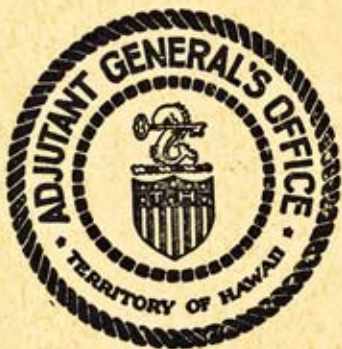


**ANNUAL REPORT**  
**OF THE**  
**ADJUTANT GENERAL**  
**OF THE**  
**TERRITORY OF HAWAII**

**JULY 1, 1932 - JUNE 30, 1933**



LIST OF THE ADJUTANTS GENERAL OF THE  
TERRITORY OF HAWAII

<u>Name</u>	<u>Rank</u>	<u>From</u>	<u>To</u>
John H. Soper	Lieut. Colonel	July 6, 1894	August 6, 1903
	Colonel	August 7, 1903	April 1, 1907
John W. Jones	Colonel	April 2, 1907	August 15, 1915
Samuel I. Johnson	Brigadier General	August 16, 1915	February 19, 1918
Will Wayne	Major	Acting Mar, 1, 1918	
	Colonel	App. June 8, 1918	September 21, 1918
Harry S. Hayward	Colonel	App. Sept. 23, 1918	February 8, 1921
William D. Potter	Colonel	February 9, 1921	July 31, 1923
John W. Short	Major	Acting Aug. 1, 1923	August 24, 1923
Perry M. Smoot	Colonel	App. August 25, 1923	Inoumbent

Note: Periods of "Acting The Adjutant General" shown only in cases where there was no actual The Adjutant General.

LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL

TERRITORY OF HAWAII  
THE ADJUTANT GENERAL'S OFFICE  
HONOLULU

July 27, 1933

His Excellency, Lawrence M. Judd,  
Governor of Hawaii,  
Honolulu, T. H.

Your Excellency:

In compliance with the request of Your Excellency under date of June 1, 1933, and in compliance with Section 213, Revised Laws of Hawaii, 1925, as amended by Act 58, Session Laws of 1927, I have the honor to submit the Annual Report of the Military Department, Territory of Hawaii, for the period July 1, 1932, to June 30, 1933.

Respectfully,

P. M. SMOOT,  
Colonel, Infantry, H.N.G.,  
The Adjutant General.

## C O N T E N T S

	<u>Page</u>
Accidents.....	17
Adjutant General's Department.....	16
Adjutant General's Office.....	2
Adjutants General, List of.....	1
Administration, Office.....	2
Aides.....	25
Ammunition.....	20
Appropriations, Territorial.....	16
Armament.....	19
Armories.....	22
Armory Board Funds.....	21
Armory Schools.....	10
Assigned Reserves.....	16
Attendance, Armory Drill.....	8
Attendance, Field Encampments.....	11
Best Soldier Contest.....	9
Commissioned Grades.....	3
Conclusion of Report.....	25
Contest, Best Soldier.....	9
Courts-Martial.....	18
Distinctive Insignia.....	24
Drill Attendance.....	8
Enlisted Grades.....	3
Enlisted Men Holding Reserve Commissions.....(Appendix "OM")	36
Equipment, Ordnance.....	19
Expenditures, Territorial and Federal.....	15
Federal Property.....	14
Field Training.....	11
Finance Section.....	14
Funds, Federal.....	15
Funds, Inspections of.....	18
Funds, Territorial.....	16
Gains and Losses.....	4
Grades, Commissioned.....	3
Grades, Enlisted.....	3
Graduates, Special & General Service Schools.....	10



	<u>Page</u>
Historical Section.....	24
Illnesses.....	17
Injuries.....	17
Ingotations.....	17
Insignia, Distinctive.....	24
Inspector General's Section.....	18
Instructors, Regular Army.....	1
Intelligence Section.....	8
Introduction.....	1
Investigations.....	10
Judge Advocate General's Section.....	18
Legal Section.....	10
Location of Units.....(Appendix "AM")	29
Losses and Gains.....	4
Marksmanship.....	14
Medals, Service.....	7
Medical Section.....	17
Military Academy.....	24
National Guard Reserve.....	16
National Matches.....	14
Nativity Report.....	5
Office Administration.....	2
Office of The Adjutant General.....	2
Officers, Assigned and Unassigned National Guard Reserve.....	16
Officers, Rosters of.....(Appendixes "DM" & "CM")	30, 34
Operation of Ranges.....	23
Opinions, Judge Advocate General.....	10
Ordnance Section.....	19
Organization.....	2
Organizations, Stations of.....(Appendix "AM")	29
Parades.....	10
Personnel Section.....	2
Plans and Training Section.....	9
Property, Federal and Territorial.....	14
Qualification with Weapons.....	14
Ranges, Target.....	23
Records, World War.....	8

	<u>Page</u>
Regular Army Instructors.....	1
Report, Conclusion of.....	25
Report, Nativity.....	5
Reserve Commissions, Enlisted Men Holding.....(Appendix "DM")	36
Reserve, National Guard.....	16
Reserve Officers' Training.....	11
Rifle Practice.....	14
Rifle Ranges.....	23
Rifle Team.....	14
Rosters of Officers.....(Appendixes "DM" & "CM")	30, 34
Sanitation.....	17
Schools, Armory.....	10
Schools, Service.....	10
Service Medals.....	7
Small Arms Competitions.....	9
Stations of Units.....(Appendix "AM")	29
Strength.....	3
Supply and Finance Section.....	14
Target Ranges.....	23
Team, National Match.....	14
Territorial Property.....	14
Training Activities.....	9
Training, Armory.....	10
Training Facilities.....	9
Training, Field.....	11
Training Inspections.....	18
Training Mission.....	9
Training, Reserve Officers.....	11
Transportation.....	20
United States Military Academy.....	24
Vehicles.....	20
World War Records.....	8

Island of Maui

1st Lieutenant Edward F. Adams, Infantry, D.O.L.,  
Instructor, Wailuku, who replaced Captain Ray  
W. Harris on March 27, 1933  
Sergeant Samuel Levinsky, D.E.M.L., Wailuku

The National Guard Bureau recently announced a decrease in the number of Sergeant-Instructors from a total of four (2 in Grade III; 2 in Grade IV) to two in Grade III. This reduction is to be accomplished through not replacing losses.

Office Administration - A total of 6,509 communications, exclusive of periodical reports, was received and dispatched during the past year, an increase of nearly 1,000 over the previous year.

The clerical force of this headquarters is now reduced below the number for what, in my estimation, is the minimum required to operate this Department, to exercise the normal functions of administration and supply, and to some extent supervise the training of units.

It does not seem reasonable or just that year after year this Department should be required to operate short-handed and underpaid. Considering the responsibilities of the various duties of our personnel when compared with similar positions in other departments of the Territorial Government, it would seem that some equitable adjustments should be made. In addition, the 1933 Session of the Legislature failed to appropriate any salary for the position of The Adjutant General. Regardless of who might hold this position, it is a most important one, a position of trust and responsibility, and financial remuneration for the position should be commensurate with that responsibility.

1ST SECTION - PERSONNEL

Capt. James T. M. Chang, 298th Inf., Chief of Section

Organization

A slight reduction in the allotment of officers and men was made during the past fiscal year by the Chief, National Guard Bureau, the present allotment consisting of 110 commissioned officers, 2 warrant officers (band leaders), and 1606 enlisted men, a reduction of 9 enlisted men. The following organizations comprise the Hawaii National Guard:

Headquarters Hawaii National Guard:  
Territorial (State) Staff  
Territorial (State) Detachment  
298th Infantry (less 3rd Battalion, inactive)  
299th Infantry (less 3rd Battalion, inactive)

The stations of the various units of the Hawaii National Guard are shown in Appendix "A."

No transfers or changes in organizations occurred during the past year.

