

ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
ADJUTANT GENERAL
OF THE
TERRITORY OF HAWAII
JULY 1, 1929 - JUNE 30, 1930



ANNUAL REPORT

of the

MILITARY DEPARTMENT

TERRITORY OF HAWAII

July 1, 1929 to June 30, 1930

TERRITORY OF HAWAII
THE ADJUTANT GENERAL'S OFFICE
HONOLULU

LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL

July 7, 1930

To His Excellency,
Lawrence M. Judd,
Governor of Hawaii,
Honolulu, T. H.

Your Excellency:

In compliance with the request of Your Excellency under date of April 10, 1930, I have the honor to submit the Annual Report of the Military Department, Territory of Hawaii, for the period July 1, 1929 to June 30, 1930.

Respectfully yours,

(SGD) P. M. Smoot
P. M. SMOOT,
Colonel, Infantry,
The Adjutant General.

Inc.

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ANNUAL REPORT
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GENERAL REMARKS

1. The fiscal year July 1, 1929 to June 30, 1930 has been an active and very progressive year for the military forces of the Territory of Hawaii. There has been no increase in the personnel of the National Guard, but the training and morale have maintained their usual high standard.

ORGANIZATION

2. The present numerical National Guard allotment to these islands as authorized by the Militia Bureau has not changed during the past fiscal year and consists of 110 officers, 2 warrant officers and 1615 enlisted men. The following organizations comprise the Hawaii National Guard:

Headquarters of the Hawaii National Guard:
Adjutant General's Department
Judge Advocate General's Department
Inspector General's Department
Quartermaster Corps
Ordnance Department
Medical Department

2 Regiments of Infantry, each less the third battalion

The stations of the various organizations of the Hawaii National Guard are shown in Appendix A.

During the present fiscal year there has been but one change in locations of organizations, Company "D", 298th Infantry being transferred from Aiea, Oahu, to Honolulu, and located in the Honolulu Armory.

3. On January 10, 1930, recommendation was made to the War Department for an increase in the organization of the Hawaii National

Guard (299th Infantry), on the following basis:

Hq. and Hq. Co., 3rd Bn., 299th Inf.	Hilo, Hawaii
Company "I", 299th Infantry	Haleke, Maui
Company "K", 299th Infantry	Lanai City, Lanai
Company "L", 299th Infantry	Hoolehua, Molokai
Company "M", 299th Infantry	Honokaa, Hawaii

Apparently no action has been taken upon this request.

It is my belief that the Hawaii National Guard has arrived at such a state of efficiency, training and morale that the War Department should authorize His Excellency to complete the organization of an Infantry Brigade, and it is hoped that such a state will be reached before the end of the next fiscal year.

4. The Hawaii National Guard as now organized has a potential annual Federal pay income of \$186,652.65 for armory drill and field encampment pay. A regiment, less its 3rd battalion, costs in pay \$1,477.36 per day to keep it in the field and a company of the National Guard has a community pay value of \$6,086.70 per year for the average company, i.e., a rifle company of infantry.

PERSONNEL

5. The strength of the active Hawaii National Guard on June 30, 1970 was 1649 officers and men, as follows:

	298th Inf.	299th Inf.	S.S.C.&D. & State Detach.	Total	Reserves & State
Officers	47	45	9	101	15 (9 Assgnd; 6 Unassgnd)
Warrant Officers	1	1	0	2	0
Enlisted Men	754	773	19	1546	223 (Unassgnd)

Commissioned Returns by Grades
(Warrant Officers Included):

	298th Inf.	299th Inf.	S.S.C.&D.	Total
Colonels	1	1	1	3
Lieut. Colonels	1	1	0	2
Majors	5	4	3	12
Captains	17	16	4	37
First Lieutenants	10	11	1	22
Second Lieutenants	13	12	0	25
Warrant Officers	1	1	0	2

Enlisted Returns by Grades:

	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	Total
298th Infantry	4	12	6	82	89	177	384	754
299th Infantry	4	12	6	82	84	155	430	773
State Detachment	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>19</u>
	8	25	14	167	176	336	820	1546

The National Guard Reserve consists of 15 officers and 223 enlisted men, of which 9 officers are assigned to organizations to fill war strength vacancies.

The strength of the active Hawaii National Guard on June 30, 1930 represents an increase of 1 warrant officer and 9 enlisted men over that shown by the annual report of 1929.

On June 30, 1930 there were 80 officers holding Reserve Commissions in their grades and branches.

NATIVITY REPORT

6. Nativity Report of the Hawaii National Guard as of June 30, 1930:

	<u>Officers & W. O.</u>	<u>Enlisted Men</u>	<u>Total</u>
Hawaiian.....	9	409	418
Chinese.....	7	179	186
Portuguese.....	6	168	174
Japanese.....	0	169	169
Porto Rican.....	1	147	148
Filipino.....	0	117	117
American.....	44	72	116
American-Hawaiian.....	14	83	97
Chinese-Hawaiian.....	10	64	74
Korean.....	0	23	23
Portuguese-Hawaiian.....	2	20	22
Spanish.....	0	10	10
Japanese-Hawaiian.....	0	8	8
German-Hawaiian.....	2	6	8
Chinese-Portuguese.....	0	7	7
German.....	0	6	6
Spanish-Hawaiian.....	0	6	6
English-Hawaiian.....	3	3	6

