score	131
Corp. L. K. Beckley.....	Co. "B"	"	131
Sgt. F. Aki	Co. "B"	"	123
Sgt. L. Feary	Co. "G"	"	123
Pvt. Gertz, W.	Co. "A"	"	119
Pvt. McCandless, J.	Hosp. Co.	"	119
Pvt. Zerbe, H.	Co. "F"	"	118
Corp. W. B. Johnson.....	Co. "G"	"	116
Pvt. Martin, M.	Co. "C"	"	112
Pvt. Williams, J.	Hosp. Co.	"	111
Pvt. Lane, R. C.....	Co. "B"	"	111
Pvt. Wilcox, W.....	Co. "E"	"	110
Pvt. Sakuma, J. M.....	Hosp. Co.	"	108
Pvt. Iao, J.	Co. "G"	"	107
Pvt. Cullen, Thos.....	Co. "A"	"	105
Pvt. Faria, J.	Co. "C"	"	104
Sgt. M. Andrade	Co. "B"	"	99

In making up the statistical report for the year, I have not taken into account any gallery firing which may have been done.

Respectfully,

E. T. WINANT,
Capt. & Asst. I. R. P., N. G. H.

QUARTERMASTER GENERAL'S REPORT.

Office of the Quartermaster General,
National Guard of Hawaii,
Honolulu, Hawaii.

January 26, 1911.

The Adjutant General,
Territory of Hawaii.

Sir:—I have the honor to submit the following report, covering all moneys received from the Territory of Hawaii and expended by the National Guard of Hawaii for the period (eighteen months beginning July 1, 1909) ending December 31, 1910, and of the balance due from our biennial appropriation and required for the necessary expenses for the six (6) months ending June 30, 1911.

The Territorial Legislature at its last session appropriated for the Militia Department, "Expenses of the National Guard," for the biennial period the sum of twelve thousand dollars (\$12,000.00) and for specific salaries of officials and employees of the Department the sum of seven thousand five hundred and sixty dollars (\$7,560.00), a total of nineteen thousand five hundred and sixty dollars (\$19,560.00). During the period ending December 31, 1910, this office received directly from the Territory in warrants payable to the "Quartermaster General" the sum of five thousand four hundred and fifty-six and 2-100 dollars\$ 5,456.02 and indirectly in warrants made payable to various persons, in payment of bills incurred, contracted for or approved of by this office, the sum of three thousand three hundred and twelve and 18-100 dollars 3,312.18

Total received from the Territory.....\$ 8,768.20

All warrants received from the Territorial Auditor were at once deposited in the Bank of Hawaii to the credit of the "National Guard of Hawaii," and all payments to companies, detachments and members of the Organized Militia, from this office, were made by checks on said bank, signed by myself and approved by the Adjutant General. The total expenditures made in this manner were as follows:

Company allowances, to Companies A, B, C, E, F, G, and 1st Hospital Co. of Honolulu, each 18 months at \$20.00 per month	\$ 2,520.00
To Companies D of Hilo, I of Wailuku, and L of Lahaina, each 18 months at \$25.00.....	1,350.00

Total allowance to Companies	\$ 3,870.00
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To commanding officers of Companies A, B, C, D, E, F, G, I and L and 1st Hospital Co., each 18 months at \$5.00	\$ 900.00
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Total to Companies and Officers.....	\$ 4,770.00
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To Adjutant General's office for incidentals, 18 months at \$10.00	180.00
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To 1st Infantry Headquarters for incidentals, 18 months at \$10.00	180.00
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Total paid to Co.'s officers and Hdqr.....	\$ 5,130.00
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For promotion of rifle practice, prizes in competitive drills, pay of markers and laborers	326.02
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Total expended by checks from this office...	\$ 5,456.02
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The amount expended by warrants from the Auditor's office, drawn in favor of sundry persons, upon bills and accounts approved of by this office, was as follows:

For promotion of efficiency, drill and guard duty..	\$ 128.00
For ordnance and promotion of rifle practice.....	287.30
For transportation 1st Infantry to practice, camps, etc.	512.63
For subsistence 1st Infantry at practice camps.....	244.21
For Quartermaster's Department, labor, tools and supplies	697.99
For extra clerical help, Headquarters.....	265.84
For office supplies, stationery and printing for Department	584.87
For incidentals, Department	578.14
For medical supplies	13.20

Total	\$ 3,312.18
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For specific salaries	5,670.00
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The average monthly expenditures for the 18 months exclusive of salaries was	486.56
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SUMMARY OF EXPENDITURES.