Strength

The strength of the active Hawaii National Guard on June 30, 1933, was 1677 officers and men, as follows:

	<u>298th Inf.</u>	<u>299th Inf.</u>	<u>IS &amp; TD</u>	<u>Total</u>
Officers.....	48	49	8	105
Warrant Officers.....	1	1	0	2
Enlisted Men.....	<u>769</u>	<u>779</u>	<u>22</u>	<u>1570</u>
TOTALS...	818	829	30	1677

Commissioned Officers By Grade  
(Warrant Officers included)

	<u>298th Inf.</u>	<u>299th Inf.</u>	<u>IS &amp; TD</u>	<u>Total</u>
Colonels.....	1	1	1	3
Lieutenant Colonels.....	1	1	0	2
Majors.....	5	2	3	10
Captains.....	16	12	4	32
1st Lieutenants.....	12	11	0	23
2nd Lieutenants.....	13	22	0	35
Warrant Officers.....	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>2</u>
TOTALS...	49	50	8	107

Enlisted Returns By Grade

	<u>I</u>	<u>II</u>	<u>III</u>	<u>IV</u>	<u>V</u>	<u>VI</u>	<u>VII</u>	<u>Total</u>
298th Infantry.....	4	12	6	81	90	162	414	769
299th Infantry.....	4	12	5	81	79	168	430	779
Territorial Detachment.....	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>22</u>
TOTALS...	8	25	13	165	173	334	852	1570

The strength of the Hawaii National Guard ending June 30, 1933, represents an increase of 3 commissioned officers and a decrease of 26 enlisted men over that shown on June 30, 1932.

A roster of active officers of the Hawaii National Guard who are Federally Recognized or who have applied for Federal Recognition is contained in Appendix "B".

A roster of officers in the National Guard Reserve and those holding Territorial Commissions only is contained in Appendix "C."

A roster of National Guard enlisted men who are holding commissions in the Officers' Reserve Corps is contained in Appendix "D."

Gains and Losses

The turnover of personnel for the past fiscal year was 12.3% for commissioned officers and 34.71% for enlisted men, tabulated as follows:

Officers

Gains (16):

Original appointments.....	<u>16</u>	16
----------------------------	-----------	----

Losses (13):

Resignations.....	4	
Transfers to National Guard Reserve.....	8	
Deaths.....	<u>1</u>	13

Considerable of the officer material of the Hawaii National Guard is drawn from the Officers' Reserve Corps.

Enlisted Men

Gains (752):

Enlisted.....	515
Reenlisted.....	224
Transferred from National Guard Reserve.....	11
Restored to duty from Desertion.....	2

Losses (778):

Transfers to Unassigned National Guard Reserve.....	109
Honorably discharged -	
Expiration of Term of Service (224 of whom re-	
enlisted).....	361
Removal of Residence.....	159
Special Authority of the Governor.....	71
Inability to attend Drills.....	9
Acceptance of Commissions in Hawaii National Guard..	6
Appointments to U.S. Military Academy.....	3
Enlistments in Regular Army.....	<u>2</u>
	FORWARDED..... 720

BROUGHT FORWARD..... 720

Discharged Without Honor -		
Surgeon's Certificate of Disability.....	6	
Convictions by Civil Authorities.....	6	
Fraudulent Enlistments.....	4	
Inaptness.....	2	
General Unfitness.....	1	
Died.....	2	
Dishonorably Discharged -		
Special Court-Martial.....	1	
Dropped as Deserters.....	<u>36</u>	778

The increase in reenlistments is credited to the higher class of men being enlisted, and the economic situation. Many of the enlisted personnel depend a great deal on the small sum of money they receive from the Federal Government for armory drills attended. They receive no compensation from the Territory of Hawaii, either during field or armory training, provision for additional pay having been repealed by the recent 17th Legislature.

Nativity Report

Nativity Report of the Hawaii National Guard as of June 30, 1933:

	<u>Officers</u> <u>&amp; W.O.</u>	<u>Enl. Men</u>
Americans (Other Caucasians).....	56	110
Belgians.....	1	
Chinese.....	7	200
Chinese-Portuguese.....		2
Chinese-Filipinos.....		1
Chinese-Filipino-Spanish.....		1
Colored.....		2
English.....	1	3
Filipinos.....		8
French-Norwegian.....		1
Germans.....		6
German-Irish.....		1
German-Norwegians.....		1
Guamese-Mexicans.....		1
Hawaiians.....	8	394
Hawaiian-Americans.....	14	97
Hawaiian-American-Chinese.....		6
Hawaiian-Chinese.....	8	113
Hawaiian-Chinese-Japanese.....		2
Hawaiian-Chinese-Spanish.....		3
Hawaiian-Colored.....		1
Hawaiian-English.....		4
Hawaiian-Filipinos.....		3
Hawaiian-French.....		<u>2</u>
FORWARDED.....	<u>95</u>	<u>962</u>

	<u>Officers &amp; W.O.</u>	<u>Enl. Men</u>
BROUGHT FORWARD.....	95	962
Hawaiian-Germans.....		9
Hawaiian-German-Irish.....		1
Hawaiian-Irish.....		7
Hawaiian-Italians.....		1
Hawaiian-Japanese.....		11
Hawaiian-Japanese-Portuguese.....		3
Hawaiian-Koreans.....		5
Hawaiian-Portuguese.....	2	35
Hawaiian-Spanish.....		5
Hawaiian-Scotch.....		2
Hawaiian-Swedish.....		2
Irish-English-French.....		1
Italians.....		1
Japanese.....		71
Japanese-German.....		2
Japanese-Portuguese.....		2
Jewish.....	1	
Koreans.....		19
Norwegians.....		3
Portuguese.....	7	288
Portuguese-Danish.....		1
Portuguese-English.....		1
Portuguese-Filipino.....		3
Portuguese-French.....		2
Portuguese-Irish.....		1
Portuguese-Koreans.....		1
Portuguese-Norwegian.....		2
Portuguese-Puerto Ricans.....		1
Portuguese-Polish.....		1
Portuguese-Spanish.....		5
Puerto Ricans.....		96
Puerto Rican-Mexican.....		2
Puerto Rican-Spanish.....		3
Russians.....		3
Russian-Spanish.....		1
Scotch.....	2	
Spanish.....		15
Spanish-Irish.....		1
Spanish-Korean.....		1
TOTALS.....	107	1570

The five leading nationalities are as follows:

1. Hawaiians and Part-Hawaiians.....	738
2. Portuguese and Part-Portuguese.....	305
3. Chinese and Part-Chinese.....	211
4. Americans.....	166
5. Puerto Ricans.....	99

The following major nationalities have shown an increase as compared with the report of June 30, 1932:

Americans.....	14
Hawaiians.....	7
Hawaiian-Americans.....	3
Hawaiian-Chinese.....	44
Hawaiian-Portuguese.....	1
Portuguese.....	42

The following major nationalities show a decrease as compared with the report of June 30, 1932:

Chinese.....	13
Japanese.....	117
Puerto Ricans.....	14

#### Service Medals

During the past fiscal year the following officers and men received their 10-Year Continuous Service Medals and/or Bars:

<u>Medal No.</u>	<u>Name</u>	<u>Rank and Organization</u>	<u>Bars</u>
10	Kaalhue Ullii	Staff Sgt., Ser. Co., 299th Inf.	15-yr.
13	William Pala	Sgt. Co. B, 298th Inf.	15-yr.
14	Henry Van Gleson	Maj. (QMC), Unassgd National Guard Reserve	15 & 20-yr.
59	Robert B. Faus	Capt., Medical Corps	
	William S. Chillingworth	Maj., 298th Inf.	20-yr.
60	Henry Makekau	Sgt., Co. A, 299th Inf.	
61	Joseph K. Kapua	2nd Lieut., 298th Inf.	
62	George Cypher	Sgt., Co. F, 298th Inf.	
63	Henry K. Kai	1st Sgt., Co. F, 299th Inf.	
64	Tony H. Sylva	Pvt., Med. Dept. Det., 298th Inf.	
65	Peter N. Pakele, Jr.	Lieut. Col., 299th Inf.	
66	Sam Kaulupali	Sgt., Hq. Co., 299th Inf.	
	Eufimo Balbuena	Sgt., Co. E, 298th Inf.	15 yr.
67	Robert Townsend	Staff Sgt. (DEML) US Army R-750080	
68	Simeon Loihana	Pvt., How. Co., 299th Inf.	
69	Clement K. Hauanio	Corp., Ser. Co., 299th Inf.	
70	Bevin Kila	Sgt., Co. B, 298th Inf.	
71	Arthur C. Hilliger	Capt., 298th Inf.	
	Joseph Hinau	Pvt., Co. B, 299th Inf.	20-yr.
72	Shoiohi Abe	Sgt., Hq. Co., 299th Inf.	
73	Henry Ching	Sgt., Co. B, 298th Inf.	
74	Edmund K. Hohu	Capt., 299th Inf.	



<u>Medal No.</u>	<u>Name</u>	<u>Rank and Organization</u>	<u>Bars</u>
75	Daniel H. Nathaniel	Capt., 299th Inf.	
76	John Kaihi	Sgt., Ser. Co., 299th Inf.	
	Louis M. Vivas	Capt. (QMC) Territorial Staff	15-yr.
77	John Kaainoa	Sgt., Territorial Detachment	
	Edward M. Bolton	Maj., AGD, Territorial Staff	15-yr.