	<u>Officers & W. O.</u>	<u>Enlisted Men</u>	<u>Total</u>
Filipino-Hawaiian.....	0	5	5
Samoa.....	0	5	5
Norwegian.....	0	4	4
Spanish-Portuguese.....	0	4	4
Scotch.....	3	0	3
American-Portuguese.....	0	3	3
Chinese-Filipino.....	0	2	2
Mexican-Porto Rican.....	0	2	2
Spanish-Filipino.....	0	2	2
Spanish-Porto Rican.....	0	2	2
Australian.....	0	1	1
Belgian.....	1	0	1
Chinese-Korean.....	0	1	1
Filipino-Porto Rican.....	0	1	1
French-Hawaiian.....	0	1	1
Guamese.....	0	1	1
German-Irish.....	0	1	1
German-Swedish.....	0	1	1
Irish-Portuguese.....	0	1	1
Indian.....	0	1	1
Indian-Portuguese-German.....	0	1	1
Japanese-Porto Rican.....	0	1	1
Japanese-Portuguese- Hawaiian.....	0	1	1
Korean-Hawaiian.....	0	1	1
Korean-Spanish.....	0	1	1
Polish.....	0	1	1
Porto Rican-Portuguese.....	0	1	1
Russian-Hawaiian.....	0	1	1
Russian.....	0	1	1
Spanish-Chinese-Filipino.....	0	1	1
Swedish-Portuguese.....	0	1	1
Swiss.....	1	0	1

Totals: Officers & W. O, 103; Enlisted Men 1546; Grand Total 1649

Compared with the nativity report of June 30, 1929, the following major races show a decrease:

Filipinos.....	68
Japanese.....	22
Hawaiians.....	13
Porto Ricans.....	9
Americans.....	5
Koreans.....	5

The following major nationalities show an increase over the report of June 30, 1929:

American-Hawaiians.....	44
Portuguese.....	26
Chinese-Hawaiians.....	18
Chinese.....	16
Portuguese-Hawaiians.....	6

LOSSES AND GAINS

7. The great problem confronting the National Guard is the annual turnover of its personnel. The rate of turnover for this fiscal year has been 51.0%; a decrease of 0.6% over that of 1929.

Everything possible within the financial means available is being put forth to make service in the Hawaii National Guard as attractive as possible for the enlisted men. Various forms of competition have been held both individually and collectively, when the winners have been rewarded with suitable prizes. The large turnover mentioned above, however, does not mean anything serious. The greater number of men entering and leaving the National Guard means that many more of our young men receive a certain amount of training and discipline, whether it be for one or three years. When considered, the fact remains that the National Guard is primarily a place where young men are taught discipline and physical training.

EFFICIENCY AND MORALE

8. The morale and esprit de corps of the guardsmen are in an excellent state at the present time. Much enthusiasm has been shown in the various competitions that have been conducted by these headquarters. In many instances very favorable comments have been received from ranking officers of the Regular Army.

It is apparent that the efficiency and morale of the Hawaii National Guard have steadily improved, due partly to a number of competitions projected within the past two years. Due to lack of funds, training supervision from the Office of The Adjutant General is at a minimum, and it is quite apparent that the methods of training, the instruction imparted and schemes and schedules of training are not up to the required standard in all units. The citizen soldier can be expected to devote only a reasonable period of time each week to training in the military profession and in the case of the officers, particularly company commanders, a considerable portion of this time is required for the administration of their ef-

file. The amount of assistance that can be rendered by The Adjutant General's Office is practically negligible, as the small clerical force maintained under present appropriations is not sufficient to adequately administer that office.

That the National Guard is an important factor in the National Defense Scheme can best be illustrated from the following figures from "A Statistical Summary of the War with Germany":

	<u>National Guard</u>	<u>Regular Army</u>	<u>National Army</u>
Divisions in Combat	11	7	11
Days spent in Battle	967	664	603
Battle Casualties	100,219	83,542	59,257

From the above it can be seen that during the late war the National Guard, numerically equal to the National Army Divisions, was committed to action considerably more days than the latter, suffering consequently a larger number of battle casualties, while in proportion numerically with the Regular Army the battle days and battle casualties were about equal.

During the World War, the Territory of Hawaii furnished a total of 8,908 men to the Army of the United States, 3,125 of whom entered Federal service as members of the two regiments of Infantry furnished by the Hawaii National Guard. Of this number, 5 were killed in action, 73 died in service (10 of them in France), 1 was wounded in action and taken prisoner, 5 others wounded in action, a casualty rate of approximately .0094. In addition, 11 citizens of the Territory died in Naval service and 22 died in the service of Great Britain. Of these 8,908 men, 3,621 were born in the Territory.

HISTORICAL

9. Considerable work has been done during the past year towards compiling the official records of organizations, individuals and other data pertaining to the history of the Hawaii National Guard. A great deal of valuable information is missing and extended research will be necessary during the coming year to conclusively link the service of past organizations and members to the present. Without additional clerical help this important research can never be properly completed.

INTELLIGENCE SECTION

10. In accordance with the policy expressed by the War Department, a net of Intelligence Section workers has been established throughout

the Hawaii National Guard within the past year for the purpose of gathering, primarily, statistical data of military importance not immediately available to our military forces in Territorial emergencies.

The officers and men so selected receive no additional pay for this work, and were selected primarily with a view to their known loyalty and devotion to National Guard work.

The process is necessarily very slow and is further handicapped by the lack of a well-trained and paid operative at the head. This function is now being exercised by an officer of the Guard employed in these headquarters in the capacity of a clerk.

This force is designed for and can operate in connection with investigations of conditions, or individuals, but this type of operation has been limited by these headquarters.

TRAINING

1). The training of the National Guard is required to conform to the system prescribed for the Regular Army.

The training mission (also training objective) of the Hawaii National Guard is:

(1) To maintain every National Guard unit in condition to function effectively, at existing strength and without further training, when employed in minor emergencies by the Territorial or Federal authorities.

(2) To provide a sufficiently trained force, capable of rapid expansion to war strength, which with the minimum delay can be employed in time of war as an effective component of the Army of the United States.

The responsibility for training is a function of command. The company commander, under the supervision of the immediate superior authority, is responsible for the tactical efficiency, training and instruction of his command.

The spirit of offensive combat has been imbued in the training of all individuals.

All training has been progressive. Elementary subjects have been taught at the beginning of the armory training period, progressing to the more advanced subjects later. Once a standard has been attained, refresher training is necessary to maintain the standard in that subject.

Training management has in view the securing of the maximum results from the yearly seventy-two hours of armory training and fifteen days of field training.