Monthly allowance, Co.'s Officers and Hdqr.....	5,130.00
Promotion of rifle practice, efficiency drills, etc....	741.32
Supplies of all kinds, printing and advertising....	1,296.06
Subsistence and transportation, 1st Infantry.....	756.84
Labor, lights, repairs, etc.....	375.98
Sundry incidentals, freight, express, cable, etc....	468.00
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Total	\$ 8,768.20
Specific salaries	5,670.00
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Total expenditures, 18 months	\$14,438.20

From this summary you will perceive that the larger part of our appropriation was expended where it would be of direct benefit to the organizations of the Guard, and indirectly to the citizens of the districts in which the several companies are located, namely, in allowances to the companies, which were spent by them at their own home stations for the expenses of the companies, vouchers being forwarded for each expenditure to this office for approval, in allowances to commanding officers of companies for the incidental expenses of companies and paper work, in subsistence and transporting the various units of the Guard to different practice camps, and in prizes for competitive drills and rifle competitions.

The requirements of the Guard for the six months ending June 30, 1911, far exceed the balance of the appropriation for the biennial period, to wit, \$3,231.80, but every effort will be made to keep within the appropriation.

Respectfully,

JNO. W. SHORT,
Lt.-Col., Q. M. Genl., N. G. H.

ROSTER, NATIONAL GUARD OF HAWAII.

Hon. Walter F. Frear, Governor and Commander-in-Chief.

GENERAL STAFF.

Name.	Rank from
John W. Jones, Colonel, Adujtant General.....	Mar. 25, 1899
Charles B. Cooper, Lieut.-Colonel, Surgeon General.....	Aug. 7, 1903
John W. Short, Lieut.-Col., Quartermaster General.....	Mar. 29, 1907
Joseph H. Fisher, Lieut.-Col., Paymaster General.....	Nov. 2, 1907
Marston Campbell, Lieut.-Col., Chief Engineer Officer....	Feb. 23, 1908
William L. Moore, Major, Medical Corps.....	Apr. 17, 1908
Emil C. Peters, Captain, Judge Advocate General.....	Aug. 28, 1903
Elmer T. Winant, Captain, Inspector Small Arms Practice..	June 12, 1907
George E. Smithies, Captain, Ordnance Officer.....	Apr. 17, 1908
James H. Raymond, Captain, Medical Corps.....	Aug. 11, 1909
Leo L. Sexton, 1st Lieutenant, Medical Corps.....	Dec. 19, 1910

LINE OFFICERS.

Charles W. Ziegler, Colonel, First Infantry.....	June 22, 1908
Arthur Coyne, Lieut.-Col., First Infantry	Apr. 15, 1907
William E. Riley, Major, 1st Batt., First Infantry.....	Dec. 1, 1902
Gustave Rose, Major, 2nd Batt., First Infantry.....	Mar. 29, 1907
William A. Fetter, Captain, Company "D," 1st Infantry..	Apr. 30, 1900
William E. Bal, Captain, Company "I," 1st Infantry....	Dec. 19, 1901
Merle M. Johnson, Captain and Q. M., 1st Infantry.....	June 12, 1904
Thomas P. Cummins, Captain and Adjutant, 1st Infantry..	Jan. 1, 1907
Charles M. Coster, Captain, Company "E," 1st Infantry..	May 28, 1907
Arthur W. Neely, Captain and Comsy., 1st Infantry.....	July 2, 1907
Edmund T. Simpson, Captain and Chaplain, 1st Infantry..	Apr. 17, 1908
Fred. B. Angus, Captain, Company "A," 1st Infantry....	May 27, 1908
James A. Thompson, Captain, 1st Infantry (unassigned)..	July 29, 1908
Samuel Keliinoi, Captain, Company "L," 1st Infantry..	July 29, 1908
Benjamin K. Ka-ne, Captain, Company "G," 1st Infantry..	Aug. 5, 1908
John W. Cook, Captain, Company "B," 1st Infantry....	Dec. 3, 1908
Joaquim M. Camara, Captain, Co. "C," 1st Infantry....	Dec. 4, 1908
Edward Hopkins, Captain, Company "F," 1st Infantry..	July 13, 1909
Thomas Kakalia, 1st Lieut., Company "E," 1st Infantry..	Nov. 24, 1903
John D. Easton, 1st Lieut., Company "D," 1st Infantry..	Jan. 4, 1907
Henry P. O'Sullivan, 1st Lieut. & Batt. Adj., 1st Infy....	Feb. 12, 1908
Luther A. K. Evans, 1st Lieut., Co. "A," 1st Infantry..	May 27, 1908
Louis K. Ka-ne, 1st Lieut., Company "G," 1st Infantry..	Aug. 5, 1908
John W. Searle, 1st Lieut., Company "L," 1st Infantry..	Aug. 8, 1908
John W. Kanaeholo, 1st Lieut., Co. "I," 1st Infantry..	Aug. 11, 1908
William Ahia, 1st Lieut., Company "B," 1st Infantry..	Dec. 3, 1908
Manuel Costa, 1st Lieut., Company "C," 1st Infantry..	Dec. 4, 1908
Harry H. Morehead, 2nd Lieut., Co. "D," 1st Infantry..	Jan. 28, 1908
William K. Kaluakini, 2nd Lieut., Co. "L," 1st Infantry..	Aug. 8, 1908
William F. Kaee, 2nd Lieut., Company "I," 1st Infantry..	Aug. 11, 1908
Antonio Q. Marcellino, 2nd Lieut., Co. "C," 1st Infantry..	Dec. 11, 1908
Wm. S. Chillingworth, 2nd Lieut., 1st Infy (unassigned)..	Dec. 21, 1908
Bradford M. Sumner, 2nd Lieut., Co. "A," 1st Infantry..	Feb. 9, 1909
Paul Burns, 2nd Lieut., Company "F," 1st Infantry....	Oct. 19, 1909
Henry Van Gieson, 2nd Lieut., Actg. Batt. Adj., 1st Infy..	Feb. 26, 1910