#### Armory Drill Attendance

The maximum number of armory pay drills of one and one-half hours duration for the past fiscal year was 48. Several of the organizations conducted armory drills beyond the authorized number, for the purpose of increasing their military training. This was done voluntarily on the part of the officers and men, and without pay.

The armory drill attendance percentages for the units of the Hawaii National Guard during the past fiscal year were as follows:

298th Infantry.....	77.12%
299th Infantry.....	79.50%
State Detachment.....	97.34%
HAWAII NATIONAL GUARD.....	78.72%

This is an increase of 4.3% over the attendance for the Hawaii National Guard during the previous year.

#### World War Records

The many duties and activities of the Personnel Section are difficult to name as this Section takes care of not only the records of the National Guard personnel, but also those of the World War which were furnished by the War Department, and records of personnel who have served this Territory since January 1, 1893. This Section furnishes information on requests made by individuals and organizations throughout the country.

#### 2D SECTION - INTELLIGENCE

Capt. Jos. I. deVille, 298th Inf., Acting Chief of Section

Activity has been confined to routine work.

The last revised code has worked satisfactorily and a need for revision is not apparent.

A recent check revealed the loss of one (1) Division Field Code No. 4, a confidential War Department document. Officers have been again cautioned as to the necessity of safeguarding such official documents. The headquarters of each unit, down to and including the battalion, are provided

with these codes for training purposes. These units are also provided with cipher discs for the transmission of confidential matter.

A semi-annual report on the possession of all codes is now being required.

### 3D SECTION - PLANS AND TRAINING

Capt. Jos. I. deVille, 298th Inf., Acting Chief of Section

#### Mission, Policies and Progress

The training of the Hawaii National Guard during the past fiscal year has been satisfactory. The policy changed by the Militia Bureau during the previous year was carried into effect during the current year. This change contemplated increased combat training for troops during the armory training year with practically no elementary training in the field. The training mission has been entirely revised as regards the employment of the Hawaii National Guard in time of emergency.

#### Training Facilities

Due to lack of funds, training facilities have not improved but on the other hand have deteriorated to a certain extent during the past year. Limited space, inadequate or unsuitable quarters and lack of funds for suitable and proper supervision of all units are not contributory to the highest state of efficiency. Standards of training are not so uniform as might be desired. Some armories are unsuited to the proper storage and care of Federal property. The lack of a duly qualified officer permanently assigned to the supervision of training is a decided handicap to the efficiency of the Hawaii National Guard.

#### Training Activities

Troops participated in parades on Independence Day, Armistice Day, Washington's Birthday, Memorial Day and Kamehameha Day. A number of units participated in overnight camps, an excellent means of training. A detail of 9 officers and 10 enlisted men representing the regimental and battalion headquarters and staffs of the 298th Infantry participated in the Joint Army and Navy Exercises on the Island of Oahu held during the month of February, 1933. The officers and men participating received no Federal or Territorial pay for this service.

The Chief, Militia Bureau's Indoor Rifle Match was held during the months of January and February, the final match being won by Company A, 298th Infantry, with a score of 2504. Each member of the winning team received a bronze medal. No other small arms competitions were held, nor was a "Best Soldier" Contest held, due to lack of funds.

In addition, a band, battery and troops were furnished at Honolulu for Your Excellency on the following occasions:

Guards of Honor:

- April 6, 1933 - "Army Day" calls of Commanding General, Hawaiian Department, and Commandant, 14th Naval District, on the Territorial Legislature
- June 13, 1933 - Call of Vice-Admiral Hyakutake, Japanese Navy, on The Governor

Salutes:

- November 25, 1932 - Sir Murchison Fletcher, Governor of Fiji, called on The Governor
- January 7, 1933 - Day of Funeral of ex-President Calvin Coolidge
- February 1, 1933 - Vice-Admiral Frank H. Clark, U.S.N., called on The Governor
- April 6, 1933 - "Army Day"
- June 13, 1933 - Vice-Admiral Hyakutake, Japanese Navy
- June 23, 1933 - Rear Admiral Harry E. Yarnell, U.S.N., called on The Governor

Band:

- December 13, 1932 - Dinner, Washington Place
- January 1, 1933 - Governor's Reception
- April 6, 1933 - "Army Day"
- June 13, 1933 - Vice-Admiral Hyakutake

These, and many other unrecorded public services, are constantly being accomplished by the National Guard. Attention is particularly invited to the fact that the officers and men participating receive no pay, or allowance of any sort, for these and other services performed, nor is it expected, but many of the officers and men participating do so at personal sacrifice of time and money.

Armory and Special Service Schools

Armory Schools for all types of personnel were held during the current armory training year under the supervision of Regimental Commanders.

The following named officers and enlisted men completed courses at Army Service Schools on the Mainland:

Captain James T. M. Chang, 298th Infantry, Honolulu, graduated from the National Guard and Reserve Company Officers' Course, The Infantry School, Fort Benning, Georgia, which commenced February 24, 1933, and terminated May 22, 1933.

1st Lieutenant Alvin K. Silva, 299th Infantry, Wailuku, graduated from the National Guard and Reserve Company Officers' Course, The Infantry School, Fort Benning, Georgia, which commenced February 24, 1933, and terminated May 22, 1933.

Sergeant George Tam, Headquarters Company, 1st Battalion, 299th Infantry, graduated from the Communications Course for Enlisted Men at The Infantry School, Fort Benning, Georgia, with high honors. This course commenced February 9, 1933, and terminated May 22, 1933.

The Federal Government pays these students the pay and allowances of their grade for the period they leave their home stations until their return, together with transportation expenses.

The total number of officers and enlisted men attending the various Army Service Schools on the Mainland from the Hawaii National Guard since 1920 is as follows:

Army War College, Washington, D. C. ....	1 officer
Command and General Staff School, Fort Leavenworth, Kansas.....	1 officer
Field Officers' Course, The Infantry School, Fort Benning, Georgia.....	3 officers
Company Officers' Course, The Infantry School, Fort Benning, Georgia.....	16 officers
The Medical School, Field Officers' Course, Carlisle Barracks, Pa. ....	2 officers
The Signal School, Fort Monmouth, N. J. ....	1 officer
The Chemical Warfare School, Edgewood Arsenal, Md. ....	1 officer
Communications Course for Enlisted Men, The Infantry School, Fort Benning, Georgia.....	5 enl. men

(A total of 25 officers and 5 enlisted men attending, all of whom satisfactorily completed their courses and graduated.)

#### Field Training

The Annual Encampments for the calendar year 1932 were held at the places indicated below:

Honolulu, Oahu, from July 30, 1932, to August 13, 1932, inclusive:

	<u>Officers</u>	<u>W.O.</u>	<u>Enl. Men</u>
Territorial (State) Staff.....	7	0	0
Territorial (State) Detachment.....	0	0	14
	7	0	14
			0
			7
Grand Total Present at Honolulu.....			21

Schofield Barracks, Oahu, from August 13, 1932, to August 27, 1933, inclusive:

	<u>Officers</u>	<u>W.O.</u>	<u>Enl. Men</u>
State Staff and Detachment.....	1	0	0
298th Infantry:			
Headquarters.....	7	0	0
Headquarters Company.....	2	0	52
Service Company.....	3	1	64
Howitzer Company.....	3	0	52
Medical Department Detachment.....	4	0	26
Headquarters, 1st Battalion.....	1	0	0
Headquarters Company, 1st Battalion.....	2	0	21
Company A.....	2	0	43
Company B.....	3	0	54
Company C.....	3	0	50
Company D.....	3	0	50
Headquarters, 2nd Battalion.....	1	0	0
Headquarters Company, 2nd Battalion.....	1	0	20
Company E.....	3	0	48
Company F.....	3	0	37
Company G.....	2	0	45
Company H.....	3	0	48
	<u>47</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>610</u>
			1
			<u>47</u>
Grand Total Present at Schofield Barracks.....			658

Paukukalo, Maui, September 10, 1932, to September 24, 1932, inclusive:

State Staff.....	2	0	0
298th Infantry (Attached).....	0	0	3
299th Infantry:			
Headquarters.....	7	0	0
Headquarters Company.....	2	0	46
Service Company.....	3	1	58
Howitzer Company.....	3	0	63
Medical Department Detachment.....	1	0	17
Headquarters, 1st Battalion.....	1	0	0
Headquarters Company, 1st Battalion.....	2	0	19
Company A.....	3	0	60
Company B.....	2	0	54
Company C.....	3	0	62
Company D.....	3	0	62
Medical Dept. Detach., 1st Battalion.....	1	0	5
Headquarters, 2nd Battalion.....	1	0	0
Headquarters Company, 2nd Battalion.....	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>23</u>
FORWARDED.....	35	1	472

	<u>Officers</u>	<u>W.O.</u>	<u>Enl. Men</u>
BROUGHT FORWARD.....	35	1	472
Company E.....	2	0	60
Company F.....	3	0	20
Company G.....	3	0	52
Company H.....	<u>2</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>51</u>
	45	1	655
			1
			<u>45</u>
Grand Total Present at Paukukalo, Maui.....			701

Recapitulation

Total Present at Honolulu, Oahu.....	7	0	14
Total Present at Schofield Barracks..	47	1	610
Total Present at Paukukalo, Maui.....	<u>45</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>655</u>
	99	2	1279
			2
			<u>99</u>
Grand Total.....			1380

In compliance with the wishes of the National Guard Bureau, recruiting just prior to the annual encampments was held to a minimum by prescribing that no man be enlisted during the sixty-day period preceding the field camps unless he has previous military experience. This plan operated successfully.