The training cycle for an organization depends upon the efficiency and proficiency attained each year and the turnover in personnel. Where the turnover in personnel is large, the same cycle must be repeated yearly.

In preparing the yearly training programs, the training is prescribed for both the armory and the field training periods.

Three commissioned officers and three noncommissioned officers of the Regular Army are assigned to the Hawaii National Guard as instructors, 1 officer and 1 noncommissioned officer on each of the three islands. These officers and men render valuable assistance in training at drills, schools and in administration and assist materially in the efficiency of the units of the National Guard.

Parades

Organizations of the Hawaii National Guard participated in appropriate parades and ceremonies during the past year as follows:

Independence Day, July 4, 1929;
Armistice (Victory) Day, November 11, 1929;
Memorial Day, May 30, 1930.

Organizations also participated in battalion and regimental parades and reviews at their various stations on several occasions throughout the Armory Training Year.

Best Soldier Contest

A Best Soldier Contest was conducted in the Hawaii National Guard in the City of Hilo, Hawaii, on Sunday, May 4, 1930. Considerable interest in the contest was displayed by the enlisted men of the Hawaii National Guard on the islands of Oahu and Maui, and three officers of the Regular Army acted as Judges for the final contest. Two members of the 298th Infantry stationed at Honolulu, Oahu, Sergeant Melvin A. Harkins, Company "E", and Corporal Richard H. Smoot, Company "B", were declared the winners of the first and second places respectively, and Private Robert T. Takimoto, Company "F", 299th Infantry, Hilo, placed third.

The Training Year is divided into two primary parts, Armory and Field.

Armory Training

a. Armory Drills.

During the past fiscal year, the War Department authorized a total of forty-eight (48) assemblies for armory drill and all organizations of the Hawaii National Guard held the maximum number of assemblies for pay purposes, supplemented by assemblies for target practice, shooting matches, and armory schools, for which no pay was received. The period of each assembly during the armory training period is one and one-half hours, exclusive of rests and interruptions.

The number of authorized pay drills is inadequate because it is during this period of the training year that the fundamental principles of military training are taught the citizen soldier. Approximately 40% of new enlistments are men who have had no prior military service and approximately 40% of these men have had no prior military training.

Statistics show an increase in armory drill attendance for the past year of 2.2% over the previous year. Increase in attendance at armory drills is very encouraging, first because of the resultant increased efficiency of the units, and secondly because of the increased pay and benefits accruing from the Federal Government.

b. Armory and Service Schools.

Armory Schools are conducted for officers, noncommissioned officers and specialists throughout the Armory Training Year. Too much importance cannot be given to the value obtained in executive military training to those officers regularly attending such schools.

12 officers on the active list of the Hawaii National Guard are graduates of various Army Service Schools, or an average of 11%. The following officers attended mainland schools during the past year:

Medical Field Service School, Field Officers' Course, Carlisle Barracks, Pennsylvania, from September 2, 1929 to October 15, 1929, incl.:

Major FREDERIC L. MORONG, Medical Corps, State Staff

The Infantry School, National Guard and Reserve Company Officers' School, Fort Benning, Georgia, from February 19, 1930

to May 22, 1930, incl.:

Captain SAMUEL K. MOOKINI, 299th Infantry, Lahaina, Maui - Rifle Course.

1st Lieutenant FREDERICK C. HALLOR, 299th Infantry, Hilo, Hawaii - Machine Gun and Howitzer Course.

Attendance at these schools is valuable to the officers concerned and to the Hawaii National Guard indirectly, as their experience and training gained while in attendance at these schools promote interest, enthusiasm and knowledge throughout the Hawaii National Guard. It is hoped that additional officers will be authorized to attend the service schools during the coming year. To date but 3 noncommissioned officers of the Hawaii National Guard have been authorized as students to army schools. At least one noncommissioned officer should be authorized by the Militia Bureau for attendance at the Infantry School each year.

FIELD TRAINING

12. The following Field Training Encampments were held during the past year:

Fort Shafter, Oahu, from July 13, 1929 to July 27, 1929, both dates inclusive:

	<u>Officers</u>	<u>Enlisted Men</u>
Adjutant General's Department	1	0
Judge Advocate General's Department	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{0}{0}$

Schofield Barracks, Oahu, from August 10, 1929 to August 24, 1929, both dates inclusive:

	<u>Officers</u>	<u>W.O.</u>	<u>E.M.</u>
Ordnance Department, State Detachment.....	1	0	3
Medical Department, State Detachment.....	1	0	1
Quartermaster Corps, State Detachment.....	3	0	13
Inspector General's Department.....	1	0	0
299th Infantry (attached).....	1	0	0
Headquarters 298th Infantry.....	6	0	0
Headquarters Company, 298th Infantry.....	$\frac{2}{15}$	0	$\frac{54}{77}$
Forwarded.....	15	0	77

	<u>Officers</u>	<u>N.O.</u>	<u>E.M.</u>
Brought Forward	15	0	71
Service Company, 298th Infantry.....	4	0	66
Howitzer Company, 298th Infantry.....	2	0	43
Medical Department Detach., 298th Infantry.....	5	0	17
Headquarters 1st Bn., 298th Infantry.....	1	0	0
Headquarters Co., 1st Bn., 298th Infantry.....	2	0	20
Company "A", 298th Infantry.....	2	0	44
Company "B", 298th Infantry.....	2	0	43
Company "C", 298th Infantry.....	2	0	56
Headquarters 2nd Bn., 298th Infantry.....	1	0	0
Headquarters Co., 2nd Bn., 298th Infantry.....	2	0	24
Company "E", 298th Infantry.....	1	0	48
Company "F", 298th Infantry.....	3	0	52
Company "G", 298th Infantry.....	3	0	66
Company "H", 298th Infantry.....	2	0	56
	<u>47</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>606</u>
			0
			<u>47</u>
GRAND TOTAL PRESENT AT SCHOFIELD BARRACKS.....			<u>653</u>

Performed Advance and Rear Detachment Duties.