OFFICERS ON RETIRED LIST.

John H. Soper, Brigadier General.....	G. O. No. 1, Apr. 2, 1907
Samuel Johnson, Colonel.....	G. O. No. 11, June 5, 1908
James W. Pratt, Lieut.-Colonel.....	G. O. No. 10, July 30, 1909
Thomas E. Wall, Major.....	G. O. No. 10, Mar. 30, 1907
Robert H. Dinegar, Major.....	G. O. No. 13, Aug. 24, 1909
E. O. White, Major.....	S. O. No. 2, Feb. 7, 1911
A. Gartenberg, Captain.....	G. O. No. 15, Mar. 21, 1899
Paul Smith, Captain.....	G. O. No. 26, Nov. 9, 1899
T. H. Petrie, Captain.....	G. O. No. 26, Nov. 9, 1899
Charles B. Cottrell, Captain.....	S. O. No. 10, Oct. 22, 1900
Charles Wilcox, Captain.....	G. O. No. 1, Feb. 13, 1902
W. G. Ashley, Captain.....	S. O. No. 2, Feb. 26, 1902
Herman F. Ludwig, Captain.....	S. O. No. 8, June 23, 1902
Ed Towsè, Captain.....	G. O. No. 26, Dec. 3, 1908
Henry Klemme, Captain.....	G. O. No. 26, Dec. 3, 1908
Orlando J. Whitehead, Captain.....	G. O. No. 16, Oct. 22, 1909
Archibald N. Sinclair, Captain.....	S. O. No. 3, Mar. 8, 1910
John Evenson, 1st Lieutenant.....	S. O. No. 25, Sept. 24, 1898
R. Friedersdorff, 1st Lieutenant.....	S. O. No. 12, Dec. 3, 1900
C. M. V. Forster, 1st Lieutenant.....	G. O. No. 21, Sept. 18, 1901
Fred A. Smith, 1st Lieutenant.....	S. O. No. 14, Oct. 15, 1902
James D. Dougherty, 1st Lieutenant.....	G. O. No. 16, Nov. 15, 1910
John Wirud, 2nd Lieutenant.....	G. O. N. 19, July 26, 1910
Henry Kailimai, 2nd Lieutenant.....	S. O. No. 7, Mar. 3, 1911

OFFICERS RESIGNED.

John C. O'Day, Captain, Medical Corps.....	G. O. No. 4, Apr. 20, 1909
William Osmers, 1st Lieutenant, Med. Corps..	G. O. No. 16, Nov. 15, 1910
Henry A. Bishaw, 2nd Lieutenant.....	S. O. No. 7, Mar. 3, 1911

OFFICERS DECEASED.

- J. N. Hipa, Captain, 1st Infantry, retired, died May .., 1909; military honors at service.
- Daniel K. Kekaulike, Captain, 1st Infantry, retired, died July .., 1909; military honors at service.
- Charles Biart, 2nd Lieutenant, 1st Infantry, died July 22, 1909; military honors at service.