Attendance at the Field Training Camps for the past six years has been as follows:

<u>Year</u>	<u>Total Attendance</u>
1927	1152 officers and men
1928	1376 " " "
1929	1343 " " "
1930	1409 " " "
1931	1460 " " "
1932	1380 " " "

Regular Army Reserve Officers

The following number of officers of the Officers' Reserve Corps (Regular Army) attended field training with the Hawaii National Guard at their own request:

Infantry:	
1st Lieutenant.....	1
2nd Lieutenant.....	1
Medical Corps:	
1st Lieutenant.....	<u>1</u>
Total.....	3

### Markmanship

Following is a consolidated table showing the number of personnel qualified during the 1932 target practice season. Figures in parenthesis indicate personnel who qualified either in 1930 or 1931 and who are still in service:

	<u>Rifle</u>	<u>Pistol</u>	<u>Auto. Rifle</u>	<u>Machine Gun</u>	<u>37MM &amp; 90MM</u>	<u>Totals</u>
298th Inf.	84 (213)	47 (176)	15 (17)	6 (63)	11 (11)	163 (480)
299th Inf.	67 (135)	45 (92)	0 (9)	37 (1)	0 (0)	149 (237)
	151 (348)	92 (268)	15 (26)	43 (64)	11 (11)	312 (717)

The National Matches at Camp Perry, Ohio, were not held in 1932.

#### 4TH SECTION - SUPPLY AND FINANCE

Capt. E. R. McGhee, Q.M.C., State Staff, U.S.P.&D.O.,  
Chief of Section  
Capt. Francis Xavier, Ord. Dept., State Staff,  
Property Officer

#### Federal Property

The property accounting of all federal property is in excellent condition. The last inventory of property in organizations showed less property shortages, and these shortages are being adjusted as rapidly as the circumstances will permit. Equipment in the hands of the organizations is in good condition, and few defects were disclosed at the annual inspection by the Regular Army Inspectors.

It is hoped that in a few more years to come the Hawaii National Guard will be fully equipped in conformity with Tables of Equipment, and as rapidly as funds are allotted by the National Guard Bureau effort is made to complete equipment authorized by such Tables.

It is estimated that the total money value of federal property in the hands of the Hawaii National Guard is about \$750,000.00.

There is still a shortage of motor vehicles and this deficiency cannot be remedied at this time owing to lack of federal funds.

The money value of property placed on Inventory and Inspection Reports during the fiscal year was \$10,800.57, while property to the value of \$1,888.34 was placed on Reports of Survey, both amounts less than the previous year.

#### Territorial Property

The new system of accountability and responsibility for territorial property in the hands of the Hawaii National Guard, similar to the system used in connection with federal property, which was inaugurated last year,

proves very satisfactory in accounting for property in the hands of the organizations.

This property, to the value of approximately \$8,000.00, is in turn accounted for by The Adjutant General to the Auditor of the Territory of Hawaii.

### Federal Funds

Funds expended by the United States Property and Disbursing Officer, Hawaii National Guard, for the Federal Government in the support of the Hawaii National Guard during the fiscal year 1933 are as follows:

Expenses, Camps of Instruction.....	\$49,298.33
Repairs of Equipment.....	549.00
Alterations and Repairs of Articles of Uniforms.....	1,255.00
Gasoline and Oils.....	43.00
Transportation of Supplies.....	400.00
Repairs of Motor Vehicles.....	263.69
Purchases of Music Sheets.....	100.00
Pay U.S. Property & Disbursing Officer.....	<u>1,200.00</u>
Total Federal Funds Expended by U.S.P.&D.O. ....	\$53,109.02

Expenditures for the fiscal year 1933 from funds allotted the Commanding General, Hawaiian Department, for the support of the Hawaii National Guard:

Armory Drill Pay (Estimated).....	\$94,282.74
Armory Drill Pay (for Filipinos).....	48.20
Office Equipment, Supplies and Stationery for Regular Army Instructors.....	68.59
Travel of Regular Army Personnel in connection with Camps of Instruction.....	579.05
Travel of Regular Army Personnel in connection with Armory Instruction Visits.....	187.08
Travel of Regular Army Personnel in connection with National Guard, not covered above.....	274.74
Transportation of Federal Property.....	12.40
Expenses, Sergeant-Instructors, Regular Army.....	3,477.23
Procurement of Articles of Uniforms.....	5,464.36
Repairs of Miscellaneous Q. M. Supplies.....	693.65
Procurement of Chemical Warfare Munition.....	198.39
Procurement of Ordnance Supplies, and Repairs.....	3,371.16
Procurement of Engineer Equipment.....	17.00
Procurement of Signal Supplies.....	374.29
Procurement of Ammunition.....	<u>10,794.56</u>
Total Federal Funds Expended by Commanding General, H.H.D....	\$119,843.44
Total Federal Funds Expended by U.S.P.&D&D.O. ....	<u>53,109.02</u>
Grand Total Federal Funds Expended F.Y. 1933.....	\$172,952.46



## Territorial Funds

### Expenditures

Territorial funds expended during the 1931-1933 biennium were as follows:

Purpose No.	Appropriated	Expended	Expended	Balance Lapsed
		1931-32	1932-33	
G-2611 A Personal Services	\$43,231.80	\$28,311.80	\$14,920.00	none
G-2611 B Other Current Expenses	25,268.20	12,330.64	11,942.96	\$994.60
G-2611 C Equipment	1,250.00	976.70	207.87	65.43
G-2611 E Rewards, Refunds, Etc.	250.00	none	none	250.00
	<u>\$70,000.00</u>	<u>\$41,619.14</u>	<u>\$27,070.83</u>	<u>\$1,310.03</u>

A reduction of \$15,550.00 from \$85,550.00 to \$70,000.00 was made by the Second Special Session, 1932, 16th Legislature, of which amount \$9,609.45 was reappropriated by a Special Act to pay enlisted men attending the 1932 field encampments.

The 17th Legislature appropriated \$32,530.00, an unusually small amount on which to operate the various armories and compensate the permanent and semi-permanent employees for the biennium July 1, 1933 - June 30, 1935. Every effort will be made to keep expenses within the amount appropriated, and at the same time not to hamper training.

### Revenues

The revenue of the Department amounted to \$51.07, derived from the sale of condemned Territorial equipment.

#### 5TH SECTION - TERRITORIAL STAFF

Major E. M. Bolton, A.G.D.,  
Executive Officer

National Guard Reserve

The following personnel comprises the Reserve component of the Hawaii National Guard:

	Assigned		Unassigned				
	298th	299th	Inf.,	QMG.,	M.C.,	I.G.D., Totals	
Officers	4	4	15	1	1	1	26
Enlisted Men	-	-	148	-	-	-	148
Totals	4	4	163	1	1	1	174

Enlisted Men Holding Reserve Commissions

3                      3                                      1    7

Officers of the National Guard Reserve are shown in Appendix "A." Enlisted men holding Reserve Commissions are shown in Appendix "E."

One National Guard Reserve Officer, Captain Stafford L. Austin, (Assigned S-2, 299th Infantry) attended field training with his regiment.

#### Adjutant General's Department

Annual field training was performed at the Hawaii National Guard Armory, Honolulu, T. H., July 30 to August 13, 1932, both dates inclusive.

It will be noted that some progress has been made over 1932 in the assignment of National Guard Reserve Officers to war strength vacancies, and the assignment of enlisted men holding Reserve Commissions.

#### Medical Section - Maj. F. L. Marong, M.C., S.S., Chief of Section

##### Health Conditions at Annual Encampments

The 298th Infantry reported 4 major injuries (hospitalized), 6 major illnesses (hospitalized), and an average of 30 per day reporting for sick call for minor injuries and/or illnesses.