On account of the then pending change of station of Company "D", 298th Infantry, then at Aiea, Oahu, that organization did not attend the field training camp held the past year.

Hoolulu Park, Hilo, Hawaii, from September 14, 1929 to September 28, 1929, both dates inclusive:

	<u>Officers</u>	<u>N.O.</u>	<u>E.M.</u>
Quartermaster Corps, State Detachment.....	1	0	3
Inspector General's Department.....	1	0	0
Infantry, Unassigned (The Adjutant General).....	1	0	0
Headquarters 299th Infantry.....	5	0	0
Headquarters Company, 299th Infantry.....	1	0	47
Service Company, 299th Infantry.....	2	1	49
Howitzer Company, 299th Infantry.....	2	0	63
Medical Department Detach., 299th Infantry.....	0	0	23
Headquarters Company, 1st Bn., 299th Infantry...	1	0	18
Company "A", 299th Infantry.....	3	0	59
Company "B", 299th Infantry.....	3	0	50
Company "C", 299th Infantry.....	3	0	63
Company "D", 299th Infantry.....	3	0	56
Forwarded.....	<u>26</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>431</u>

	<u>Officers</u>	<u>W.O.</u>	<u>E.M.</u>
Brought Forward.....	26	1	431
Headquarters 2nd Bn., 299th Infantry.....	1	0	0
Headquarters Company, 2nd Bn., 299th Inf.	1	0	24
Company "E", 299th Infantry.....	3	0	56
Company "F", 299th Infantry.....	2	0	49
Company "G", 299th Infantry.....	2	0	42
Company "H", 299th Infantry.....	2	0	48
	<u>37</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>650</u>
			1
			<u>37</u>
GRAND TOTAL PRESENT AT HOOLULU PARK.....			688

Performed Advance and Rear Detachment Duties

The 1st Battalion, 299th Infantry, stationed on the island of Maui was transported in two contingents, the first leaving Lahaina by the Inter-Island Steamship "Haleakala" and consisting of Companies "A" and "D", 299th Infantry. The second wave, consisting of Companies "B" and "C" and Headquarters Company, 1st Battalion, 299th Infantry, left from Kahului, Maui, on the Inter-Island Steamship "Hualalai".

The following units reported in their respective camps with all officers and all enlisted men present, thereby having a 100% attendance during the field training periods:

Co. "G", 298th Inf. --- 3 officers -- 66 E.M.
How. Co., 299th Inf. --- 2 " -- 63 "
Co. "C", 299th Inf. --- 3 " -- 63 "

Recapitulation

Total Present at Schofield Barracks.....	653
" " " Hoolulu Park.....	688
" " " Fort Shafter.....	2
GRAND TOTAL PRESENT AT ALL CAMPS.....	1,343

TRAINING OF RESERVE OFFICERS, REGULAR ARMY RESERVE

13. Under an arrangement made at the suggestion of The Adjutant General, a total of 21 officers of the Officers Reserve Corps, Regular Army, were attached upon their own applications to the Hawaii National Guard for their active duty training, 16 with the 298th Infantry, and 5 with the 299th Infantry, in the grades and branches as follows:

1 Lieutenant Colonel, Infantry
1 Captain, Signal Corps
1 Captain, Infantry
1 1st Lieutenant, Medical Corps
17 2nd Lieutenants, Infantry

The number of Reserve Officers attached for annual field training was more than double the number attached the previous year.

Five officers of the Reserve Corps, Regular Army, trained with the 298th Infantry on an inactive status during the Armory Drill Period, as follows:

1 Major, Adjutant General's Dept.
1 Captain, Signal Corps
2 2nd Lieutenants, Infantry
1 2nd Lieutenant, Field Artillery

Six officers of the Officers Reserve Corps were commissioned in the Hawaii National Guard during the past fiscal year.

ACTIVE DUTY.

14. During the fiscal year the Hawaii National Guard did not engage in any active duty. Approximately 60 Guardsmen responded to the call of The Adjutant General to assist in fighting fire on the S. S. City of Honolulu. These Guardsmen acted as relief firemen, policemen, and established a first-aid station on Pier #8, serving in their capacity as citizens.

RIFLE PRACTICE AND TARGET RANGES

Rifle Practice

15. The rifle, machine gun, pistol and howitzer practice for the fiscal year 1930 has increased far beyond any previous figures. Officers and men have taken a very keen and enthusiastic interest in marksmanship. The average yearly attendance on the Punchbowl Target Range has been 443 men, which is considered excellent.

On August 14, 1929 the Hawaii National Guard National Match Team, consisting of Major E. M. Bolton, Team Captain; Major William S. Chillingworth, Team Coach; Captain John S. Rickard, Team Range Officer and Quartermaster, and 12 shooting members departed for Camp Perry, Ohio, and participated in the National Matches, finishing in 32nd place out of a total of 109 participants. The team arrived home

on October 1, 1929.

A total of 534 officers and men qualified with the weapons during the Target Practice Year of 1929, practically doubling the number for the previous year (275). The numbers qualified for the various weapons were as follows:

	<u>RIFLE</u>	<u>PISTOL</u>	<u>AUTO. RIFLE</u>	<u>MACHINE GUN</u>	<u>37MM</u>	<u>3" T.M.</u>	<u>TOTALS</u>
298th Inf.	137	108	14	29	0	0	288
299th Inf.	<u>90</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>44</u>	<u>46</u>	<u>46</u>	<u>246</u>
	227	128	14	73	46	46	534

The increased interest shown by the members of the Hawaii National Guard is gratifying, taking into consideration that the officers and men receive no pay or assistance in the conduct of their organizational target practice. Funds for markers and scorers and for rations for organizations camping on the target ranges are greatly needed and would most certainly result in greater attendance and efficiency on the various target ranges.