The 299th Infantry reported 27 major illnesses (hospitalized) and 300 cases of minor injuries and/or illnesses treated at the dispensary.

Thirty-seven cents per capita was spent for medical attendance and hospitalization in connection with the Hawaii National Guard encampments for the fiscal year 1933, only eighteen States having larger medical attendance and hospitalization expenditures for their encampments.

##### Sanitation

Due to the facilities provided at Schofield Barracks for the 298th Infantry the sanitation of the camp was excellent.

The conditions at the 299th Infantry encampment were satisfactory, and no serious contagious or infectious diseases developed.

Sanitary conditions at the target range on Punchbowl are satisfactory, showing a marked improvement over last year.

##### Typhoid and Para-Typhoid Prophylaxis

Typhoid immunization is complete for both regiments.

There were no small pox vaccinations as all of the men show satisfactory scars.

A large percentage of officers were immunized during the year.

#### General

There were no injuries in line of duty other than those received during the two annual encampments.

#### Inspector General's Section - Maj. H. L. Best, Inf., Chief of Section

Inspection and report of the activities during the annual encampments at Schofield Barracks, T.H., and at Paukukalo, Maui.

Semi-annual audit of funds and accounts of all units of the Hawaii National Guard, commencing in September, 1932, and in March, 1933.

Annual Territorial Armory Inspection of units of the Territorial Staff and Detachment, of the 298th Infantry, and the 1st Battalion, 299th Infantry, on the Island of Maui. The remainder of the 299th Infantry, on the Island of Hawaii, was inspected by The Adjutant General.

Investigation and report on all applicants for commissions in the Hawaii National Guard.

Three special investigations were made during the past year, each of which was the subject of a separate detailed report.

Recommendations: A. As to training, I would recommend more thorough preparation on the part of Company Officers for their drill schedules in order to take full advantage of the allotted drill period.  
B. As to funds, a closer check on all funds by immediate superiors, i.e., Battalion and Regimental Commanders.

#### Legal Section - Captain Harry Steiner, J.A.G.O., S.S., Chief of Section

Courts-Martial held:

General Courts-Martial - None  
Special Courts-Martial - 1; conviction  
Summary Courts-Martial - 22; convictions in all

The following opinions were rendered:

a. Opinion re disposition of moneys collected as fines from sentences imposed by courts-martial.

b. Advice to The Adjutant General re findings of courts-martial held.

c. Opinion re appointment of The Adjutants General of Territories by the President of the United States.

d. Opinion as to civil and criminal liability of Guardsmen while on active duty for injuries to civilians.

Effect of court-martial on above proceedings.

e. Opinion as to responsibility of higher command in the event of injury to civilians in use of motor equipment of the Guard.

f. Opinion in re power of detached commander to appoint Special and Summary Courts.

The following details accomplished:

a. Preparation of new form for bond of Guard Officers to protect Territory from property and money losses.

b. Preparation of form in the event of the declaration of martial law and in the event of the use of the Guard as aid to the civil authorities.

c. Preparation of bills for legislature concerning the Guard.

Ordnance Section - Capt. Francis Xavier, O.D., S.S., Chief of Section

#### Armament

The following is a list of armament of the Hawaii National Guard as of June 30, 1933:

Guns, Field, M/1902, 3".....	4
Guns, 37MM.....	5
Guns, Browning Machine, Cal. .30.....	52
Mortars, 3" Stokes.....	8
Rifles, Automatic Browning, Cal. .30.....	136
Rifles, U.S., Cal. .30, M/1903.....	1036
Rifles, U.S., Cal. .22, M/1922.....	57
Pistols, Automatic, Cal. .45, M/1911.....	716
Bayonets, M/1905.....	1305
Bolos, M/1909.....	188

The above equipment is in good condition. Shortages of this class of property exist in spite of efforts to clear up discrepancies. Sixty-two (62) of the total amount of Rifles, U.S., Cal. .30, M/1903, were declared unserviceable by the Ordnance Officer, Hawaiian Department during this fiscal year and will be shipped to Benioia Arsenal for repair or replacement.

Hand-drawn mounts for machine guns, together with anti-aircraft tripods, and additional fire control instruments, were received and

issued during the past year. The mount is called "The Mathews Mount" and is of latest design.

#### Ammunition

The approximate amount of ammunition expended by the Hawaii National Guard during the fiscal year ending June 30, 1933, for target practice, both for record and instruction firing and for field problems, is as follows:

Cartridges, Ball, Cal. .30, for Rifle, Automatic Rifle, and Machine Gun.....	390,600
Shells, L.E., for 37MM Gun.....	772
Shells, Practice, 3" S.T.M. ....	401
Cartridges, Blank, 37MM Gun, for Saluting Purposes.....	300
Cartridges, Blank, for 3" Gun for Saluting Purposes.....	50
Grenades, Hand, C.N. (Tear Gas).....	75
Grenades, Hand, W.P. (Smoke).....	100
Cartridges, Ball, Cal. .22, Short.....	1,000
Cartridges, Ball, Cal. .22, Long Rifle....	235,500
Cartridges, Ball, Cal. .45, M/1911.....	43,300
Cartridges, Tracer, Cal. .30.....	7,400
Cartridges, Blank, Cal. .30, M/1909.....	4,100

#### Transportation Section - Capt. L. M. Vivas, G.M.C., Chief of Section

The Hawaii National Guard has on hand the following vehicles:

- 4 - Trucks, Class "B" Liberty, 3-Ton
- 3 - Trucks, Garford, 1½-Ton
- 1 - Truck, G.M.C. Cargo, 3/4-Ton
- 3 - Ambulances, G.M.C.
- 20 - Bicycles

The condition of this transportation is getting more unsatisfactory each year, due to the age of the trucks and insufficient funds for its maintenance. These vehicles and bicycles are permanently located as follows:

#### Honolulu, Island of Oahu

- 4 - Trucks, Class "B" Liberty, 3-Ton
- 2 - Trucks, Garford, 1½-Ton
- 1 - Truck, G.M.C. Cargo, 3/4-Ton
- 2 - Ambulances, G.M.C.
- 10 - Bicycles

(All vehicles in Honolulu are held in a central motor pool)

Island of Hawaii

- 1 - Ambulance, G.M.C., Med. Dept, Det.,  
299th Inf., Hilo
- 3 - Bicycles, Hq. Co., 299th Inf., Hilo
- 3 - Bicycles, Hq. Co., 2nd Bn., 299th Inf.,  
Hilo
- 1 - Bicycle, Howitzer Co., 299th Inf.,  
Honoumou

Island of Maui

- 1 - Truck, Garford, 1 1/2-Ton, Co. A, 299th  
Inf., Lahaina
- 3 - Bicycles, Hq. Co., 1st Bn., 299th Inf.,  
Wailuku

It will be noted that we have no passenger cars or motorcycles on hand, although they are authorized our units by National Guard Tables of Equipment. Requests have been made for same to the Chief, National Guard Bureau, but due to lack of funds their issuance has not been authorized.

9TH SECTION - MISCELLANEOUS

Report of Armory Board

R e c e i p t s

Dates & Armories --	Honolulu	Hilo	Lahaina	Wailuku	Totals
Symbol Numbers ----	S-2672	S-2671	S-2673	S-2674	
Balances on hand					
June 30, 1932	\$77.46	\$138.49	\$213.64	\$10.30	\$439.89
July, 1932	114.00	11.00	28.50	-	153.50
August, 1932	67.00	-	-	-	67.00
September, 1932	55.00	11.00	-	-	66.00
October, 1932	62.00	-	-	-	62.00
November, 1932	160.00	66.00	52.00	-	278.00
December, 1932	281.00	55.75	20.00	-	356.75
January, 1933	56.50	92.25	26.00	-	174.75
February, 1933	72.50	116.25	1.00	-	189.75
March, 1933	44.00	300.96	26.00	-	370.96
April, 1933	65.00	-	35.50	8.00	108.50
May, 1933	52.00	62.44	28.00	-	152.44
June, 1933	85.00	43.48	21.00	-	149.48
Total Collections	\$1,114.00	\$759.13	\$248.00	\$8.00	\$2,129.13
Grand Total	\$1,191.46	\$897.62	\$461.64	\$18.30	\$2,569.02

## Expenditures

Dates & Armories	Honolulu	Hilo	Lahaina	Wailuku	Totals
July, 1932	\$115.88	-	\$9.00	-	\$124.88
August, 1932	-	-	9.00	-	9.00
September, 1932	20.00	-	4.50	-	34.50
October, 1932	155.82	58.37	-	-	214.19
November, 1932	5.49	6.10	2.67	-	14.26
December, 1932	5.49	-	5.00	-	10.49
January, 1933	432.60	110.37	5.00	-	547.97
February, 1933	204.13	82.50	205.90	-	492.53
March, 1933	11.73	220.65	5.00	-	237.38
April, 1933	-	194.52	5.00	-	199.52
May, 1933	-	171.26	5.00	-	176.26
June, 1933	78.50	42.99	5.00	-	126.49
Total Disbursements	\$1,029.64	\$886.76	\$261.07	-	\$2,177.47

Balances on hand in each of the Armory Board Funds as of June 30, 1933:

Honolulu	\$161.82	Hilo	\$10.86	Lahaina	\$200.57	Wailuku	\$18.30	Totals	\$391.55
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### Armories

Five (5) armories are owned by the Military Department, Territory of Hawaii, as follows:

Honolulu, Oahu - One. Main construction concrete; erected in 1915; in good condition but does not afford adequate protection to the valuable Federal property stored therein.

Hilo, Hawaii - One. Main construction concrete and hollow tile; erected in 1931 at an initial cost of \$85,000.00; formally opened Wednesday, November 25, 1931. This armory is in fair condition but lacking in equipment.

Honolulu, Hawaii - One. Main construction frame; in good condition.

Wailuku, Maui - One. Main construction frame. Conditions fair. The building is overcrowded, and has been reported as unsatisfactory to the National Guard Bureau in Washington by a representative of the Commanding General, Hawaiian Department.

Lahaina, Maui - One. Main construction frame; in fair condition. This is the oldest armory in the Territory but has had excellent care, due principally to receipts from non-military activities, such as dances and entertainments.

Two (2) armories are loaned to the Territory of Hawaii, as follows:

Pala, Maui - One. Main construction frame, and in good condition. Owned by Maui Agricultural Company. Houses Company G, 299th Infantry.

Papaikou, Hawaii - One. Main construction frame, and in good condition. Owned by Onomea Sugar Company. Houses Company E, 299th Infantry.

One (1) armory is leased to the Territory of Hawaii, viz., Oiaa, Hawaii - Main construction frame, and in fair condition. Property of the Oiaa Sugar Company. Houses Company G, 299th Infantry.

All armories are equipped with concrete or iron strong rooms, or vaults, for the safe storage of arms and ammunition. Some of the armories, particularly Wailuku, are very old and inadequate. The new Hilo Armory is a distinct credit to the Territory of Hawaii and will materially assist in maintaining morale in that community.

#### Target Ranges

The target ranges in actual operation under the control of this department are as follows:

Punchbowl, City of Honolulu, Island of Oahu - Rifle, 200 and 300 yards, 14 targets; Pistol, dismounted, up to 75 yards, 9 targets; Machine Gun, 1000M, 4 targets; traps for trap-shooting; all in good condition. The caretaker did not get any pay from the Federal Government during the fiscal year 1939, due to lack of funds, but it is hoped that funds will be available this fiscal year. The caretaker was paid from Territorial funds the sum of \$50.00 per month, less 10% for the entire year. During the current target practice year, this range has been in continuous use every day, including Sundays and holidays, not only by the members of the Hawaii National Guard stationed in Honolulu, but also by Detachments of the Regular Army, the U.S. Coast Guard, Police Department, Oahu Prison Guards, Civilian Rifle and Pistol Clubs, Navy, and unattached civilians, special authority being granted by this headquarters in each case for such use of our marksmanship facilities. The members of the National Guard have priority in the use of this range at all times. This target range is entirely inadequate to meet the requirements of all units of the 299th Infantry, and it is not believed that it can be expanded. With the interest in marksmanship increasing and a correspondent increase in the number of men using the range, it is vitally necessary to the efficient training of National Guardsmen in the skillful use of the weapons with which armed that additional facilities be provided for such training.



Kuliouou, Island of Oahu -- Several requests have been made to the Chief, National Guard Bureau, for the construction of a Class "A" Range in Kuliouou Valley, and it is hoped that favorable action on these requests will be taken by that Bureau.

Lahaina, Island of Maui -- Rifle, 1-pit, 3 targets, firing at 200 yards. This range is in good condition and affords ample facilities for the range work and training of Company A, 299th Infantry, stationed at that point. The caretaker received no pay during the fiscal year 1933, but it is hoped that Federal funds will be available during the coming year.

Paukukalo, Island of Maui -- Rifle, 1-pit, 6 targets, firing line echeloned for 200 and 300 yards; Machine Gun 1000", 7 targets; Pistol, 12 targets at 25 yards. Condition fair, due to the fact that there is no caretaker employed, through lack of funds.

Waiakea, Hilo, Island of Hawaii -- Rifle 200 and 300 yards, 6 targets each. Echeloned to permit firing at 500 and 600 yards. Pistol, or Machine Gun, 1000" Course, 4 targets. The condition of this range is fair. The caretaker did not get any pay from the Federal Government during the fiscal year 1933, due to lack of appropriations, but it is hoped that funds will be available this coming fiscal year.

Olaa, Island of Hawaii -- Rifle, 2 targets at 200 yards. No paid caretaker. This range should be completed to meet the needs of Company G, 299th Infantry, stationed at that place. This range is in a very poor state of repair at the present time, practically un-serviceable. The repair or reconstruction of this range would relieve the Hilo Range to the extent of the firing of the men of Company G, 299th Infantry.

#### Historical

Research work among the personnel records was not possible during the past fiscal year, due to lack of clerical assistance.

Work on changing of designs for distinctive insignia progressed during the past year, but this project has not yet been completed.

#### United States Military Academy

During the past year, three enlisted men of the Hawaii National Guard secured appointments to the United States Military Academy at West Point, New York. Two of these enlisted men received their appointments from the National Guard, the third from an outside source.

Those appointed by Your Excellency were:

Private LeRoy Lutes, Jr., Company D, 298th Infantry  
Private Thomas G. Compton, Company G, 298th Infantry

Private Monte J. Miskok, Jr., Company H, 298th Infantry, is a Presidential appointee.

#### Governor's Aides

The following named officers are detailed as Aides to Your Excellency:

a. From Hawaii National Guards:

Lt. Col. William Hoopal, 298th Infantry  
Major Gordon C. Ross, 298th Infantry

b. Appointed:

Colonel Harry S. Hayward  
Colonel Frank O. Beyer  
Lt. Colonel Walter R. Dunham  
Major Pierre Baron

c. From United States Navy:

Commander Riley F. McConnell, detailed  
July 5, 1932.

d. From Hawaii Naval Militia:

Commander Guy N. Rothwell  
Lt. Commander Charles W. Scribner

The tour of foreign service of Major Russell A. Samun, Q.M. Corps, U.S. Army, Aide-de-Camp to Your Excellency, expired on July 5, 1932, and he was transferred to the mainland United States.

#### Conclusion

The official and public support of the Hawaii National Guard throughout the Territory of Hawaii is apparently not so great and spontaneous as is the case throughout the mainland, and our territorial military force suffers greatly thereby. The Seventeenth Session of the Territorial Legislature meeting in the spring of 1933 reduced the appropriations for the various branches of the Territorial Government considerably and in so doing made a greater reduction in the appropriation of the Military Department than in appropriations of the previous

bienniums. The reduction in the Military Department appropriation amounts to more than 60%, which is believed considerably greater than any other department of the Territorial Government. When it is understood and considered that the Military Department in previous years was always operating on a reduced scale for salaries for employees and other expenditures, it will be seen that the Territorial Government has failed to furnish adequate support to national defense through the present means at its disposal, the National Guard, and at a time when world financial and labor conditions are considered in a considerable state of unrest. Not since 1918 has the National Guard cost the Territorial Government as much as 1% of its annual expenditures, an extremely low figure to expect the maintenance of an adequately trained and equipped military and police force. It is hoped Your Excellency will use every means possible to enlighten the legislative members of the Territorial Government that there are obligations to national defense due from the Territorial Government, and also the importance of having a well-organized, trained and equipped National Guard located throughout this Territory for immediate service for police and rescue work in emergencies. These Guardsmen serving the Territory so efficiently and faithfully deserve considerably more consideration and encouragement than is bestowed upon them by the Territorial Government they have sworn to protect and enforce its laws.