Target Ranges

16. The target ranges in actual operation under the control of this department are as follows:

Punchbowl, City of Honolulu, Island of Oahu - Rifle, 200 and 300 yards, 8 and 6 targets respectively; Pistol, dismounted, up to 75 yards, 9 targets; Machine Gun, 1000", 2 targets; Bayonet Course for the Expert Test. Traps, for trap-shooting, in good condition. Caretaker paid from Federal Funds, subject to qualification each month, depending on number of organizations firing and length of season and from Territorial Funds the sum of \$50.00 per month for the entire year. During the current target practice year, this range has been in almost continuous use every day, including Sundays and holidays, not only by the members of the National Guard stationed in Honolulu, but by detachments of the Regular Army, the R. O. T. C., Police Department, Oahu Prison Guards, Civilian Rifle and Pistol Clubs and by unattached civilians, special authority being granted by these headquarters in each case for such use of our marksmanship facilities. The members of the National Guard have priority in the use of this range at all times. The range facilities and materiel have suffered somewhat from lack of sufficient funds with which to make needed and timely repairs.

Hilo Rifle Range, Waialae, Hilo, Island of Hawaii. Rifle, 200 and 300 yards, 6 targets each. Echeloned to permit of firing at 500 and 600 yards. Pistol or Machine Gun 1000" Course, 4 targets. Caretaker paid from Federal Funds only, subject to qualification each month.

Olaa, Hawaii - Rifle, 2 targets at 200 yards. No paid caretaker. Conditions Fair.

Paukukalo, Maui - Rifle, 1 pit 6 targets, firing line scheduled for 200 and 300 yards. Conditions Fair.

Kuliouou, Honolulu, Island of Oahu: 2 targets at 1000 yards.

Anticipating that within a short space of years it will become necessary to vacate the Punchbowl Target Range, an estimate of \$32,000.00 has been submitted by the U. S. Property and Disbursing Officer to the War Department for the construction of a Class A range at Kuliouou. It is hoped that construction of this range will be in progress by January 1, 1931. This range will call for 200, 300, 500, 600 and 1000 yard rifle ranges, machine gun, pistol and howitzer ranges, of very substantial construction.

Work will commence within the very near future on a target range at Lahaina, Maui, the Legislature having allotted \$1,500 for the purpose.

ARMORIES

17. The following armories are owned by the Military Department of the Territory of Hawaii:

Honolulu, Oahu (one). Main construction, concrete.
Hilo, Hawaii (Construction of this new, reinforced concrete, armory is now well under way and will be completed by January, 1931. Item 14, Act 243, Session Laws 1929, appropriated \$85,000.00 for this armory).
Honolulu, Hawaii (one). Main construction, frame.
Wailuku, Maui (one). Main construction, frame.
Lahaina, Maui (one). Main construction, frame.

The following armories are leased to the Territory:

Olaa, Hawaii (one). Main construction, frame.
Hakalau, Hawaii (one). Main construction, frame.

The following armories are loaned to the Territory:

Waipahu, Oahu (one). Main construction, frame.
Paia, Maui (one). Main construction, frame.
Papahou, Hawaii (one). Main construction, frame.

All armories listed are operated and occupied by organizations of the Hawaii National Guard. All of the armories are e-

equipped with concrete or iron strong rooms, or vaults, for the safe storage of arms and ammunition. A majority of our armories are very old, dilapidated, out-of-date, unsafe and expensive to maintain, requiring considerable overhauling. With the exception of the Honolulu and Honomu Armories, our armories are unsightly and a disgrace to this government. All of our armories should be as near fire and mob proof as is feasible to construct, though at present not one of them is so built.

THE ADJUTANT GENERAL'S OFFICE

18. The Office of The Adjutant General, Hawaii National Guard, is required to perform a three-fold service in the supervision of the Hawaii National Guard. The triple functions mentioned above are that of administering to an Infantry brigade (requiring both command and administrative activities); secondly, compiling the military records and data of the local militia, and military resources and conditions of the Territory from the viewpoint of a military command; and thirdly, preparations for the use of the organized militia as a Territorial Police Force.

For the number of personnel and the organizations that require constant supervision by these headquarters operating as a brigade headquarters, plus the great mass of accurate detailed work demanded in the compiling of personnel records, I believe the numbers of employees in this office are inadequate and do know the present staff is woefully underpaid. From a recent survey made at the instigation of the Governor, it developed that the Military Department contained the most underpaid employees of the Territory and large salary increases were recommended. The Territorial Quartermaster should be a permanent employer, receiving a salary adequate to the responsibility, work and military rank that accompany such office. Two additional clerks are needed in these headquarters; one as an officer on our staff in charge of the G-2 Section (military intelligence) and the other a clerk or typist. Investigation of the operation of the most efficient National Guard regiments throughout the Mainland discloses the fact that in each one of them are from one to six paid employees by the states concerned. Some of these are employed on a "part time" basis. The present Hawaii National Guard has two part-time Regimental Adjutants, each at \$25.00 per month. It is believed necessary that a change be made in this present scheme and that a suitable officer or noncommissioned officer be employed on full time and stationed in the headquarters of each of our regiments to attend to the mass amount of clerical work, including that pertaining to changes in personnel. Such clerks should receive a salary of not less than \$125.00 per month.

In an isolated part of the Union such as this Territory and where the local government does not maintain any police force whatsoever, it naturally evolves upon The Adjutant General to be constantly

In readiness and prepared to have our Guard troops perform all manner of police duty. The Guardsmen undertake such duty willingly but it is my belief that we are not properly equipped for such work unless we can have efficient, paid employees of this department stationed on the various Islands for investigations and the like.

If the constant pleas of The Adjutant General for an increase of funds for the Military Department appear inconsistent, I certainly assure Your Excellency I consider it my duty to advise our Commander-in-Chief of the various conditions and situations existing and that may arise.

Since the last annual report, a change has been made in the position of Assistant The Adjutant General and Chief Clerk; Major E. M. Bolton, A.Q.D., S.S.C.&D., having resigned, effective October 31, 1929, and Major Frank F. Riess, Q.M.C., S.S.C.&D., appointed as of November 1, 1929.