During the past year, a survey of the entire National Guard of the United States was made with a view to determining the amount of financial support generally appropriated for the various National Guard organizations and the results, when compared with the appropriations of the Territory of Hawaii, are nothing short of startling. Considering that costs of supplies are considerably higher in the Territory of Hawaii than on the mainland United States, and that it is generally conceded that higher salaries are paid in the Territory for the same general type of work, this survey developed that Territorial appropriations for the support of the National Guard are small than all but three States of the Union. The three States referred to have a much smaller number of Guardsmen than Hawaii. This survey comparison was based on figures for this past fiscal year, i.e., July 1, 1932, to June 30, 1933. Data gathered in most cases showed that the amounts appropriated by State Legislatures were considerably less for that year than in normal times. In view of the most recent appropriation for the support of the Hawaii National Guard, i.e., \$32,530.00 for two years, or \$16,265.00 for one year, this survey develops that only one State in the Union now appropriates a lesser sum and that is the State of Nevada with a strength of only 136 officers and men. Hawaii maintains approximately 1700 officers and men on the active list and 175 officers and men in the Reserve.

One strong conclusion can be drawn from this comparison, i.e., many of the Legislators and citizens in the Territory of Hawaii do

not support the National Guard to the extent that do the State Representatives, indicating a lack of interest in the problems of National Defense, as well as the defense of this outpost.

In spite of this handicap, the Hawaii National Guard has progressed in general efficiency and can favorably compete with units of the National Guard on the Mainland. Twelve (12) States receive regular and direct financial support from the cities and counties in which Guard Units are located. It would appear that some additional financial support and community interest should be forthcoming for the Hawaii National Guard.

The figures for State appropriations based on the last fiscal year, July 1, 1932, to June 30, 1933, are here quoted to support my contention that the Territory of Hawaii is not interested in its National Guard; not interested in the training of the able-bodied citizens of the Territory to fulfill their places in the scheme of defense of the Nation, and for the coming two years at least, not even interested enough to appropriate a salary for an Adjutant General:

<u>STATE</u>	<u>STRENGTH</u> (Officers & Men)	<u>ANNUAL APPROPRIATION</u>
Colorado	1858	\$100,000.00
West Virginia	2000	97,500.00
Utah	1434	73,552.00
Arizona	1131	71,020.00
Vermont	1230	70,000.00
Delaware	860	44,650.00
Mississippi	1760	37,500.00
North Dakota	1197	35,000.00
Idaho	1207	34,725.00
Wyoming	650	30,000.00
Montana	1174	29,130.00
<u>HAWAII</u>	<u>1727</u>	<u>29,300.06</u>
South Dakota	1366	24,400.00
New Mexico	999	21,828.00
Nevada	136	3,000.00

Although the Territory has a strength greater than that of 11 others, it will be noticed that its financial support is very low and figured on a basis of dollars per Guardsman, this Territory would be at the bottom of the list.

While this situation may not have any direct bearing on the question of patriotism on the part of the citizens and residents of this Territory, I am sure that the citizens who claim this Territory to be intensely loyal to the United States cannot point to this

Situation with any pride. I have yet to see any reference in the press to the Territory's contribution to National Defense, expressed in appropriations for its National Guard, as a means of demonstrating the Territory's loyalty.

Respectfully,

P. M. SMOOT,  
Colonel, Infantry, H.N.G.,  
The Adjutant General.

APPENDIX "A"

STATIONS OF ORGANIZATIONS

Office of the Commander-in-Chief.....	Honolulu, Oahu, T. H.
The Adjutant General's Office.....	Honolulu, Oahu, T. H.
Headquarters Hawaii National Guard.....	Honolulu, Oahu, T. H.
Territorial (State) Staff.....	Honolulu, Oahu, T. H.
Territorial (State) Detachment.....	Honolulu, Oahu, T. H.
Headquarters, 298th Infantry.....	Honolulu, Oahu, T. H.
298th Infantry.....	Honolulu, Oahu, T. H.
Headquarters, 299th Infantry.....	Hilo, Hawaii, T. H.
Headquarters Co., 299th Infantry.....	Hilo, Hawaii, T. H.
Medical Department Detachment, 299th Inf. ....	Hilo, Hawaii, T. H.
(less MDD, 1st Bn., 299th Inf.)	
Howitzer Co., 299th Infantry.....	Honolulu, Hawaii, T. H.
Service Co., 299th Infantry (Ser. Sec. & Band)...	Hilo, Hawaii, T. H.
Headquarters & Hq. Co., 1st Bn., 299th Inf. ....	Wailuku, Maui, T. H.
Medical Dept. Detach., 1st Bn., 299th Inf. ....	Wailuku, Maui, T. H.
Company A, 299th Infantry.....	Lahaina, Maui, T. H.
Company B, 299th Infantry.....	Wailuku, Maui, T. H.
Company C, 299th Infantry.....	Paia, Maui, T. H.
Company D, 299th Infantry.....	Wailuku, Maui, T. H.
Headquarters & Hq. Co., 2nd Bn., 299th Inf. ....	Hilo, Hawaii, T. H.
Company E, 299th Infantry.....	Papaikou, Hawaii, T. H.
Company F, 299th Infantry.....	Hilo, Hawaii, T. H.
Company G, 299th Infantry.....	Olaa, Hawaii, T. H.
Company H, 299th Infantry.....	Hilo, Hawaii, T. H.

APPENDIX "D"

LIST OF ACTIVE OFFICERS  
(as of June 30, 1933)

<u>Name</u>	<u>Branch of Service</u>	<u>Date of Federal Recognition</u>
<u>C O L O N E L S</u>		
1. Smoot, Perry M.	Infantry	October 11, 1923
2. Spalding, Andrew T.	299th Infantry	March 1, 1928
3. Andersen, Wilhelm A.	293th Infantry	July 1, 1929
<u>L I E U T E N A N T C O L O N E L S</u>		
1. Hoopai, William	298th Infantry	January 15, 1925
2. Pakeke, Peter N., Jr.	299th Infantry	April 10, 1928
<u>M A J O R S</u>		
1. Denyas, Nathan M.	Medical Corps	July 16, 1922
2. Chillingworth, Wm. S.	298th Infantry	July 3, 1924
3. Ross, Gordon C.	298th Infantry	April 1, 1926
4. Bolton, Edward M.	Adj. Gen'l's Dept.	October 18, 1927
5. Morong, Frederic L.	Medical Corps	November 15, 1927
6. Judd, Henry P.	Chaplain, 298th Inf.	May 25, 1928
7. Turner, Farrant L.	298th Infantry	August 16, 1929
8. Orenstein, Archie	Medical Corps	December 11, 1930
9. Best, Henry L.	Inf., I.G. Dept.	October 1, 1931
10. Merrill, Hamilton	299th Infantry	April 1, 1932
<u>C A P T A I N S</u>		
1. Ho, Yap James	298th Infantry	September 14, 1920
2. Steiner, Harry	J.A.G. Dept.	May 11, 1922
3. Xavier, Francis	Ordnance Dept.	May 6, 1924
4. Porter, Paul B.	298th Infantry	July 21, 1925
5. Sorensen, Lester P.	Dental Corps	September 8, 1925
6. Faus, Robert H.	Medical Corps	September 16, 1923
7. Kupau, Oliver H.	298th Infantry	November 1, 1926
8. Cids, Clarence J.	298th Infantry	November 15, 1926
9. Hohu, Edmund K.	299th Infantry	January 1, 1927
10. Warren, Charles J.	299th Infantry	April 25, 1927

APPENDIX "B" (Cont'd)

<u>Name</u>	<u>Branch of Service</u>	<u>Date of Federal Recognition</u>
<b>C A P T A I N S (Cont'd)</b>		
11. Smith, Allen W.	298th Infantry	January 7, 1928
12. Feron, Joseph G.	Chaplain, 299th Inf.	July 2, 1928
13. Anderson, Wm. H. E.	299th Infantry	January 2, 1929
14. Hilliger, Arthur C.	298th Infantry	April 19, 1929
15. Benda, Charles J.	299th Infantry	September 3, 1929
16. McElDowney, Robert R.	298th Infantry	December 17, 1929
17. deVillie, Joseph I.	298th Infantry	December 17, 1929
18. Chook, King C.	Medical Corps	April 4, 1930
19. Kong, Raymond F.	Medical Corps	April 4, 1930
20. Lee, Robert H.	Medical Corps	April 15, 1930
21. Nathaniel, Daniel H.	299th Infantry	April 21, 1930
22. Chang, James T. M.	298th Infantry	May 6, 1930
23. Coleman, Gottlieb Z.	299th Infantry	July 22, 1930
24. Gall, Earl V.	298th Infantry	January 1, 1931
25. Simerson, John C.	298th Infantry	May 7, 1931
26. McGhee, Earl R.	Quartermaster Corps	September 1, 1931
27. Clement, Mark O.	298th Infantry	January 1, 1932
28. Carter, Melville L.	299th Infantry	April 1, 1932
29. Pickerill, Orville A.	299th Infantry	April 1, 1932
30. McInerny, George T.	299th Infantry	July 2, 1932
31. Modisett, Benjamin F.	298th Infantry	January 1, 1933
32. Vivas, Louis M.	Quartermaster Corps	April 15, 1933