GOVERNOR'S AIDES

19. The following named officers are assigned as Aides to His Excellency, the Governor of Hawaii:

- Colonel Harry S. Hayward
- Lieutenant Colonel Leopold G. Blackman
- Lieutenant Colonel Frank O. Boyer
- Major Pierre Baron
- Major Walter R. Dunham
- Lieutenant Guy N. Rothwell (Naval)

Major Dunham is employed on full time as the Aide to His Excellency and the report of his activities for the past fiscal year is as follows:

"Accompanied Governor on official calls, inspections, dedications, luncheons, at homes, etc.	70
Assisted at dinners, luncheons, receptions, etc. at Washington Place.....	51
Present at arrival or departure of steamers carrying distinguished guests or friends.....	44
Present at office, attending Governor, while receiving official calls.....	29
Accompanied Governor on trips to other Islands...	11
Returned calls for Governor.....	10
Accompanied Governor to funerals.....	2

In addition to the above the Aide has kept regular office hours, usually from 8.00 A.M. until 4.00 P.M., attending to sundry duties assigned by the Governor."

FINANCES

20. During the past fiscal year appropriations for the support of the National Guard made by the War Department have greatly exceeded the amount allotted by the Territorial Legislature.

Funds expended by the Territorial Government during the fiscal year 1930 for the support of the National Guard were as follows:

Salary of The Adjutant General.....	\$5,400.00
Other Personal Services.....	25,295.46
Other Current Expenses.....	12,370.22
Other Current Expenses (Governor's Contingent Fund).....	118.40
Equipment.....	222.65
Motor Vehicles.....	1,596.25
Capital Outlays.....	<u>112.30</u>
Total.....	\$45,075.28

Funds expended by the United States Disbursing Officer, H. H. G., for the Federal Government in the support of the National Guard during the fiscal year 1930:

Expenses, Camps of Instruction.....	\$63,002.48
Expenses, Special Schools (2 Officers).....	3,109.18
Repairs to Equipment.....	800.50
Alteration and Repair of Articles of the Uniform.....	1,374.45
Gasoline and Oil.....	54.04
Transportation of Supplies.....	404.25
Repairs to Motor Vehicles.....	256.50
Repairs to Musical Instruments.....	60.00
Purchase of Sheet Music.....	120.00
Pay of U. S. Property and Disbursing Officer.....	1,200.00
Pay of Caretakers, Rifle Ranges.....	2,340.00
Repairs to Maui Camp Site.....	<u>1,046.00</u>
Total.....	\$77,787.40

Expenditures for the fiscal year 1930 from funds allotted the Commanding General, Hawaiian Department, for the Maui National Guard:

Transportation of Supplies.....	\$602.50
Armory Drill Pay.....	105,539.00
Articles of the Uniform.....	7,276.50
Purchase of Musical Instruments.....	612.00
Purchase of miscellaneous Quartermaster Equipment.....	<u>1,617.20</u>
Forwarded.....	\$115,647.00

Brought Forward.....	\$115,647.00
Purchase of Ordnance Supplies and Repairs.....	3,531.00
Purchase of Signal, Medical, Engineer, and Chemical Warfare Supplies.....	1,131.90
Total.....	\$120,309.90

Total allotted by the Federal Government for the support of the Hawaii National Guard — \$194,093.30. It may be of interest to Your Excellency to note that the expenditures by the Federal Government equalled 4 times as much as that expended by the Territory.

The following tabulation gives a summary of the losses and un-serviceability of Federal Property during the past fiscal year:

Losses through Reports of Survey.....	\$18,746.00
Unserviceable and disposed of by I & I. Reports and destroyed.....	63,714.08
Total.....	\$82,460.08

Of the amount reported as lost, the Territory of Hawaii paid \$112.30, while individuals paid \$4,760.19, leaving a balance still unaccounted for of \$73,073.51, which it is expected will be cleared by December 31st without expense to the Territory.

There are appended as a part of this report, as Appendixes B and C, the Military Budget of 1929-31 and the estimated Budget of 1931-33.

PROPERTY

21. The property accounting of all Federal property is in excellent condition. A physical inventory of all such property was taken by the U. S. Property and Disbursing officer in January, 1930, and which included every organization in the Hawaii National Guard. It was indeed surprising to learn that after the completion of this 100% physical inventory the entire shortage of active organization commanders amounted to less than \$2,200.00, which is remarkable.

The equipments of the organizations is being maintained in splendid condition, as evidenced by our last annual inspection wherein few defects were discovered by the Regular Army Inspector.

ORDNANCE

22. The following is a list of armament of the Hawaii National Guard, as of June 30, 1930:

Guns, Field, Model 1902 - 3".	2
Guns, 37MM.	5
Guns, Browning Machine Gun, Cal. .30.	28
Mortars, 3" Stokes.	8
Rifles, Automatic, Browning, Cal. .30.	136
Rifles, U. S., Cal. .30, Model 1903.	1150
Rifles, U. S., Cal. .22, Model 1922.	57
Pistols, Automatic, Cal. .45, Model 1911.	730

The above equipment is in better condition this year than at any other time, as evidenced by the wonderful report furnished by the Ordnance Officer, Hawaiian Department, Regular Army.

The following ammunition was expended by the Hawaii National Guard for target practice and record firing during the last fiscal year:

Cartridges, ball, Cal. .30, for Rifle, Automatic Rifle and Machine Gun.	286,300 rounds
Shells, L. E., for 37MM Guns.	440 "
Shells, 3" S. T. M., 3" Stokes.	638 "
Cartridges, ball, cal. .45, for automatic pistol.	83,000 "

In connection with the 5 Austrian Field Pieces returned by the Federal Government to the Territory, it is believed that inasmuch as the Military Department was required to pay for the transportation charges from Benedict Arsenal to Honolulu, we should at least be allotted one gun. This gun would be preserved from inclement weather and could also add to the collection now possessed by the Military Department in its museum.