**F I R S T L I E U T E N A N T S**

1. Kahanamoku, David P.	298th Infantry	November 9, 1927
2. Hartman, Fred L.	299th Infantry	August 1, 1928
3. Keala, Samuel L.	298th Infantry	November 15, 1928
4. Kai, Herbert U.	299th Infantry	September 12, 1929
5. Bell, Alfred K.	299th Infantry	September 12, 1929
6. Poka, William C.	298th Infantry	December 17, 1929
7. Al, James A.	298th Infantry	May 7, 1930
8. Kellinot, William Y.	298th Infantry	May 15, 1930
9. Lum, Richard K.	298th Infantry	July 1, 1930
10. Ignaolo, Frank W.	299th Infantry	July 16, 1930
11. Araujo, Jacinth G.	299th Infantry	July 22, 1930
12. Earl, Erwin F.	299th Infantry	August 26, 1930
13. O'Connor, Emmet L.	298th Infantry	February 17, 1931
14. Tilley, William H.	298th Infantry	March 18, 1931
15. Yuen, Henry B.	Medical Corps	April 1, 1931



APPENDIX "B" (Cont'd)

<u>Name</u>	<u>Branch of Service</u>	<u>Date of Federal Recognition</u>
<u>F I R S T L I E U T E N A N T S</u> (Cont'd)		
16. Chaves, Alverinos	299th Infantry	August 4, 1931
17. Wilson, Dell C.	299th Infantry	December 2, 1931
18. Silva, Alvin K.	299th Infantry	December 2, 1931
19. Lansing, Daniel H.	298th Infantry	January 1, 1932
20. Frazier, Charles R., Jr.	298th Infantry	January 1, 1932
21. Woolley, Moroni R.	Dental Corps	November 1, 1932
22. Cornelison, Alexander H.	298th Infantry	January 1, 1933
23. Phillips, Clyde L.	Medical Corps	March 21, 1933
24. Swick, Homer D.	299th Infantry	April 15, 1933

S E C O N D L I E U T E N A N T S

1. Cabrinha, August H.	299th Infantry	March 18, 1930
2. Makekau, Manase K.	298th Infantry	April 15, 1930
3. Wong, Gilbert L. H.	299th Infantry	July 22, 1930
4. Osorio, Emil	299th Infantry	September 4, 1930
5. Farden, Bernard N.	298th Infantry	October 13, 1930
6. Lee, Kam Tai	298th Infantry	October 20, 1930
7. Kaumeheiwa, Alfred J.	299th Infantry	February 7, 1931
8. Loer, Oliver K.	299th Infantry	March 18, 1931
9. Becker, George D.	299th Infantry	March 21, 1931
10. Kapua, Joseph K.	298th Infantry	May 1, 1931
11. Jones, Rolland I.	298th Infantry	May 7, 1931
12. LeGouillon, Donald W.	299th Infantry	June 4, 1931
13. Brown, William J.	299th Infantry	June 4, 1931
14. Wilson, Julian H.	299th Infantry	December 2, 1931
15. Madden, Arthur L.	298th Infantry	January 1, 1932
16. Lindeman, Philip F.	298th Infantry	January 1, 1932
17. Miller, Charles	299th Infantry	January 1, 1932
18. Smoot, Richard H.	298th Infantry	January 1, 1932
19. Buchanan, Charles K.	298th Infantry	May 13, 1932
20. Alameda, Frank A.	299th Infantry	June 2, 1932
21. Soruton, Gordon H.	299th Infantry	June 2, 1932
22. Whitman, William McK.	299th Infantry	July 2, 1932
23. Cooper, George T.	299th Infantry	July 2, 1932
24. Condon, Edward J.	299th Infantry	January 1, 1933
25. Chamberlain, Warren L.	298th Infantry	February 3, 1933
26. Coykendall, Thaddeus R.B.	298th Infantry	March 10, 1933
27. Vincent, Henry	299th Infantry	March 10, 1933
28. Wright, Howard H.	299th Infantry	March 21, 1933

APPENDIX "B" (Cont'd)

<u>Name</u>	<u>Branch of Service</u>	<u>Date of Federal Recognition</u>
<u>S E C O N D L I E U T E N A N T S (Cont'd)</u>		
29. Fleming, Bruce L.	299th Infantry	April 12, 1933
30. Ellis, Richard K.	299th Infantry	May 2, 1933
31. Starr, Warren R.	298th Infantry	May 3, 1933
32. Judd, David S.	298th Infantry	May 9, 1933
33. Bryan, Lester W.	299th Infantry	May 23, 1933
34. Richardson, George G.	299th Infantry	May 23, 1933
35. Crulokshank, James	299th Infantry	June 1, 1933

APPENDIX "CM"

NATIONAL GUARD RESERVE, AND TERRITORIAL APPOINTMENTS

NATIONAL GUARD RESERVE

Officers Assigned National Guard Reserve

<u>Rank</u>	<u>Name</u>	<u>Assignment</u>
Captain	Austin, Stafford L.	S-2, 299th Infantry
Captain	Samson, Walter H.	Co. I, 298th Infantry
1st Lieut.	Ah Hon, Henry	Co. A, 298th Infantry
1st Lieut.	Burns, Clifford	Co. L, 299th Infantry
1st Lieut.	Groves, George W.	Co. B, 298th Infantry
1st Lieut.	Tallant, David W.	Co. I, 299th Infantry
2nd Lieut.	Lydgate, Elwell P.	Co. K, 299th Infantry
2nd Lieut.	Reinhardt, Henry J.	Co. B, 298th Infantry

Officers Unassigned National Guard Reserve

Major	Blackman, Leopold G.	I.G.D. (Lt. Col., Terr. App't)
Major	Jenkins, Albert E.	Infantry
Major	Mitchell, Eugene W.	Medical Corps
Major	Rice, William H.	Infantry
Major	Van Gieson, Henry	Q.M.C.
Captain	Anderson, Alexander A.S.M.	Infantry
Captain	Bowman, Charles W., Jr.	Infantry
Captain	Cooper, Harry	Infantry
Captain	Fulier, Samuel	Infantry
Captain	Marofel, John V.	Infantry
Captain	Peck, Nohea O. A.	Infantry
Captain	Rickard, John S.	Infantry
Captain	Robinson, James C.	Infantry
Captain	Sohausten, Otto J.	Infantry
1st Lieut.	Minvielle, Albert E., Jr.	Infantry
2nd Lieut.	Hartman, William A.	Infantry
2nd Lieut.	Kekahuna, James I. P.	Infantry
2nd Lieut.	Taylor, John A.	Infantry

APPENDIX "C" (Cont'd)

TERRITORIAL APPOINTMENTS

C O L O N E L S

Boyer, Frank O.	Governor's Aide
Hayward, Harry S.	Adjutant General's Dept. (Governor's Aide)

L I E U T E N A N T C O L O N E L S

Dunham, Walter R.	Governor's Aide
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M A J O R S

Baron, Pierre	Governor's Aide
Searle, John W.	Infantry

C A P T A I N S

Billsborough, Charles L.	Corps of Engineers
Medeiros, Louis R.	Infantry
Tracy, Clifton H.	Military Intelligence Dept.

N A V A L M I L I T I A

C O M M A N D E R

Rothwell, Guy N.	Governor's Naval Aide
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L I E U T E N A N T C O M M A N D E R

Scribner, Charles W.	Governor's Naval Aide
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APPENDIX "CM"

ENLISTED MEN HOLDING REGULAR ARMY RESERVE COMMISSIONS

SECOND LIEUTENANTS

INFANTRY RESERVE

Present Grade	Name	Organization	War Strength Assign.
1st Sgt.	Won Yil Whang	Co. F, 298th Inf.	Co. F, 298th Inf.
Sgt.	Lawrence W. M. Chang	Co. D, 298th Inf.	Co. D, 298th Inf.
Sgt.	Tai Loy Ho	How. Co., 298th Inf.	How. Co., 298th Inf.
Pvt.	Solomon E. Kaumeheiwa	Co. B, 299th Inf.	Co. I, 299th Inf.
Pvt.	Henry A. D. Lindsey	Hq. Co., 1st Bn., 299th Inf.	Co. I, 299th Inf.
Pvt.	Henry K. Smythe	Hq. Co., 1st Bn., 299th Inf.	Co. K, 299th Inf.

QUARTERMASTER RESERVE

St. Sgt.	Hyung En Tam	Hq. Co., 2nd Bn., 298th Inf.	Unassigned
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