CONCLUSION

23. I desire at this time to express my sincere appreciation to all the officers and enlisted men of the Hawaii National Guard for their hearty cooperation and earnest devotion to their duties as citizen soldiers; and also to the employees of the Military Department, who have exhibited the highest degree of loyalty to their superiors. It is only with the hearty cooperation of all subordinates that the efficiency, esprit de corps and splendid morale of a large body of troops can attain such a high state of efficiency.

I cannot miss this opportunity of expressing my sincere appreciation for the cooperation experienced at the hands of the Territorial Officials and the ever willing hand always extended to us by Your

Excellency. It is indeed a pleasant memory to know that our present
Commander-in-Chief was at one time a regimental commander of the Hawaii
National Guard.

Respectfully yours,

(SGD) P. M. Smoot
P. M. SMOOT,
Colonel, Infantry,
The Adjutant General.

APPENDIX A

STATIONS OF UNITS

<u>STATION</u>	<u>UNIT</u>
Honolulu, Oahu	Staff Corps and Departments and State Detachment 298th Infantry, less Company "G"
Waipahu, Oahu	Company "G", 298th Infantry
Hilo, Hawaii	Headquarters; Headquarters Company; Service Com- pany; Medical Department Detachment; Head- quarters, 2nd Battalion; Company "F"; Company "H", 299th Infantry
Honolulu, Hawaii	Howitzer Company, 299th Infantry
Hakahaione, Hawaii	Headquarters Company, 2nd Bn., 299th Infantry
Papaikou, Hawaii	Company "E", 299th Infantry
Olea, Hawaii	Company "G", 299th Infantry
Waikuku, Maui	Medical Department Detachment (1 Officer); Head- quarters Company, 1st Bn.; Company "B"; Company "D", 299th Infantry
Lahaina, Maui	Company "A", 299th Infantry
Pala, Maui	Company "C", 299th Infantry

APPENDIX B

1929 - 31 BUDGET
(July 1, 1929-June 30, 1931)

National Guard.....		\$91,570.00
A. Personal Services.....	\$64,120.00	
Adjutant General...	\$10,800.00	
Other Personal Ser-		
vices.....	<u>53,320.00</u>	
B. Other Current Expenses.....	21,100.00	
C. Equipment.....	3,350.00	
Motor Vehicles....	1,600.00	
Other Equipment...	<u>1,750.00</u>	
E. Structures and Permanent		
improvement to Land.....	1,500.00	
Other Improvements.	<u>1,500.00</u>	
It being provided that		
this sum may be spent on		
land leased to the Ter-		
ritory for use of the		
National Guard.		
G. Capital Outlays for Rights		
and Obligations.....	1,500.00	
Refunds, awards and in-		
demnities.....	<u>1,500.00</u>	
Total, Military.....		<u>\$91,570.00</u>

In addition to the above, \$85,000.00 for a National Guard Armory at Hilo, Hawaii, was appropriated, to be expended under the direction of the Department of Public Works.

APPENDIX C

ESTIMATED 1931 - 33 BUDGET
(July 1, 1931 - June 30, 1933)

National Guard.....		<u>\$201,180.00</u>
0101 <u>PERSONAL SERVICES</u>		\$87,990.00
The Adjutant General.....	\$13,200.00	
Asst. Adjutant Gen. & Chief Clerk.....	7,200.00	
Aide to the Governor.....	7,200.00	
Property Clerk.....	4,800.00	
Operations, Plans & Training Clerk....	4,200.00	
Personnel Clerk.....	3,600.00	
Stenographer.....	3,600.00	
Storekeeper.....	3,000.00	
Handyman (Honolulu Armory).....	2,160.00	
Handyman (Hilo Armory).....	1,200.00	
Handyman (Wailuku Armory).....	240.00	
Handyman (Lahaina Armory).....	240.00	
Caretaker, Punchbowl.....	1,200.00	
Caretaker, Hilo Range.....	600.00	
2 Regimental Clerks (298th & 299th Inf'ts).....	6,000.00	
35 Company Clerks (Part time).....	4,200.00	
Medical Services (Military Employees).	600.00	
Target Range Employees.....	750.00	
Active Duty Camp Pay (Nat'l Guardsmen)	<u>24,000.00</u>	
 <u>OTHER CURRENT EXPENSES</u>		 \$33,410.00
0210 Cleaning & Toilet.....	\$400.00	
0230 Medical & Hospital.....	70.00	
0260 Educational.....	500.00	
0260 Athletic.....	2,000.00	
0260 Service Medals.....	220.00	
0260 Band Music & Repairs.....	250.00	
0270 Stationery & Office for A. G.	2,400.00	
0270 Stationery & Office for Companies, 24 G \$10 & 8 @ \$5 per month.....	6,720.00	
0290 Other Supplies (Entertainment).....	400.00	
04 Communications.....	2,100.00	
05 Travel Expenses.....	3,100.00	
06 Transportation of Things.....	450.00	
07 Printing & Binding.....	2,000.00	
08 Advertising & Publishing.....	<u>1,000.00</u>	
Forwarded.....	\$21,610.00	

OTHER CURRENT EXPENSES

Brought Forward.....	\$21,610.00
09 Heat - Light - Power.....	5,000.00
10 Rentals.....	300.00
11 Repairs to Machinery & Equipment.....	500.00
Other Repairs to Equipment.....	500.00
12 Special & Miscellaneous.....	4,000.00
13 Motor Vehicles Supplies.....	<u>1,500.00</u>

EQUIPMENT..... \$6,900.00

3010 New Armory, Hilo, Hawaii	
Desks, chairs, cabinets,	
office equipment, lockers,	
etc.....	\$4,850.00
Office Equipment, other	
armories.....	850.00
Other Equipment including	
Educational.....	<u>1,200.00</u>

BUILDINGS..... \$60,000.00

3200 New Armory, Wailuku, Maui.....	\$50,000.00
New Armory, Waipahu, Oahu.....	<u>10,000.00</u>

OTHER IMPROVEMENTS..... \$10,850.00

3210 Roadway, Lahaina Target Range.....	\$250.00
3290 Painting Armories.....	2,000.00
Alterations to armory exits,	
fire protection, etc.	4,000.00
Emergency Repairs to Build-	
ings.....	600.00
Emergency Repairs to Target	
Ranges.....	500.00
Installation, alterations &	
repairs to target ranges	
& camp sites.....	<u>3,500.00</u>

PROPERTY LOSSES..... \$2,000.00

5290 Property Losses.....	<u>\$2,000.00</u>
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GRAND TOTAL..... \$201,150.00

Of the amount shown above, \$60,000.00 is being requested for two new armories.

APPENDIX D

LIST OF ACTIVE OFFICERS, U. S. A.
(As of June 30, 1930)

COLONELS

SMOOT, Perry M.	Infantry
SPALDING, Andrew T.	299th Infantry
ANDERSEN, Wilhelm A.	298th Infantry

LIEUTENANT COLONELS

HOOPAI, William	298th Infantry
PAKELE, Peter N. Jr.	299th Infantry

MAJORS

BENYAS, Nathan M.	Medical Corps
RIESS, Frank F.	Quartermaster Corps
CHILLINGWORTH, William S.	298th Infantry
ROSS, Gordon C.	298th Infantry
BOLTON, Edward M.	Adjutant General's Department
MORONG, Frederic L.	Medical Corps
EDNIE, Andrew D.	299th Infantry
JUDD, Henry P.	Chaplain, 298th Infantry
STODDARD, William B.	299th Infantry
MITCHELL, Eugene W.	Medical Corps
TURNER, Farrant L.	298th Infantry
RICE, William H.	299th Infantry

CAPTAINS

YAP, James Ho	298th Infantry
STEINER, Harry	Judge Advocate General's Department
MOOKINI, Samuel K.	299th Infantry
BEST, Henry L.	Inspector General's Department
MCCALLUM, Lono	298th Infantry
MCGREGOR, DANIEL P.	Quartermaster Corps
MARSILY, Genslin R.	Dental Corps
XAVIER, Francis	Ordnance Dept.
PORTER, Paul B.	298th Infantry
SORENSEN, Lester P.	Dental Corps
FAUS, Robert B.	Medical Corps

CAPTAINS (Cont'd)

WHELAN, Arvin A.	298th Infantry
KUPAU, Oliver H.	298th Infantry
OLDS, Clarence J.	298th Infantry
RICKARD, John S.	299th Infantry
HOHU, Edmund K.	299th Infantry
WARREN, Charles J.	299th Infantry
MERRILL, Hamilton	299th Infantry
SMITH, Allen W.	298th Infantry
AHBN, George A. F.	299th Infantry
FERON, Joseph G.	Chaplain, 299th Infantry
BOWMAN, Charles W. Jr.	299th Infantry
MARCIEL, John V.	299th Infantry
ANDERSON, William H. E.	299th Infantry
HILLIGER, Arthur C.	298th Infantry
PECK, Nohea O. A.	299th Infantry
BENDA, Charles J.	299th Infantry
McELDOWNEY, Robert R.	298th Infantry
deVILLE, Joseph I.	298th Infantry
BITTLE, Gerald F.	298th Infantry
D'ELISCU, Francois	298th Infantry
CHOCK, King C.	Medical Corps
KONG, Raymond F.	Medical Corps
LEE, Robert H.	Medical Corps
NATHANIEL, Daniel H.	299th Infantry
CHANG, James T. M.	298th Infantry

FIRST LIEUTENANTS

HIMAU, Joseph	299th Infantry
CORNWELL, Harvey	298th Infantry
GALL, Earl V.	298th Infantry
NINVIELLE, Albert E. Jr.	298th Infantry
CHOCK, Bernard K.	299th Infantry
BURNS, Clifford	299th Infantry
KAHANAMOKU, David P.	298th Infantry
SAMSON, Walter H.	298th Infantry
HALLOR, Frederick C.	299th Infantry
HARTMAN, Fred L.	299th Infantry
VIVAS, Louis M.	Quartermaster Corps
KEALA, Samuel K.	298th Infantry
SILVA, Alvin K.	299th Infantry
CARTER, Melville L.	299th Infantry
COLEMAN, Gottlieb Z.	299th Infantry
TALLANT, David W.	299th Infantry
KAI, Herbert U.	299th Infantry
BELL, Alfred K.	299th Infantry

FIRST LIEUTENANTS (Cont'd)

CRIST, Kenneth R.	299th Infantry
POKA, William C.	298th Infantry
AI, James A.	298th Infantry
GROVES, George W.	298th Infantry
KELIHOI, William Y.	298th Infantry

SECOND LIEUTENANTS

KEKANUNA, James I. P.	298th Infantry
McINERNEY, George T.	299th Infantry
CHAVES, Alverinos	299th Infantry
IGNACIO, Frank W.	299th Infantry
REINHARDT, Henry J.	298th Infantry
SA NING, William L.	298th Infantry
NAKOA, John K.	298th Infantry
SIMERSON, John C.	298th Infantry
HARTMAN, William A.	299th Infantry
EARL, Erwin F.	299th Infantry
BROWN, Merton J.	299th Infantry
CRAWFORD, Harold R.	298th Infantry
WILSON, Dell C.	299th Infantry
TAYLOR, John A.	299th Infantry
ARAUJO, Jacinth G.	299th Infantry
AKINA, James C. A.	299th Infantry
LUM, Richard K.	298th Infantry
CLEMENT, Mark O.	298th Infantry
O'CONNOR, Emmet L.	298th Infantry
LUND, August S. T.	299th Infantry
LANSING, Daniel H.	298th Infantry
SWICK, Homer D.	299th Infantry
CORNELISON, Alexander H.	298th Infantry
CABRINHA, August H.	299th Infantry
STAMM, Hugo A.	298th Infantry
MAKEKAU, Manase K.	298th Infantry
SIMPSON, Howard B.	298th Infantry